

NUbr 1

AvU eQi AvtM Avtbrqviv teMg (guRbV)-i `ogx griv hvb| Zui bvej K tQtj tgv. m³/₄v` tnvfmb ZLb GK eQi eqtmi uQj | eZgvtb Zvi eqm AvU eQi | Avtbrqviv t`ei-bbt`i mvt_B kj i emotZ _vtKb| kj i emoi mKtj B Rng wepμ Kti Ab`T emo Ki tQ etj bvej tKi Ask wepμi c0qvrB t`Lv t`q| ZvB Avtbrqviv bvej tKi kixi I m³/₄U^E i qYvteqY Ges AwffveKZ; cvl qvi Rb` 16 tde⁹qmi 2002, 1890 mvtj c0wZ AwffveKZ; AvBtbi 8 avivi AbKtj gvgj v`vtqi Ktib|

Avtbrqviv e³MZfvte Lp Pvtci gtl AvtQ| KviY ZvtK tKvtU[©]htZ nt`Q, DwtKtj i mvt_ thvMvtvM Ki tZ nt`Q| gvgj v Ki tZ c0q 6/7 nvRvi UvKv tj tMtQ| tμZv th`vtg Rng wepμ Kivi Rb` c0ve w`tqUj, eZgvtb AtbK Kg`vg w`tZ Pvt`Q| Av`vj tZi Abguz bv cvl qv chS-Avtbrqviv teMg gvbvM Kfvte Amjeavq AvtQb Ges kj i emoi tj vKRtbi mvt_ bvbv Svtgj v gta` ZvtK emtZ nt`Q|

Avtbrqvi teMg ej tj b, 0AvBbMZ Svtgj v Rvbv _vKtj gvgj vB Ki Zvg bv| AvBtbi GB`vNfvt Zvi Rb` tqtqt`i AtbK Svtgj v tcvvtZ nq| w`tbi ci w`b Zvii L cto| AvBbRvxi mvt_ thvMvtvM, tKvtU[©] Avm— bvbv Svtgj v! eveli gZv Awgl AwffveK _vKtj fvjt v ntZv|0

NUbr 2

4 At±vei 2001 Zvii tL Rvgj cji i wmbqi mnKvix RR Av`vj tZ 49/2001 Gi gvgj vi mvtjx Kgj v tel qv Zui bvej K tqtq KvKb-Gi `vfwek AwffveKZ; cvevi Rb` nvvRiv t`q| tmw`b Rvgj cji i wmbqi mnKvix RR bv _vKvq Bmj vgcj wmbqi mnKvix RR Av`vj tZ Kgj v tel qvi wbaifc mvtj` MhY Kiv nq :

0Awg c0w`Bx, `i Lv t`-ewYz bvevj Kv Avgvi MfRvZ mšvb| Zvivi kixi m³/₄U^E t`Lv i bv Kvi tZvQ| tm Avgvi gZ`ogx KvRgDil b-Gi Ji tm Avgvi MfRvZ mšvb| bvevj Kvi t`v`eavq Avgvi tKvtbv t`v`[©] bvb| Avgvi w0Zxq weevtni B`Ov bvb| Awg bvej tKi fiYtcvLY, wKqV, wPukRmvi e`q wbeft Kvi tZvQ| Awg bvevj Kvi kixi m³/₄U^E AwffveK nI qvi c0w`Bv Kvi tZvQ| c0qvrBxq KvMRcT`vLj Kvi qvW 4/1/2001 Zvii tL|0

NUbr 3

18/10/2001 Zvii tL Rvgj cj -Gi mnKvix wmbqi RR bv _vKvq Bmj vgcj mnKvix wmbqi RR Av`vj tZ 28/2001 G tLv t`Rv tel qv Atcqv KivQtj b| Zui KvQ t`tK Rvbv hvq th, wZvb c0q 5 gym AvtM gvgj v`vtqi KtibQb| tKvtbv Amjeav nt`Q wK bv Rvb tZ PvBtj Rvbvb th, AtbK`i t`tK Avm tZ nq, UvKv cqm v vtm, emotZ AtbK KvR ti tL GtmtQb BZ`w`| AtbK cti A`w weKvtj i w`tK Zui mvtj` MhY Kiv nq|

Av`vj tZ tLv t`Rv tel qvi t`qv mvtj` : 0Awg tgvQrt tLv t`Rv tel qv, `ogx gZ Rvj gvgj | gZ Rvj gvgj`i Ji tm Avgvi Mf[©]3wU mšvb nq| 2wU tqtq 1wU tQtj | Avgvi `ogx griv hvI qvi ci Awg bvej tKi m³/₄U^E I kixi i t`Lv i bv Kvi | Awg bvej tKi AwffveK wbh³ ntZ PvB| bvej tKi m³/₄U^E Ges kixi i AwffveK ntZ PvB| Gi AvtM tKvtbv gvgj v Kvi bvb| w0Zxq wetq nq bvb|0

