

জেভারের আলোকে বাংলাদেশের শিক্ষাচিত্র

GKwJ wełkH

tMŠZg ivq

ৱকৱlv tৱৱtI bvi x-cj "l mgZv ev tRŪvi "elg" wełjvc ht_ó Avtj wPZ wełq | Z_ -DcvE w`tq G e`vcvfi AR#bi wPŪI nvtgkvB Ztj aiv nt"Q | ৱKŠ' ৱকৱlvq bvi xi AskMhYwPŪt Avt`Š mšwH RbK tKvfbv cwi eZB NUtQ ৱK bv, Zv Avtj vPbvi `we ivtL | G wełtq mv=cŏZK mełPtq Avtj wPZ Afixó— mnmmtāi Dbqtb j ৱ" ev GgwWwRtZ ৱকৱlv m=útk"th K_v_ tjv ej v AvtQ, tm_ tjvi l ci tPvL eyj tq G msμvŠ-Avtj vPbv "i i" Kiv thtZ cvfi |

j ৱ" 2 : meRbxb cŏ_wgK ৱকৱlv wbwŏZ Kiv

j ৱ" gwlv 3 : 2015 mvtj i gta" tŌtj tqtq wbwefkfi mKj ৱki hvZ cŏ_wgK chfiqi ৱকৱlvug cY© Kitz cvfi Zv wbwŏZ Kiv |

j ৱ" 3 : bvi x-cj "li mgZv l bvi xi ৱlgZvqb

j ৱ" gwlv 4 : 2005 mvtj i gta" cŏ_wgK l gva_wgK chfiq Ges 2015 mvtj i gta" mKj ৱকৱlv "fi bvi x-cj "li "elg" `t Kiv |

t`Lv hv"Q, GgwWwRi 2 l 3 b=ft j t ৱ" mevi Rb" ৱকৱlv ev`evqb Kivi K_v ej v ntj l bvi ৱকৱlv l ci tmLvfb Avj v`v_ i "Zyfi v Kiv ntqtQ | GQrov Ab`vb" j ৱ" t_j v mivmwi ৱকৱlv mvt_ m=ú,³ bv ntj l ctiv ৱlvfve ৱকৱlv tmLvfb GKwJ etov Dcv`vb | GB_ i "Zyfi v tci tCŌtb tm mgq th Kvi Y_ t_j v we`g vb wQj , eZŌvfb tm Ae`v KZUKz cwi ewZŠ ntqtQ ৱKsev_ i "Zyfi v tci ci bvi x`i G Ae`v KZUKz cwi ewZŠ ntqtQ, Zv GLvfb t`Lv thtZ cvfi |

Avtj v ৱKŌz cŏm/wK K_v

1990 mvtj_ v Bj`vfi RgnZtqtB AbwŏZ mšvj b t_tK Ōmevi Rb" ৱকৱlv ev`evqb Kivi th AvnYvb Rvbvfbv nq, Ab`vb" AfbK t`tki gtZv evsjv`k mi Kvi l tmB AvnYvb mvov t`q | dtj Gi avivev nKZvq 1990 mvtj eva`Zvgj K cŏ_wgK ৱকৱlv AvBb cvk nq Ges 1992 mvtj cŏ_wgK l MY ৱকৱlv bvtg Avj v`v GKwJ gšYv tqi hvlv "i i" nq | GQrov l Dc-AvbŏvmbK ৱকৱlv gva`tg wcuŌtqccov GKwJ wekvj Rb`Mvŏx`K AŠZ cŏ_wgK ৱকৱlv cŏv tbi j t ৱ" temi Kwi D`vM_ t_j vl Zv`i Kvr tRvfi tktvfi "i i" Kfi |

