

# জন বেচে খাই দুই প্রজন্মের নারীশ্রমের ইতিহাস

bvmwi b wmi vR G`vbx

GmU Avgv`i tPvtL GK `k`gvb ev`eZv th, tkivnef<sup>3</sup> evsjvt`iki MlgxY K.I.K mgvRi ৭। Mwi e K.I.K tkivYwU Ggb GK c`uqv`i ga` w`tq hv`0 th mtg Zviv wbt`^kigtK cwiYZ nt`0| GKUv mgq chS-Zviv MgtgB Kul wbfP k`gi mvt\_ hy` t`K mtg Zviv knigtLx kgevRvti i c`ek Ki tZ `vtK| Zte Awg ej tZ PvB bv th, evsjvt`iki Kul wfwEK MlgxY mgvRi wecj mSL`K RbtMoxi Mlg t`K kniti Ptj Avmvi GB NUBv tftMwj K Awfvevb wkKsev bMi tK` iK Dbq`bi DcRvZ| eis Awg ej tZ PvB th, tkivnef<sup>3</sup> K.I.K mgvRi tkivYkvtiYi dtj th wbt`KiY c`uqv Pj tQ, Zvi GKUv `k`gvb ev`eZv ntj v GB bMi Awfvevb| Zte GB tj Lvi w`elq Zv bq|

GB tj Lvi w`elq ntj v kgevRvti i th AskwU c`ivcpi KwqK k`yubfP Ges c`ivcpi AwbDZ ai`bi A\_`r th AskwU mvt\_ wbt`Mn`wvj i m`m`iv hy` nb Zvi wj`xq `elg` I GB Mn`wvj i bvi`x`i k`gi c`RbMZ ifcvst`|

GB tj Lvi Z`\_`tj v tbqv ntqtQ 1996 mvtj m`u`w` Z Rvnvxi bMi wek`e`vj tqi bjeAvb w`fvM`i m`zK cteP M`el Yv t`K| `Rb tetP LvB : `B c`Rt`bi bvi`x`k`gi BwZvm`0 w`k`i`v`bt`gi GB M`el Yv K`v`R`U` Kiv ntqQj XvKv tRj vi m`v`vi `vbi tKvUcvMvo Gv jKvi wZbuU ew` t 30wU Mn`wvj i m`m`i` i GKvS-mnt`hwMZvq| M`el Yvi Rb` Z`\_`msM`h Kiv ntqQj 1997 mvtj i btf`v` t`K 1998 mvtj i At`v`ei chS`|

Ni Mn`wvj cwi vPvZ

c`Zw` b t`v`i`ejv t`K m`v`vi evm`v`v`U Swo, tKv`vj I wUwdb K`wi`qvi wbtq bvi`x` I c`j`l` w` bgRj` t` i mgvtek NtU| KvtRi mUv`b Mlg t`K kniti Avm`v` Gme w` bgRj` m`v`vi evRvi Gv jKvi K`v`R`U` tek KtqKwU ew` tZ Ni f`v`v` Kti emevm Kti b| tKvUcvMvo ew` Lvbvq 500 Nti i gta` Avgvi M`el Yv c`k`e` DEi w` tZ evQvB Kiv ntqQj 30wU Mn`wvj | Gti i evQvB Kivi c`h`v` kZ`Qj th, GB Mn`wvj i bvi`x`i w` bgRj` wnt`mte Nti i evBti K`v`R` Kti b|