G ai tbi AšZ GK WRb tKm=vw Avgvi KvQ AvtQ, hvi c0ZwU ew`bx Kgj v tel qv I tLv t`Rv tel qvi gZv Mtgi GtKRB mnR mij bvx| Av`vj tZ Zvii wbtRt`i mnR Ki tZ cvivQtj b bv| w0Zxq wetqi K_v i tbi Zvii c0Z`tKB weez teva KivQtj b|

Gme tvtj`t evsj vt`tki tKvtbv cji`I tK mšvbi AwffveKZ;`we Kti Av`vj tZi 0vi`ntZ nq wK bv wKsev ntj I G ai tbi c0k³ m³/₄U^E ntZ nq wK bv Avgvi Rvbv tbB| KviY, gmvj g cvii ewi K AvBtbi

3q aviv Abhvqx, mšvbi AwffveK ntj b evel| gv mšvbi wRvvi ev ZĚyavqK gvĪ, AwffveK bb| gv wQZxq wetq Kiĵ mšvbi wRvvi vi Zi nviĵZ cviĵ, wKŠ' eveli tej vq GB wqgg cĪhvR' bq| wv yAvBtb vfwKfvtē ucZv ev gvZv bvejĵKi kivi I mšvbi AvBbMZ AwffveK| evsj vĵĵki bviĵ i GB vfwK AvBb AvvKi wU bv vKvi KviĵY th Zvĵ iĵK wewfĵēĵi KZfvte nqivbi wKvvi ntZ nq, Zvi wKQynw m wgvĵe wĵPi vĵUv NUbv tĵK—

tKm ÷wW 1*

mjvBqv mwĀZv my`ix, wkvĴZv Ges mšvbi-gmij g cwi evĵi GKRb bviĵ| GmGmim cvm Kivi ci 1987 mĵĵi Rĵ gvĵm gmij g kwiqZ gĵZ ti wRw--³ Kwebgĵj Zui wetq nq| vĵgx G.w.U.Gg Awvgbj Bmjvg evsj vĵĵk tĵšewnbĵZ KgĴZ GKRb Avdmvi| wetqi ci mwĀZvi vĵgx (mwĀZvi fvlĵĵZ) mwĀZvĵK DMĪAvavĵK D"Q:Lj Rxebhvĵb Af`-Kivi tPov Kĵib| wKŠ' mwĀZv ZvĵZ i wR nb bv| dtj vĵgx ZvĵK KrvmZ fvlvq Mvj vR KiĵZ vĵKb| mwĀZv Zeybxi te mĵ hvb mewKQy GKULwb mĵLi Avkvq| wKŠ' wĵb wĵb vĵgx AZ vPvi evotZ vĵK| msmvĵi UvKvUvK KviĵY kvixi Kfvte wĵhvZb Kiv i i Kĵib mwĀZvi I ci| mwĀZvi AvvĪē mĵĪ| wewfĵēAbvĵb ZvĵK Mvb MvĵZ eva` Kĵib| GZmĵei gvĵSI 098 mĵĵi tkl wĵK mwĀZv cĪgeĵi gĵZv Mfĵvi Y Kĵib| wKŠ' vĵgx tRvi Kĵi MfĵvZ Kivb| 092 mĵĵ mwĀZv Aveĵiv AštmĪy nb| MĵfĴ 8 gvĵmi mgq vĵgx eĵU j w gvĵib mwĀZvi tĵtU| dtj mwĀZv hĵkvi mšvbi Z mvvvi K nvmcvZvĵ GKwU gZ mšvbi cĵne Kĵib| GZ AZ vPvi wĵhvZb mĵĪ| 093-Gi Rj vB-G mwĀZv Zui vĵgx JimRvZ GKwU cĵ mšvbi Rbĵ tĵb| tQĵi i bvg ivLv nq AcĴ| mwĀZv 094 mĵĵ Aveĵi AštmĪy nb, Gevi mwĀZvi vĵgx ZvĵK PĀMĪg` tĵqvi tĵj wKwĵĵK wĵtq MfĵvZ Kivb|