MZ kZtKi tkl `ktk cŏ_wgK ৱকৱlv l ci thfvte_ i "Z; w`tq bvbvglx Kvhfug "i i" nq, ZvtZ cŏ_tgB GKwJ wełq cwi`vi nq th, cŏ_wgK we`vj tq fivZ` nvi Ges weıwZ bv w`tq cĀg tkW chŠ-covtj Lv Pwj tq hvl qv ev Sfi bv covi mPtk tŌtj iv tqtq` i PvbZ GwMtg AvtQ, A_Ū tmLvfb GKwJ tRŪvi Amvg` Ae`v weıvR KitzQ | dtj tqtq` i we`vj tq fivZ` Kivi l ci wełk_ i "Zyfi v Kiv nq Ges tj Lvcovi cvkvcwk th th Kvi t_j tqtq ৱকৱlv_ fi` i covtj Lvq tQ` cto, tm_ t_j v wbtq l Kvhfug nvtZ tbcv nq | G Kvhfvtgi gta" Dtj L`thM" nt"Q— tqtqkw ৱlv_ fi tj Lvcovi wełtq wczvgvZv ev AvrfveKt`i mPZb Kfi tZvj v, evj `weevn tiva Kiv, mvgwRK l agfŏ cŏZ eŪKZv_ t_j v `t Kiv | cvkvcwk wefwbetemi Kwi ms`v Ōviv cwi Pwj Z Dc-AvbŏvmbK we`vj q_ t_j vZ tqtq` i ৱকৱlv cŏZ Avj v`v Kfi bRi t` l qv nq | mi Kwi l temi Kwi thŠ_ D`vMi dtj bvi ৱকৱlv cŏZ gvbfi l `wofwzi Dtj L`thM" cwi eZB NtU, hvi cŏZdj b t`Lv hvq eZŌvfb cŏ_wgK l gva_wgK chfiqi we`vj q_ t_j vi w`tk ZvKvtj B | ৱKŠ`hZUKz cwi eZB ntqtQ, Zvi cŏq cfi vUv Avmtj msL`vevPK w`K w`tq tŌtj tqtq

weirfbaeaiþbi c Z vþb bviþt`i Ae`v

thþnZzmvi Zvi mPþKB bviþv AþbK wcuQþq, ZvB Ab`vb` tt` bviþt` i Ae`vb th mþS RbK nþe bv Zv ejvb evj` | G tZv tMj mweRfvte mvi Zvi w`K w`þq evsjv` þk bviþt` i Ae`vb | wKs` th wKv c Z vþb ,tjvþZ ev wKvchq bviþv eZvþb KvR KiþQb ev Aa`qbi Z AvþQb, tmLvþb cjq`l` i Zj bvx Zvþ` i Ae`vb tKv_vq ? wþþi mviwYUj w`þk GKUzbRi tdivþv hvK |

mviwY 2 : weirfbaeaiþbi wKv c Z vþb bviþvv_ | wKþKi kZKiv nvi

wKv c�Z�vþbi cKvif`	bviþvv_	bviþvK
c�_wgK	50.1	36.3
gva`wgK	52.3	20.3
D`P-gva`wgK	41.6	19.2
D`P	24.0	17.7
Kvvi Mvi	25.9	17.6
tckvMZ	35.0	17.7
wKK c�kY tKs`	37.3	24.6

GB mviwYþZ bviþt` i mS`vþK `fvte Dc`vcb Kiv nttQ | GKwU nt`Q wKv_ wntmte weirfbaeaiþbi wKvchq ev weirfbakv c Z vþb bviþt` i AskM Y KZUKz Ges wZxqvU nt`Q wKK wntmte bviþt` i Ae`vb | AvþMB ejv nttQ, 1992 mvþj miKvi mevi Rb` c _wgK wKv A%ZvbK I eva`Zvgj K KþiþQ | Gi mivmvi cve ctQ c _wgK wKv | dþj c _wgK `þi i wKv c Z vþb ,tjvþZ wj ½mgZv AwRZ nttQ | Dcþi mviwYþZ t`Lv hv`Q, c _wgK `þi AþaR bviþvv_ ittQ | thþKvþv wKv`-þi BiZevPK cve Zvi cieZ`þ ,tjvþZ `k`gvb nq | tmUjB c Zdj b NþUþQ gva`wgK chq | c _wgþKi PvþZl teukmsL`K bviþvv_ ittQ gva`wgK chq | c _wgK wKv bviþvv_ i mS`v Awak nl qvi KvY AvþiKwU — tmwU nt`Q DceyE | dþj tmLvþb AþaKiI teuk bviþvv_ AskM Y ittQ | wKs` GB mS`vUvB Gici t`þk Avþ`-Avþ`-KgtZ ii` KþiþQ | D`P-gva`wgK chq gvT Pwj k` kZvþþi gþZv bviþvv_ ittQ Ges D`PwKv chq GB nvi AvsKvRbK | GK-PZL þkiI Kg bviþvv_ ittQ tmLvþb | Ab`w`þk Kwvi Mvi, tckvMZ ev wKK c kY tKs` ,tjvþZ gþZv c Z vþb ,tjvþZl bviþvv_ Ae`vb tkvPbxq |