DEi t`qvi mgq Mn`wvj i m`m`i` wnt`mte Zv`i` t`KB wetePbv Kiv ntqtQ hviv GKmvt\_ LvB, GK Qvt`i wbtP `v`Kb, ci`u`ti i mvt\_ AwZ m`u`K`Ave` Ges GB m`u`K`P wfwE`Z w`v`f`b`e` b` I tmev (gRvi I Mv`n` k`j) c`pe`E`b I w`elbgq Kti `v`Kb| Zte memgq Mn`wvj i m`v`vi Y GB m`S`Avi gta` m`x`g`v`x` `v`Kv hvq w`b| Kvi Y GB K`v`U`M`wi i k`ig`K` t` i KvtRi AwbDqZvi Kvi tYB Zv`i` i MvZkxj Zv| MvZkxj GB At`Q`h KvtRi mUv`b KLt`bv Zviv Mgtg `v`Kb, KLt`bv kniti | KLt`bv m`v`v`ti KLt`bv Ab` tKv`b`v` kniti ev Dcknti | KLt`bv Zviv AwZ m`u`K`P Kvi i mvt\_ `v`Kb, KLt`bv AwZ m`u`K`P`bB Ggb Kvtiv mvt\_ I `v`Kb| w` bgRj` t` i kgevRvi AwbDZ ej tZ GLv`b` tevSv`b`v` nt`0 th, Zviv Kx ai`bi K`v`R` c`v`eb, Av`S` c`v`eb w`k` bv, t`c`j` KZ gRvi c`v`eb, K`v`R`U`v` Ki tZ tKv`v`q` th tZ nte, Kg`m`g`g` KZ`Y`Y, w`b`q`g`Z`f`v`te` K`v`R`U`v` cvl` qv hvte w`k` bv tKv`b`w`U`B` w`b`v` e` ev` w`b`w`DZ` bq|

Mn`wvj i m`v`vi Y m`S`Avi gta` m`x`g`v`x` `v`Kv hvq w`b Gi Kg e`w`Z`m`g` 30wU Mn`wvj i gta` wZbuU t` Lv tM`tQ| thgb : m`u`i Mn`wvj | gbvi gv (50-60) emevm Kti b m`u`i Nti | wZw` Lv`vi` cvb KLt`bv Zvi tgtqi KvQ t`K KLt`bv tQtj i KvQ t`K| gbvi gv DcvR`k`xj KvtRi mvt\_ RwoZ tbB| Zvi tgtq w` bgRj` bq| tQtj t`v`Kw`b| m`u`i w` bgRj` | m`u`i KvtR` tM`tj gbvi gv Zvi Ni t`Lv`k`v`v` Kti b|

Avti K`u`U` e`w`Z`m`g` I m`S`v`b`x`i Mn`wvj | Zvi tgtq RvgvB iv`v`v`K`i`K` Zvi Mn`wvj i m`m`i` aiv ntqtQ| Kvi Y wZw` eQt`i` i t`w`ki` f`v`M` mgq kvi`w`i` mvt\_ `v`Kb| Zvi `x` I m`S`v`b`iv `v`K` t`k`i`c`ji | wZw` gv`tm` `B` gv`tm` G`K`ev`i` t`k`i`c`ji` hvb Ges 6-7 w`b t`K Avevi tKvUcvMvfo tdi Z Av`m`b| I m`S`v`b`x` G`K`R`b` w` bgRj` | iv`v`v`K`i` KvQ t`K wZw` `v`Kv` Lv`l` qv` eve` tKv`b`v` Uv`Kv`-c`q`m`v` i`v`L`b` bv| gv`S` gta` iv`v`v`K` I m`S`v`b`x`i` i` Rb` Lv`vi` t`K`t`b`b|

Mn`wvj i m`m`i` i Avq tKej Mn`wvj i m`m`i` i gta` ew`E`Z` nq` bv, Gi Kg Avti K`u`U` D`v`ni`Y` ntj v ggZv`Ri` Mn`wvj | wZw` c`Z`t`ek`v`/AvZ`q`-`R`b`/cwi`v`PZ` t`j`v`K`i` gvi`d`Z` Zvi` e`v`vi` Rb` gv`tm` `Q`gv`tm` 50-100 Uv`Kv` Mgtg` cv`v`b`| ggZv`Ri` e`v`v` e`v`a`K`i` Kvi`Y` K`v`R` Ki` tZ` cv`ti` b` bv| Mgtg `v`Kv` Zvi `B` f`v`B` ggZv`Ri` e`v`v`t`K` w`b`q`g`Z` Lv`vi` w` tZ` cv`ti` bv|