mwĀZvi wevniZ Rvĵbi GKgvĪ mšvbi AcĴ AvU eQĵi cv wĵtqQ| wKŠ' D"Q:Lj Rxebhvĵb Af`-g`c vĵgx vĵmšvbi cĪZ thgb vĵqZpxb, tZgvb wēĵZv cĪkĵbl e`nĵtqQ| tdeqwi 2000-G mwĀZvi vĵgx I AcĴYi evel Awvgbj Bmjvg wgvĵj ÷vd KĵĵR GKwU cĪkĴY tĵkĪ vĵmšvbi wĵtq Kgĵĵ wĵĵi hvl qvi K_v vKĵĵ I mwĀZvĵK cĵ AcĴmn eveli (mwĀZvi) ewo Kūóqvq cvwĵtq tĵb| GĵĴĵĪ mwĀZvi AvvĪē tĵĵK wĵb| cĪkĴY Pj vKvjxb mwĀZv AcĴmn vĵgx mĵB wQĵb| 19/3/2001 Zvi tL wĵĵvĵq mwĀZvi nĵZ Avĵm vĵgx cvvĵbv Zvj vK tĵwUk| vN`Īcĵvevĵx tmB Zvj vK tĵwUĵk wQj mwĀZvi wei`ĵx Pwi tĵnbkVix bvbv Krvm Avv wgv vPvi| tĵwUk cvl qvi ci mwĀZv Kūóqv g vRĵ ÷U Av vĵĵZ vĵgx wei`ĵx `Īwewa 500/501 avivq gvbnvbi gvĵj v Kĵib| Ab wĵĵK mwĀZvi vĵgx cvvewi K Av vĵ Z PĀMĪg (wR ucZvbevĵj) I cvvewi K Av vĵ Z Kūóqvq mšvbi AcĴĵK wĵĵRi tndvRĵZ tĵl qvi Rb` cvvewi K gvĵj v vĵqi Kĵib| D³ gvĵj vĵj v Pj vKvĵ DfqcĴĴi gvĵwĪ I wv%Zĵĵ i civĵĵk gvĵj v vĵqi Kvix DfqcĴĴB gvĵj v bv Pj vĵbv mĵĪ Lwii tĵRi Rb` Av vĵĵZi Avĵ k Pĵq| tmB cvv tĵĴĵZ gvĵj vĵj v Lwii R nĵq hvq| wKŠ' DfqcĴĴi AwffveK I AvBbRvĵĵ i gĵa` wv vS-nq th, bvej K cĵ mšvbi AcĴ Zvi eveli tndvRĵZ vKĵe, Zte AcĴYi gv Zui B"QvĵZv mšvbi K tĵĵZ I KvĵQ Gtb ivĵĵZ cviĵeb ; hw I mwĀZv Zui AĵbK Kó Avv AtcĴvi dmj GKgvĪ mšvbi K wĵbĵi, e`ĵgRvR I vĵqZ vAvvxb vĵgx tndvRĵZ wĵZ i wR wQĵj b bv GĵKevĵB, wKŠ' cvv wĵZ ZvĵK eva` Kĵi tQ I B wv vS-tĵĵb wĵĵZ|

GvĵĵK mwĀZv GKgvĪ mšvbi K nviĵq gvbnvKfvte Amy` nĵq cĵb| wZvb Zui AvBbRvĵi gvĵĵq thvMvĵvM Kĵi AcĴĵK tĵĵZ hvb| wKŠ' AcĴYi kvixi K Ae`v Avv gvĵqi KvĵQ wĵĵi Avvvi AvvKūZ

* GB tKwUĵi Z` 5 gvĴ2002 Zvi tL GB cĵĵiĵi tĵ LK KZK MpxZ mjvBqv mwĀZvi mĴĵvKivi I evsj vĵĵk RvZxq gmjv AvBbRvĵi mĵZ tĵK cĵB