Gevi t`Lv hvK, bviþvKþ` i Ae`vb | miKvþi GKwU ,i`ZcywmxvS`-nt`Q, c _wgK chq 60 kZvsk wKK nþeb bviþ Ges tm Abþvqx bviþt` i weþkl AM aKvi wþtq c _wgK we`vj q ,tjvþZ wKK wþtqvM t`qv nt`Q | Zvicil eZvþb c _wgK we`vj þq bviþvKi mS`v 40 kZvþk tcb Z cvþi wþ | Avþiv tkvPbxq Ae`vb gva`wgK, D`P-gva`wgK I D`PwKv chq wKsev Kwvi Mvi ev tckvMZ c kYþKs` ,tjvþZ | tmLvþb wKKþ` i gþa` 20 kZvþkiI Kg bviþ ittQb | wKK c kY tKs` ,tjvþZ ittQb gvT GK-PZL þk bviþvK |

mZivs c _wgK I gva`wgK chq wKv_ i gþa` wj ½mgZv Gþj I ewK me ,tjvþZ tt`B Pig wj ½-AmgZv weivR KiþQ | weþkl wKQz mjev c vb Kivq GB `yU chq bviþvv_ i th AskM Y t`Lv hv`Q, tm aþþi mjev bv_vKvq cieZ`þ ,tjvþZ Ges wKK wntmte bviþt` i KwZ AskM Y t`Lv hv`Q bv |

BiZevPK mS`vMZ mvq, wKs` ,YMZ mvq` KZUKz?

ce Zx`AvþjvPbv t`þk GUKz cwi`vi th, we`vj þq fvZ tt` wj ½mgZv GþmtQ | wKv mS`vevPK w`K w`þq Avgiv GKwU gvþj d K AwZþg KiþZ tctiuQ | GuU Aek`B GKwU etov AR  ; wKs` wKv ,YMZ gvþbi w`K w`þq KZUKz wj ½mgZv weivR KiþQ ?

msl'evPK ARB i cvkvcwk uk'ivi , YMZ gvtbi c0Z wekl bRi t' qvi K_v ejv nt'Q| ejv nt'Q, gvbmsZ uk'iv c0vb Kiv bv ntj GB msl'evPK ARB ati ivLv hvte bv ev GB uk'ivi 0viv mgtr `vq tKvtr cvieZB Avbqb Kiv mae nte bv| wKs' , YMZ gvtbi msAv vbtq GKgtZ t00vtr `jfn| GtKKRb GtKKfvte uk'ivi , YMZ w KtK msAvwqZ Kti `vtKb| Gt'it' h' ati tbi qv nq th, c0wgk uk'iv t' m'ubekivi ci uk'iv_0v vba0i Z c0sK thM'Zv , tjv ARB KiZ cvi tj gvbmsZ uk'iv AvRZ ntqtQ ejv hvte, Zvntj eZ0vrb KZUKz gvbms'ubek'iv AvRZ nt'Q Zvi GKUv vntme tei Kiv hvq|

2000 mvtj i *Gl'vKkb IqvP* Mtel Yvq 53w c0sK thM'Zvi gta' 27w Avbgj K c0sK thM'ZvtK tK's Kti wekl At' i 0viv `Zwi KZ th Afv'lv-DcKiY w tq uk'iv_0v i gj `vqb Kiv nq,² tmB GKB Afv'lv-DcKiY e'envi Kti 2006 mvtj Ab' GKUv Mtel Yvq| uk'iv_0v i GKBfvte gj `vqb Kiv nq| `w Mtel Yv t_0K t' Lv hvq, c0sK thM'Zv ARB i w K w tq Dfq eQtiB tqtq'v_0v t0tj t' i Zj bvq wcvQv AvtQ, h' l Qq eQti e'eavtb t0tj tqtqi ga'Kvi cv_0v' wKQlv KgtQ (mviwY)| 2000 mvtj i Zj bvq 2006 mvtj t0tj t' i PvBtZ tqtqiv wKQlv tenk DbwZ Kti tQ ; wKs' DbwZi GB `f nvi GUvB cKvk Kti th, , YMZ ev gvbmsZ uk'ivi w K w tq wj 1/2mgZv ARB i c_ Avt'iv e' `fi Ges msl'evPK w K w tq hZ mntRB bvi x-cj' l f' ` fi Kiv tM'Q, , YMZ uk'ivi w K w tq tmB `elg' ` fi Kiv ZZUv mnR bvl ntZ cvi |

mvi wY 3 : 2000 l 2006 mvtj t0tj l tqtq' i Mo c0sK thM'Zv ARB (tgvU thM'Zv 27w)

tR0vi	mvj		
	2000	2006	cwi eZB
t0tj	16.1	19.3	3.2
tgtq	14.5	18.0	3.5
Dfq	15.3	18.6	3.3
tR0vi -cv_0v'	1.6	1.3	

uk'ivi , YMZ gvb wefepbvq t0tj t' i PvBtZ tqtqiv th mew' K w tq wcvQv AvtQ, Zvi Avti Kiu cwi 0vi wP' cvl qv hvte vbtPi QK t_0K| cte'0h 27w c0sK thM'ZvtK tK's Kti uk'iv_0v i gj `vqb Kivi K_v ejv ntqtQ, tm_0tj vi wel qv'vEK wekt'0Y th wP' d0U l t'v, tmlvrb t' Lv hvq, dj vdtj i w K w tq c0Zw wel tqB t0tj iv tqtq' i PvBtZ Zj vbgj Kfvte fvtjv Kti tQ|

