

msL'v wby@ KitZ cwi | evsj v`tk 100 Rb cjt'li wecixZ 94.3 Rb bvix itqtQ⁴ hvi A_@ntj v, evsj v`tk cjt'li i Zj bvq cDq 8 kZvsk bvixi AvtcrfK NvUwZ itqtQ | GB wntmte 2001 mtj Gt`tk wbtLuR bvixi msL'v wQj 31 j 9 57 nvRvi 4 kZ 48 Rb | Avi 1986 mtj B fvi tZ wbtLuR bvixi msL'v wQj 3 tKwU 70 j 9, Pxtb 4 tKwU 40 j 9 Ges mviv cw_extZ cDq 10 tKwU | G msL'v cDZeQi ewx crt`Q |

cj`l ZwsK mgvRe`vq bvixiv bvbv ai`bi `elgt'i wKvi nq | Zv`i tK tgi` Enxb Kivi wevfbe cDqvqi cvkicwK cDy tetP_vKvi t`f`i `elg` wevfbe`tk gvivZK AvKvi jvf Kti tQ, Zv l cti i wbtLuR bvixi msL'v t`KB Abgvb Kiv hvq | eUj cDw Z l Avtj wPZ Lv`, cD, cwi PhP l wPwKrmv tmevi t`f`i `elgt'i mvt_bZp GK gviv hP nqtQ, Zvi bvg wj wlvw` MfEvZ | thme `v`b GB be` mvgwRK AmLw evmv eua vb, tmLv`b cDZ 100 tQtj wQy 95 R`bi gtZv tqt Rb`tbevi K_v | thgb, BDt'vc l DEi Avtgwi Kvq GB ai`bi cDyZv Lp GKlv`tbB etj Rb`hvti i AbcvZ Gi KgB AvtQ | Rxe`ÁwbK wbgg Abvnti B MfAvi tYi t`f`i `x` áftYi tPtq cjt'li áY avi tYi m`ebv tenk `vtK | wKs` tmlU KLt'vb gvivnx b nq bv, A`P 100 tQtj wQy 95 ev Gi Lp KvQvKwU `vtK | Pxtb 100 Rb tQtj wQy tqt Rb`tbq 86 Rb, `wY tKwi qvq 88 Rb, ZvBl qvb l wlv`c`i 92 Rb | Avi fvi tZ 1991 mtj 6 eQi i Kg eqm`i gta` 94.5 Rb (hv BDt'vc l DEi Avtgwi Kvi KvQvKwU) ntj l 2001 mtj Gw 92.7 R`b Gtm `wotqtQ | GtK wj wlvw` MfEvZ ev wki Rb` mspvS`-elgt'i dj wntmte aiv hvq |

thme t`tk wj wlvw` MfEvZi cDj b tbB l tmBmvt_ wkt'v bZ, thgb BDt'vc l DEi Avtgwi Kv, Gt`i AbcvZ_tjvi mvt_ Ab`vb` t`tki Zj bvgj K wePvi Kiv hvq | kb` t`tk 5 eQi eqm` wkt`i gta` 100 Rb tQtj wQy tqt msL'v RvgwbtZ 94.8, hP ivtR` 95 l hP ivtR` 95.7 Rb | AgZ`mb Rvgwbi 94.8-tK gv`w`yati Ab`vb` t`tki Zj bvgj K wePvi Kti tQb | tgtqk' i msL'v Gi Kg ntj wj wlvw` MfEvZ ev Ab`vb` `elg`gj K Dcv`vb ht_o Kv`Ki AvtQ etj ati tbqv hvq |

Gt`f`i Avgiv evsj v`tki Ae`vbtK wtk`Y KitZ cwi | Gt`tk kb` t`tk 4 eQi eqm`i gta` 100 Rb tQtj wki wecixZ 1981 mtj thLv`b 98.5 Rb tqt wQj, 2001 mtj tm msL'wU 92.2 R`b Gtm `wovq Ges MZ 20 eQi AbcvZwU i mgvbwZ j`K Kiv hvq⁵ | Gw Rvgwbi gv`w`y (94.8) t`tk ht_oB Kg, Kg GgbwK fvi tZi tPtq | hw l R`b`i t`f`i 1990 mtj i 100 Rb tQtj wQy 94.6 R`bi `tj 1996 mtj 98.4 Rb tgtqk' i Rb`tbq | cieZ`eQi_tjvi wj wlvw`EK Z` bv cvevi Kvi tY Gw wtk`Y Kiv wQy `jfn | Zte GB eQi_tjvZ knivAtj AbcvZi mgvbwZ m`ntK ewotq`q, 1991 mtj thw 94.6 wQj, 1996 mtj tmlU 90.4-G Gtm `wovq, hv gv`w`y AtbK wbtP, tmBmvt_ kb` t`tk 4 eQi eqm`i mgvbwZ tZv itqtQb | wtk`Y t`Lv hv`Q, GB `elg` evsj v`tk cDj l cKw n`Q Ges BtZvgt` AvksKvRbK ch`q Pjt tmtQ |

evsj v`tk tqt`i Mo Avq cjt'li i Zj bvq teto tmtj l tgvU RbmsL'vq Zv`i weivU NvUwZ cwi j wQZ nq | kb` t`tk 4 eQi eqm`i gta` tgtqk' i msL'vi mgvbwZ, knivAtj tgtqk' i Rb`hvti i AvbcvZK nm l wki t`i gta` tqt`i gZynvi tenk `vKv bvixi cDZ Rb`m`vS`-l tetP_vKvi t`f`i `elgt'i cDy wntmteB nwr i nq | Ab`vb` `elgt'i cvkicwK tetP_vKvi `elgt'i (Lv`, cD, cwi PhP, wPwKrmv, BZ`w`) mvt_hP AvajbK GB Rb`m`vS`-elg` (wj wlvw` áYnZv) mvgwRK GK bZp e`wai bvg | GB e`wai hv tZ evmv eua tZ bv cvti tmw`tk mRvM `w` ivLv Ri`wi, tmBmvt_ cjt'v ev`wai evmv_tj vl aYsm Kiv Ambev`ntq cto tQ |

Lwj ` mBdj w KgmP mnt'wM, tWtj ctgU w mP`bU l qvK` khalid98wi21@gmail.com

⁴ evsj v`k cwi msL'v el M`S 2006, cDv 29 (Xiv : evsj v`k ejt'v Ad `wUw.)
⁵ cD_3, cDv 39