t`tl mwAZv GtKevtiB tft0 ctob| BtZvgta` mwAZvi `vgy tUwj tdtvb ZutK bvbvi Kg ugwK w`tz
_vtKb| etj b, OtZvi tQtj tK wbtq GtmQ| Gevi tQtj i gva`tg tZvtK kw`-t`e|0 Gme mtEj| mwAZv
Avtiv GKevi tQtj tK t`Ltz hvb| Gevi AcPvi AvPiy I kvi xii K Ae`vq GKUv wei vU cwi eZB j`n
Ktib| weifbamf t`tk mwAZv RvbZ cvtib th, Zui `vgy I `vgyi cwi evieM`AcP`K Zui gv m`utK`
bvbvi Kg Lvvc avi Yv w`t`Q| mwAZv mefk`l 5/7/01 Zwi tL Avevi AcP`K t`Ltz hvb `vgyi
ewotZ| wKs` `vgy I `vgyi cwi evti i Ab`vb` m`m`i i Oviv wZwb evavM0-nb| Zvi v mwAZvtK KrmZ
fiv vq Mvj vR Kti Ges etj, OtZvi tQtj tK Ggb RivMvq cvWtq t`e, hvzZ ZB miv vRxtbl Avi
Zvi mv` t`Lv Kitz bv cwi m|0 mwAZvtK A`vmW gvivi I ugwK t`qv nq| wbi`cvq mwAZv eva` n`q
Oevsj v`k Rivxq gvnj v AvBbRex mignZ0 bvtg GKUJ AvBvb mrvqZv ms`vi KvQ mn`thwMzv Kvgbv
Ktib| mwAZvi Awf`thvMi wfiE`Z D3 ms`v cUtg wclqU Avcm gvgvsmvi Rb` mwAZvi `vgytK
cici wZbuU tbnUk t`q| wKs` mwAZvi `vgy tKv`bvi Kg mvov t`b w| eva` n`q mwAZv XvKvi
cwi ewi K Av`vj tZ mS`vbi tndvRZ Kvgbv Kti GKUJ gvgj v`vtqi Ktib 15/10/01 Zwi tL| D`j E,
Zuj vKc`Bi ci mwAZv wbtRi I mS`vbi fiY`cvly Ges mS`vbi mweR t`Lv`kvbvi Rb` GKUJ PvKui
tbb| GL`bv wZwb PvKui Kitz0b| D3 gvgj vi (mS`vbi tndvRZ `we Kti) ivq bv n`qv chS-mwAZv
hvzZ Zui mS`vbtK ce`Pw3 tgvZvtK t`Ltz I KvQ Gtb ivLtz cvtib, tmB g`g`GKUJ BbRvskb
Rwii `we Kti mwAZv Av`vj tZ Avtiv GKUJ `iLv`-t`b| wKs` D3 gvgj v Ges Avte`vbi tKv`bv
wb`uE n`l qvi AvtMB mwAZvi `vgy Av`vj tZi ivq mwAZvi c`n` n`Z cvti t`fte D`PZI Av`vj tZ
Avwcj Ktiz0b| d`j c`fiv wclqUvB Sj S-Ae`vq t`tk tM`Q|

tKm ÷vW 2*

ixgvi GKv`l tQtj i eqm GLb 3 eQi| cUq `OeQi AvtM `vgyi mt`z OvovOwo n`q hvq ixgvi | Zvi ci
t`tkB wZwb gvtqi mt`z Avt0b| PvKui Ktib XvKvi GKUJ Bbmj`i Y`tkv`vwbZ|

ixgvi `cw`K wbevM Rivgij cji kn`i| tmLvbKvi GKUJ Ktj R t`tkB wZwb we.G cvm Ktib| Gg.G
cotZ cotZB Zui wetq n`q hvq| `vgy W. kvnRvj vj kvd GKRb D`Pw`v`Z f`tj vK| Rivcvb
wCGBPw Kiv Ae`vq 1997 mvtj m`uY`cwi ewi Kfvte ixgvtK wetq Ktib wZwb| wetqi ciciB `vgyi
mt`z Rivcb P`j hvb ixgv| wkv`Z m`ix i`wPkj ixgvtK wbtR c0` Kti wetq Kti`Qtj b Zui `vgy|
wetqi ci k`i-kv`wo Ges cwi evti i Ab`vb`i KvQ t`tk ixgv GK_v RvbZ cvtib th, k`i-kv`woi
Bt`Q wQj abx cwi evti i tgtqi mt`z tQtj i wetq t`teb|

ixgv mvavi Y ga`weE N`ii tgtq, evv tbB| fivBI ZLb AtbK tQvU| Ab`w`tk ixgvi `vgyi cwi evi
wkv`Z Ges weEkyj x| ixgvi mt`z I i `vgyi eqtmi cv`R` cUq `k eQi| AtbK eQi ati `vqxfvte
XvKvq emevM|

wetqi GK eQi ci RivcvbB Zvt` i cUg mS`vbi Rb`nq| Rb`t`tkB I i Avj wRn`vq GKUv T`wU wQj |
I LvbKvi Wv3vi etj tQb, Acv`tkb jvM`te| tQtj i eqm hLb GK eQi ZLb `vgy mS`vbm ixgv
eivj v`tk Avtmb teovtZ| Gtm XvKvi DEiv` `vgyi evmvtZB I tVb| gvdi evmvq hvL qvtZ Mvogum
Kitz _vtKb Zui `vgy| cUq GK gvm cti gvtqi evmvq `vl qvZ Dcj t`n` ixgvi k`i i tQtj mn ixgvtK
Zui tev`bi kvS`Bmi `evmvq w`tq hvb| GKw`b ci ixgv tev`bi evmv t`tk tgvn`vS` c`f`i gvdi evmvq
P`j hvb| K_v wQj I Bw`b Zui `vgy| Avm`eb `vl qvZ tLtz| Kvi Y KtqKw`b c`f`i B I iv Avevi Rivcb
wcti hvteb| wKs` `vgyi cwi etZ`ixgvi k`i`i i evmv t`tk GKUJ tdtv AvtM| tdtvb Zui v Rvbvq th,
ixgvi `vgy Rivcb P`j tM`Q| tmwU wQj 2000 mvtj i 9 tde`qvii |