GB mvi wY t_0K t' Lv hvte, QqvU wel tqi c0Zw tZB tqtq' i Ae'vb t0tj t' i wcvQv| wKQv wKQv wel tq Zvt' i Ae'vb KvQvKwQ ntj l AtbK wel tqB Zvt' i gta' m'j'0o cv_0v' we' gvb| Afv'lv-DcKiY e'vjvi c0sK thM'Zvi me_0tjv ARB KiZ tcti tQ gv' 41 kZvsk t0tj uk'iv_0v, tqtq' i t'it' GB nvi 36 kZvstki l Kg| Bst'wR, m'vavi Y weAvb l atg'0tj l tqtq' i gta' cv_0v' `vKtj l Zv Lp GKUv cKU bq| wKs' M'v'Z tqtq' i Ae'vb f'qven Ges Zv t0tj t' i AtbK tcvQv| M'v'Zi me_0tjv thM'Zv ARB KiZ tcti tQ Ggb tqtqi msl'v kZKiv nvti `B At'0i Nti l tcti tQ v|

² e'vjv t' tki eZ0vrb c0wgk uk'iv_e'v c0sK thM'Zv'vEK| RvZvq uk'iv_0v l cv'v'K te'w'ev Gbim'v 1988 mvtj c0wgk `fi i Rb' me0g 53w c0sK thM'Zv vba'Y Kti | cieZ'v mgvq A_0v 2000 mvtj tm_0tj vtK cui g'vRb Kti 50w c0sK thM'Zv w' i Kiv nq| Avk Kiv nq, c0wgk uk'iv m'ubekivi ci uk'iv_0v GB 50w c0sK thM'Zv ARB KiZ m'lg nte| 1988 mvtj c0sK thM'Zv vba'Y Kiv ntj l c0sK thM'ZvtK tK's Kti cv'vB P'jy Kiv nq 1992 mvj t_0K| wKs' gj `vqb e'e'v i tq hvq Avt'vi gtZvB| A_0v c0sK thM'ZvtK tK's Kti tKvtr Avj v'v gj `vqb e'e'v mi Kwi ev temi Kwi fvte Kiv nq v| 2000 mvtj me0g *Gl'vKkb IqvP* Mtel Yvq c0sK thM'ZvtK tK's Kti uk'iv_0v i gj `vqb Kiv nq|

gj welq nt"Q, wkqiv_ i we`vj tq fuzP lci hZUKz tRvi t`qv nt"Q, wkqivi , YMZ gyb AR#bi tqt t ZZUv t`qv nq w| fveZB wciQtqcov RbtMvöxi Rb` Avj v`v bRi w`tZ nq ; Zvt`i Rb` wekl e`v MhY KitZ nq| Zvt`i wKQz AwZwi³ KVR KitZ nq, th welq,tjv wciQtqcov`i wKLb-wkqiy Kvhpqgk e`vnZ Kti| wekl e`v MhY KitZ nq tm,tjv wbtql | evsj vt`tk bvi xiv memgq wciQtqcov RbtMvöxi KvZvti wQj, dtj Zvt`i we`vj tq fuzP cvkvcwk Ggb wKQz wekl e`v MhY Kiv`i Kvi th,tjv Zvt`i cöwgk l gva`wgk wkqivcieZp chq thvM`Zvi mvt_ wJtK_vKtZ mrvh` Kite| G,tjvi cvkvcwk Kwimwi l ewEgj K wkqv BZ`w`tZi Zvt`i cöetki Rb` Avj v`v mthvM_vKv DvPZ| wKQz wekl e`v_vKv DvPZ wkqv cöZövtb PvKui i tqt t | A_# hw` mwZ`Kvi At_ GKB mgdq weifbächq wj ½mgZv ARB KitZ nq, Zvntj `i ayGKuJ wekl w`tK bRi bv w`tq cöZw tqt t B wekl e`v MhY KitZ nte| bv ntj wj ½mgZv `i ay`ieZp GK UvtMö wntmteB t`tK hte|

tMSZg ivq ÷vd wi mP# , Mtel Yv l gj`vqb wefM, e`vK | goutam.r@brac.net

mnvqK M#

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