wbtPi tUw`etj 30wU Mn`wvj i MVb mst`q`ic` t` qv` ntj v—

Mn`wvj i MVb	Mn`wvj i mSL`v
`x` + `v`g`x`	1

Ɑ + Ɑḡx + AweewnZ cɣ /Kb̄v	13
Ɑ + Ɑḡx + Kb̄v (Ɑḡx mv̄t_ _v̄tKb̄v bv) + Kb̄vi mšwb	1
Ɑ + Ɑḡx + AweewnZ cɣ /Kb̄v + Kb̄v (Ɑḡx mv̄t_ _v̄tKb̄v bv) + Kb̄vi mšwb	2
Ɑ + Ɑḡx + cɣ /Kb̄v + Ɑḡxi weaev gv	1
Ɑ + Ɑḡx + cɣ /Kb̄v + Ɑḡxi fvB	2
Ɑ + Ɑḡx + Ɑḡxi fvB + Ɑḡxi fvBtqi Ɑ + Ɑḡxi weaev gv	1
Ɑ + Ɑḡx + cɣ /Kb̄v + tḡtq RvgvB	1
Ɑ (Ɑḡx mv̄t_ _v̄tKb̄v bv) + cɣ /Kb̄v	2
Ɑ (Ɑḡx mv̄t_ _v̄tKb̄v bv) + cɣ /Kb̄v + AweewnZ tev̄b/fvB + gv + AvZw̄qv/Av̄wkZv	4
Ɑ (weaev) + Kb̄v (Ɑḡx mv̄t_ _v̄tKb̄v bv) + Kb̄vi mšwb	1
Ɑ (weaev) + cɣ /Kb̄v + eiev	1
tḡvU	30

evQvBKZ GB Mn̄w̄j ṽtjvi meKUvB XvKvi evB̄ti t̄tK Ḡtm̄tQ Ges Zv̄t̄ i GK c̄Rb̄ȳ t̄c̄Qt̄bi Z̄w̄ w̄bt̄j t̄ Lv hvq̄ th, GKUv mgq̄ ch̄S-GB Mn̄w̄j ṽtjv M̄ḡv̄Āt̄j i f̄w̄gn̄x̄b̄ w̄k̄sev̄ w̄ī Ā.K.I.K Mn̄w̄j w̄Qj | M̄ḡv̄Āt̄j i c̄w̄šK GB Mn̄w̄j ṽtjvB i f̄c̄v̄šw̄i Z̄ n̄t̄q̄ Kw̄q̄K k̄ḡȳb̄f̄P̄ kn̄ti i k̄ḡev̄Rv̄ti c̄w̄k̄ K̄tīt̄Q | 30w̄U Mn̄w̄j i ḡt̄ā 16w̄U i w̄b̄R̄w̄f̄Uvev̄o w̄Qj Av̄i 14w̄U i w̄Qj bv̄ | M̄ḡḡ ṽK̄t̄Z̄ t̄KD P̄v̄P̄vi w̄f̄Uv̄t̄Z̄, t̄KD L̄vj v̄-d̄d̄i w̄f̄Uv̄t̄Z̄, t̄KD k̄wi K̄t̄ i w̄f̄Uv̄t̄Z̄, t̄KD c̄w̄Z̄t̄ek̄t̄ i w̄f̄Uv̄t̄Z̄ t̄Qv̄U Ni Z̄t̄j ṽK̄t̄Z̄b̄ | hv̄t̄ i w̄f̄Uv̄ w̄Qj t̄m̄B w̄f̄Uvi c̄wi ḡv̄Y 4w̄U Mn̄w̄j i 22-27 t̄W̄m̄t̄ḡj, 8w̄U i 3-10 t̄W̄m̄t̄ḡj, 1w̄U i 1 c̄w̄L, 1w̄U i Av̄v̄ K̄v̄v̄, 1w̄U i 1 K̄w̄v̄ | Gi ḡt̄ā ḡv̄t̄ 2w̄U Mn̄w̄j i Av̄ew̄ R̄w̄g w̄Qj | Gi c̄wi ḡv̄Y 24 t̄W̄m̄t̄ḡj Ges 12 t̄W̄m̄t̄ḡj | GKR̄t̄bi t̄ḡt̄Ā GB R̄w̄g k̄t̄i c̄ḡḡi, thUv̄ ṽḡxi P̄vi fv̄B Ask̄v̄t̄i Av̄ew̄ K̄tīb̄ | Av̄i Ab̄R̄t̄bi R̄w̄ḡU ēv̄vi c̄ḡḡi thUv̄ Z̄vi ēv̄v̄ Av̄ew̄ K̄tīb̄ | ējv̄B ēv̄j̄ th, GB R̄w̄g i c̄i w̄f̄w̄Ē K̄tī R̄ieb̄h̄v̄c̄b̄ Am̄ǣē | m̄v̄avi Ȳf̄v̄t̄e w̄t̄me K̄īt̄j t̄ Lv hvq̄, M̄ḡḡi t̄P̄t̄q̄ kn̄ti K̄v̄t̄R̄i m̄ḡh̄v̄M̄ i ḡR̄wi t̄ew̄k, Z̄v̄B Z̄vi v̄ ŌK̄v̄t̄R̄i m̄Ūv̄t̄b̄ M̄ḡ t̄t̄K kn̄ti P̄t̄j Ḡtm̄t̄Qb̄ |