* Z`m`f brix`n`| (ixgvi m`v`wKvi MhY Kiv nq 16 tg 2002-G)

tQti i fivel`r Avi mvgtb cto _vKv vbt`ri Avbiv`Z Rxeibi fvebv ixgvtK tdtj w`tqtQ GK KvWb Uvbcvctotbi gta`|

Avgt` i cPvi gra`g

Gevi t` Lv hvK, Avgt` i cPvi gra`g vel qvUtk Kxfite Dc`vcb Kiv nq—

2001/2002 G cPvi Z G.tK i weDj Bmj vtgi tj Lv weUwfi 0a`tYi mUvtb0 bvUtk t` Lv hvq, `vaxbZv hf`x GKvU tqtq cwk`vbt` i 0viv al`Yi vkKvi ntq nvmcvZvtj Rbft` q GKvU Kb`vmšvb| tmB mšvb Gvj bv etov nq KvbWvq Ges GKmgq Zvi gvtK LjtZ evsj v`tki GK Mtg Avtm| tmLvfb GK hēK ZvtK Rvi Rmšvb etj Mvuj t` q| cti Aek` tmB hēK Zvi GB gš`e`i Rb` AbvZB ntq fj` tKvi Kti qjgv Pvg Ges Gvj bvi gvtqi Rb` `vaxbZv tctqtQ etj KZAZv Rvbvq|

IB mgq BvUwftZ cPvi Z 0ej tZ PvB0 Abvvtbi GKvU cte`bvixi Avakvi vbtq Avtj vPbv nq| Avtj vPbvq Ask tbb AvffveK Ges QvT QvT xiv| GB Avtj vPbvq tewtq Avtm th, cvi evti AtbK mgq bvi xiv v`vš`tbq etU vKš`vqš`y Kti cj`I iv|

eZgvb cRtbt`i e3`e` ntjv, Zvt` i gv`e`ev AtbK Avakvi mtPZb| Zvici l mvgwRK c0ZeUKZvi Kvi tY AtbK mgm`v t` Lv w` t`Q|

vetq l vKqvi e`vcti v`vš`tbl qv Ges vWt`fvtmP Avakvi bvi xt` i tbb etj AvffveK Ges QvT QvT xiv AvffgZ t` b| Zvt` i gtZ, bvi x Avakvi c0Z0vi Rb` DEi vavakvi AvBb mstkvab Kiv c0qvRb|

Rvdi BKejv i vPZ bvUK 0Pv0-G t` Lv hvq, hf`xi mgq GKvU tqtqi `vgtK tgti tdjv nq| weaev tqtqvU everi emotZ tek Av` ti B _vtK| vKš` `0ej` n l qvi Rb` tqtqvU hLb PvKvi Kitz Pvg, ZLb Zvi e`ev GUV tgtb vbtZ cvti b bv|

G bvUtk `u0 ntq l tv th, tKvbtv bvi xi AvffveK tm vbtR ntZ cvti bv, dtj v`vš`M0t`Yi qjgZv Zvi _vtK bv| tm qjgZv _vtK vetqi Avtm e`ev A`ev fvB vKsev Ab` tKt`v cj`I m`tm`i, vetqi cti `vgt Ges `vgt gvi v tmj Avevi cefe`vq|

weUwfv mivvvnK bvUK 0tKvb cq| tbt0, 0Gevi aiv `v l 0 l 0mKvj tejvi cvLx0| G bvUK t`jvi Avakvstkb gvtqi fvgKv t` Lv t`bv nq Gfite, gv AtbK K0 Kti mšvb t` i gvbj Ktib| mšvb etov n l qvi ci cvi ewi K A`ev mvgwRK tKvbtv mgm`v t` Lv w` t`j l gv mvavi YZ g`vbtR Kivi tP0v Ktib| vKš` AvffveK tZji cKvU tmLvfb Dn`B t` t`K hvq|