30w̄U Mn̄w̄j i ḡt̄ā t̄Kv̄Uc̄v̄M̄v̄o ēw̄t̄Z̄ 1 ēQ̄ti i t̄P̄t̄q̄ Kg mgq̄ āti ēm̄em̄ K̄īt̄Qb̄ Gi Kg Mn̄w̄j i m̄sL̄v̄ 9 | m̄v̄avi Ȳf̄v̄t̄e t̄ Lv t̄m̄t̄Q̄ th, GB Mn̄w̄j ṽtjvi t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ GKR̄b̄ c̄w̄šeq̄ c̄j̄l̄ ēv̄ b̄v̄ix̄ m̄m̄ k̄ḡḡK w̄t̄m̄t̄e K̄v̄R̄ K̄ivi R̄b̄ Ūt̄K̄ K̄tī kn̄ti Av̄m̄t̄Z̄b̄ | c̄Ūḡv̄ t̄K̄ Z̄v̄iv M̄ḡ t̄t̄K kn̄ti Av̄m̄v̄-h̄v̄l̄ q̄v̄ K̄tī K̄v̄R̄ K̄īt̄Z̄b̄ | c̄ti Mn̄w̄j i Ab̄ m̄m̄t̄ i w̄bt̄q̄ Ḡt̄K̄ev̄ti kn̄ti P̄t̄j Ḡtm̄t̄Qb̄ | GB āīt̄bi Mn̄w̄j ṽtjv 2-6 ḡv̄m̄ āti t̄Kv̄Uc̄v̄M̄v̄to ṽK̄t̄Q̄ | ēl̄P̄t̄ḡšm̄t̄ḡ Ḡiv M̄ḡḡ w̄d̄ti hv̄t̄e ēt̄j Av̄kv̄ K̄īt̄Qb̄ |

1-5 ēQi āti t̄Kv̄Uc̄v̄M̄v̄to ēm̄em̄ K̄īt̄Q̄ Gi Kg Mn̄w̄j i m̄sL̄v̄ 12 | Ḡiv w̄b̄q̄w̄Z̄ M̄ḡḡ hv̄Z̄v̄q̄Z̄ K̄tīb̄ | M̄ḡḡ hv̄Z̄v̄q̄Z̄ K̄ivi ḡt̄Z̄v̄ Ūv̄K̄v̄ t̄R̄w̄M̄o K̄īt̄Z̄ c̄v̄īt̄j, kn̄ti ḡḡv̄M̄Z̄ K̄t̄q̄K̄w̄ b̄ āti K̄v̄R̄ b̄v̄-t̄c̄t̄q̄ D̄t̄c̄m̄ K̄ivi ḡt̄Z̄v̄ Aēv̄ n̄t̄j i C̄t̄ i m̄ḡt̄q̄ Ḡiv M̄ḡḡ hv̄b̄ |

5-9 ēQi āti t̄Kv̄Uc̄v̄M̄v̄to Av̄t̄Q̄ Gi Kg Mn̄w̄j 3w̄U, 10-20 ēQi āti Av̄t̄Q̄ Gi Kg Mn̄w̄j 6w̄U | hv̄iv̄ t̄ew̄k̄w̄ b̄ āti Av̄t̄Q̄b̄, Z̄v̄iv̄ M̄ḡḡ L̄p̄B̄ Kg hv̄b̄ | M̄ḡḡ Av̄ew̄ ev̄ w̄f̄Uv̄ R̄w̄g t̄b̄B̄ ēt̄j Z̄v̄iv̄ M̄ḡḡ w̄d̄ti hv̄b̄ bv̄ |