2001-2002 Rvgj cti i KtqKRb `g QvT QvT xiv gš`e`

- hLb e`ev gvi v hvb ZLb mšvbi MvR0vb vntmte t`fvUvi vj t`÷ gvtqi B bvg Avtm| Bmj vtg bvi xi Rb` m`v0Ei e`vcti th e`e`v AvtQ, tmUv vK AvtQ| Bmj vtg MvR0vbvktc l bvi xi Avakvi AvtQ vKš`e`v`evqb tbb|
- AvBbKvbp hv cYvZ ntqtQ, tmLvfb Bmj vtgi Abkvmb Avtm vb| MvR0vbvktc bvi xi Avakviti e`vcti Avwg Avcbvt` i mt½ GKgZ, vKš` m`v0Ei e`vcti nvZ t` teb bv ; GUV AvBbl cvi te bv|
- mšvbi l ci gvtqi `we etov `we| Avcbvii v mšM0g Pvj t`q hvb| Avwg Avcbvt` i mt½ AvvQ|
- t`k, mgvR l cvi evti bvi xi Ae`vbt AtbK cvi eZ0 Gtm0, KvtrB Avtbi t`q t` cvi eZ0 n l qv `i Kvi |

- Avgiv flgZvq bixtK t`Ltz PvB| AwffveKZj| GKUv flgZvi e`vcvi, mZivs GLvtbl bixtK t`Ltz PvB|

Rvgvj cji i `vbxq RbcZvbiat` i m1/2 gZvenbgq t`tK t`Lv tMtQ, bixt` i AwffveKZj; AwaKvi t` qvi tfljt Zvt` i tZgb AvciE bv `vKtj l m`uE`Z AwaKvi w`tz AvciE AvtQ| wKs` AwffveKtZj m1/2 DEiwaKvti i GKUW Mfxi m`uK`qtqQ| G wcl quW wbtq fvetZ nte|

Avgt` i mgvR-ms`wZ, ag`Ges AvBb bixtK gungwiS`Z Kti gvZtZj tKvgj Zv gvLvtbv gvayitZ wKs` gvZtZj mKj SmK l `vq`wqZ; entbi wewbgql gvZtZj tfljt bixi AwaKvti i `flKuz t`q bv| wKs` cjt`l i tej vq NtU wK Dj tUvUv| tKvtbvi Kg kZ`QvovB cjt`l tctq hvq wcztZj mKj AwaKvi |

AwffveKtZj bixi AwaKvi

gmj g cwiewi K AvBtb AwffveKtZj tfljt tKvtbv e`w3 i 18 eQi eqm chS-bvej KZj `vKte| tmB mgq chS-Av`vj Z Zvi Rb` UvWvQvb Ges l qvW`A`v±0 Abhvqx GKRB AwffveK wK KitZ cvtib| gmj g cwiewi K AvBtb eveli RweZve`vq wZwb mSwtbi AvBtb AwffveK| GRb` Av`vj tZi Avt`tki c0qvRb nq bv| gv Zvi bvej K cjt` mSwtbi wR`y`wi tZj AwaKvi 7 eQi eqm chS-Ges Kb`v mSwtbi Rb` eqtmU`flY chS-tctq `vtKb| ZjvK ntj l gvtqi GB AwaKvi Ae`vnZ `vKte, Zte gvtqi w0Zxq wetq ntj GB wR`y`wi tZj AwaKvi nvi`teb, hv eveli tfljt c0hvr` bq| Avgiv GB c0Zte`tb ixgvi tKm `vWtZ Gi GKUW cKó D`vni Y t`Ltz cvB|

w`y AvBtb wKQvbw`0 wbtqi gta` 18 eQiti wbtP bvej K mSwtbi AwffveKZj; Zvi AwffveKtKB enb KitZ nq| GB m`c0vtq wZb aitbi AwffveK t`Lv hvq : K. `rfweK, L. DBtj i gva`tg (vj wLZ/tgSmLK) wczvi wba`wi Z e`w3 l M. 1890 mvtj i AwffveKZj; AvBbgtZ Av`vj Z KZK wbe`wPZ c0Zvbia|

mvavi Yfite evelB mSwtbi cKZ AwffveK Ges Zvi AeZ`vrb gv Zvi mSwtb l m`cwiEi AvBtb AwffveK| DBtj i gva`tg wczvi wba`wi Z e`w3 tK MhYthvM` AwffveK wntmte tg`tb tbl qv nq| wKs` tm`fljt gv Zvi wki i AwffveKZj t`tK ewAZ ntZ cvtib| Av`vj tZi B`Qvbhvqx wki i AwffveK gv-evel Qvov Ab`tkD ntZ cvtib| A`ea mSwtbi `rfweK AwffveK nte Zvi gv| Ab`e`w3 i m1/2 wetq ntj l gv Zvi AwffveKZj nvi`teb bv| GLvtbl `elg`, Kvi Y G AvBtb A`ea mSwtbi AwffveKZj m`uY`vte gvtqi Dcti tVtj w`tq Ges Acwi wPZ evelK g`w3 w`tq wczZwS`K gtbvfvtei BwZ t`qv ntqtQ|

1872 mvtj i AvBb Abjvti wL`vnb atg`evelB mSwtbi GKgvT AvBtb AwffveK etj `flKZ| GLvtbv gvtqi w`xvS`-t`evi ev cZ`vni Kivi tKvtbv AwaKvi tbB| Aek` AwffveK Ges l qvW`A`v± 1890-Gi 17 avivq wki i Kj `vYgj K wcl q`tj v wba`fl Y Kiv AvtQ, hv mKj bWwiti Ki tfljt B c0hvr`|

teS`x m`c0vtq h`l gv mSwtbi `rfweK AwffveK, Z_wc evelB Zvi mSwtbi AwffveKtZj mte`wP flgZv e`envi Ktib|

DEiwaKvti bix

gmj g cwiewi K AvBb Abhvqx evsj vt`tki gmj g brixiv AtbKUv GwMtq| gmj g DEiwaKvi AvBtb GKRB gmj gvb brix mvavi Yfite Zvi wczv-gvZv, `l`gx Ges mSwtbi m`uE`tZ vbw`0 gv`vq Askx`vi nb| GwU Zvi `rfwFK AvBtb AwaKvi | wKs` Gt`tki Ab`vb` agfej`x bixt` i Ae`vb Gt`fljt LpB birk Ges `ukRiZi |

DcRwZ mæc0vtqi bvi x`i DËiwaKvi I AwffveKZ; AwaKvi

t`tk eZgvtb 30`wU i tenk weirfbaeDcRwZ itqtQ| weirfbaeRwi c t`tK cvl qv Z` t`tK Rvbn hvq, t`tki weirfbae`v`vb c0q 15 tKwU DcRwZ evm Kti | Zvt`i c0Z`tKi wbr`^wbqg, c0v ev AvBb Abhvqx Zvt`i cwi ewi K vel q`_tj v cwi Pwj Z nq|

thgb PvKgy DËiwaKvi mæuYfvtæ cjl`l`Kw`K| Zvt`i c0v b hvqx, eveli gZji ci tKej t0tj iv Zvi cY`mæu`u`Ei gwj K nq| `x A`ev tqtqiv `v`gx ev eveli mæu`u`Ei gwj K ntZ cviæte bv, Zte eev Zvt`i tK Dcvi wntmæte mæu`u`E `vb Ki tZ cti b| GB mæc0vtq evelB mš`tbi `v`fweK AwffveK|

gvi gv mæc0vq wCZwšK Ges gvi gv mš`b wCZvi Dcwa enb Kti | `cZK mæu`u`Ei fW t0tj iv tlvj i `k Ask Ges tqtqiv tlvj i Oq Ask cvq| gvi gv weaev Zvi gZ `v`gxi mæu`u`mæu`u`Ei cvq|

cveZ` PÆM0tgi w`l`civ mæc0vtqi tKv`bv wj wLZ AvBb tB| kZvax cjevZb cPwj Z c0v 0v iv DËiwaKv`i i vel qW cwi Pj bv Kiv nq| w`l`civ`i 36wU tMv`l` itqtQ| hw`l` DËiwaKvi Ges mvgwRK c0v tft` tMv`l`mg`ni gta` cv`R` itqtQ, Z`wC Gt`i cPwj Z AvBbmgn GKB| w`l`civ `v`gxi weaev `x `v`gxi mæu`u`Ei AwaKvi t`tK ew`AZ| `v`gxi gZji ci wZwb Zui t0tj t`i 0v iv c0Z`cwi Z nb| bvej K t0tj i t`t`t` gv t0tj i c`t` mæu`u`E t` Lvi bv Ki tZ cviæte| LvMovQwoi tWbWwK tMv`l` tqtq gvtqi mæu`u`Ei AwaKvi x nq|

ZÅMv mæc0vtqi DËiwaKvi e`e`v`l` PvKgy`i gZv| wCZvi gZji ci tqtq mæu`u`Ei cviæte bv wKŠ`hw` tKv`bv t0tj bv `vtK Zvntj tqtq eveli mæu`u`Ei gwj Kvb `we Ki tZ cti |

evsj vt`tk DËiv`Aj xq Mv`iv mæc0vq gvZm`xq cwi evi f`p | Zui v gvtqi Dcwa M0Y Kti b| DËiwaKvi gvtqi c`l` t`tK Av`m| c0Z`K `æu`wZ Zvt`i GKRb tqtq`K 0bKb0 (DËiwaKvi) wntmæte wbe`Pb Kti | `i`agv`l` GB wbe`PZ tqtq Ges Zui `v`gx (Ab` tqtqiv bq) mg`-`v`j vb`t`KvW Ges A`vei mæu`u`Ei gwj K nteb| t0tj iv KL`bv G ai`tbi DËiwaKvi c0B nte bv| vel qW AvcvZ` w0tZ bvi x`i c`t`l` gtb ntj l` cti v`t`l` wKŠ`Gi gta`l` wbnZ itqtQ cjl`l`ZwšK c`fve ; Kvi Y, GB c0vq DËiwaKv`i i Rb` me t`tK Dch`p `v`gx tqtqi eveli c`t`l`i tMv`l`f`p e`w`p | ZvB eventKB Zui w`t`Ki gvb`li ga` RvgvB wbe`Pb Ki tZ nte| Zui c`t`l`i tMv`l`i met`Ptq Kib0 e`w`p A`ev Zui tevtbi t0tj B nte DËiwaKv`i i Rb` Av`k`e`w`p | tevtbi t0tj bv `v`Ktj `æeZ`P AvZvtqi gvS t`tK RvgvB wbe`Pb Ki tZ nte, hvi Dcwa Zui k`t`i i gZv nte|

Avgyt`i mš`ear`tb `u`ofvæte D`j l`-Kiv ntqtQ th, t`tki bvi x-cj`l`, RwiZ-ag`w`b`e`f`kt`l` mevB mgvb AwaKvi t`f`vM Kiæte| bvi xi c0Z` mKj cKvi `elg` `ixKiY mb` (wWl)-Gi 16 (P) avivq mš`tbi AwffveKtZj t`t`l` wCZv-gvZv Df`tqi mgvb AwaKvi tK `x`KwZ t`qv ntqtQ, hv evsj vt`k mi Kvi Abyng`0 Kti tQ| wKŠ` AvB`tbi tKv`bv cwi eZ0 nq w| eZgvtb cPwj Z AwffveKZ; AvB`tbi cwi eZ0 mg`tqi `we| met`Ptq etov K`v` ntj v AvBb `Zui nq gvb`li AwaKvi i`l`v l` gvb`li Kj`v`Yi Rb`| cjl`l` l` bvi x Df`qB gvb`l`| mZiv bvi xi AwaKvi i`l`v Ges mš`tbi Kj`v`Yi Rb` eZg`vB AwffveKZ; AvB`tbi cwi eZ0 GKvš`-i Kvi | hw`l` mæc0Z` evsj vt`k mi Kvi eveli bvtgi cvkvcwK gvtqi bvg tj Lvi cKsmbxq c`t`l`c w0tqtQ, wKŠ` GB c`t`l`c AvBbMZ AwaKv`i i t`t`t` tZgb tKv`bv cwi eZ0 Av`t` w| GwU GL`tbv weamæ`Z`f`væte tKv`bv AvB`tbi cwi YZ nq w| GgbwK Avgyt`i RvZxq bvi x Db`q`b bwiZ`tZl` G w`l`tq `u`o Kti wKQoyej v nq w| RvZxq bvi x Db`q`b bwiZ` 2008-Gi ZZxq Aa`vtqi 3.9 avivq ejv ntqtQ, 0wCZv l` gvZv Df`tqi cwi Ptq mš`tbi cwi wPuzi e`e`v`v` Kiv thgb, Rb`w`e`U`x`KiY, mKj mb` c`l`, t`f`v`l`vi ZwiJ Kv, dig, PvKwi i Av`te`bc`l`, cvm`t`cvU`BZ`w`tZ e`w`p`i bvg c0v`tbi mgq

* tKv`bv tKv`bv m`f`gtZ G mSL`v 45|

mcZv I gvZvi bvg Dtg L Kiv|0 wKŠ' GLvfb AwffveKtZ; bvi x Awakvti i welqW `úó bq| G cñt½
bvi x Dbqb Mtel K gvtj Kv teMg AvŠR@ZK bvi x w`em 2002 Dcj tñ Zwi 08B gvP@nvK mgvR cñwzi
w`em0 wktivbtgi GK tj Lvq etj b, ōmi Kwi tNvl Yv KvhRi ntj I bvi xi miz`Kvi ¶lgZvqb ZLbB nte
hLb GB tNvl Yv Abjvnti AvBb mstkwmaZ nte|0

ZvB ej v hvq, AvBb cwi eZB Kti mŠtbi AwffveKtZ; gv-erevi mgvb Awakvi cñZw0Z Kiv Ges ivóiq
AvBb I mgvtRi me¶¶tñ bvi x-cj`tli gta``elg``t Kiv GLb mgtqi `we|

gbxlv gRg`vi bvi x Av`vj b Kgr®eZgvtb bvi xctñ KgFZ| np-whrap@pradeshta.net