30w̄U Mn̄w̄j i m̄ē ṽt̄jv̄t̄Z̄ GK̄īKḡ A\_ḡw̄Z̄K̄ Aēv̄ w̄eiv̄R̄ K̄īt̄Q̄ bv̄ | Av̄w̄ḡ ḡt̄ i w̄Z̄b̄fv̄t̄M̄ f̄v̄M̄ K̄tīw̄Q̄ 1. m̄v̄avi Ȳ Mn̄w̄j, 2. m̄ēP̄v̄B̄t̄Z̄ L̄vīv̄c̄ Aēv̄i Mn̄w̄j i 3. m̄ēP̄v̄B̄t̄Z̄ f̄v̄t̄jv̄ Aēv̄i Mn̄w̄j |

m̄v̄avi Ȳ Mn̄w̄j : m̄v̄avi Ȳ Mn̄w̄j ṽtjvi m̄m̄ m̄sL̄v̄ 3-7 Gi ḡt̄ā Ges Z̄v̄iv̄ GKUv̄ N̄tī ēv̄m̄ K̄tīb̄ | GB Ni ṽtjvi f̄v̄ov̄ ḡv̄t̄m̄ 125 Ūv̄K̄v̄ | Mn̄w̄j i m̄m̄iv̄ GB N̄tī ḡt̄ā c̄w̄t̄K̄ī ēv̄M̄, t̄ḡv̄Uv̄ K̄v̄M̄t̄R̄i ēv̄, w̄m̄t̄ḡt̄Ūi ēv̄t̄K̄t̄Ū t̄m̄Uv̄ ḡw̄Ūt̄Z̄ w̄eiv̄Q̄t̄q̄ īv̄t̄Z̄ Nḡv̄b̄ | īv̄t̄Z̄ m̄w̄Z̄ ḡk̄w̄i ēenv̄i K̄tīb̄ | w̄eQ̄v̄b̄q̄ ēw̄j k̄ w̄t̄m̄t̄ē j̄w̄z̄, k̄w̄io f̄v̄R̄ K̄tī ēw̄j t̄kī ḡt̄Z̄v̄ K̄tī ēenv̄i K̄tīb̄ | Āt̄b̄t̄K̄ Lo m̄sM̄h̄ K̄tī Z̄v̄ ēv̄t̄Mī w̄bt̄P̄ w̄t̄q̄ ēw̄j t̄kī ḡt̄Z̄v̄ ēenv̄i K̄tīb̄ | k̄x̄Z̄K̄v̄t̄j M̄v̄t̄q̄ t̄ev̄i R̄b̄ Ḡmē N̄tī 1-2Ūv̄ t̄ḡv̄Uv̄ K̄ūv̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ | ḡṽt̄jv̄ b̄v̄ix̄iv̄ Z̄v̄t̄ ī c̄j̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ k̄w̄io w̄t̄q̄ ṽZ̄wī K̄tīb̄ | m̄v̄avi ȲZ̄ t̄Q̄v̄U ēv̄P̄v̄ ī c̄j̄l̄ īv̄ K̄ūv̄ ēenv̄i K̄tī | b̄v̄ix̄iv̄ k̄x̄Z̄K̄v̄t̄j k̄w̄io t̄c̄w̄P̄t̄q̄ Nḡv̄b̄ | Mīt̄ḡi mgq̄ eiv̄Z̄m̄ K̄ivi R̄b̄ t̄ḡv̄Uv̄ K̄v̄MR̄ ēenv̄i K̄tīb̄ | ēm̄evi R̄b̄ c̄w̄Z̄ N̄tī 2-3Ūv̄ t̄Q̄v̄U w̄c̄w̄o Av̄t̄Q̄ | N̄tī ī t̄eov̄i GK̄c̄Ōš-t̄t̄K̄ Av̄t̄īK̄ c̄Ōš-w̄o S̄uj̄ t̄q̄ t̄m̄Uv̄t̄Z̄ K̄v̄co S̄uj̄ t̄q̄ īv̄L̄v̄ n̄q̄ |

īv̄b̄wī m̄iḡM̄h̄ ēj̄t̄Z̄ Ḡmē N̄tī m̄v̄avi ȲZ̄ 2-3Ūv̄ Āv̄j̄ ḡḡv̄b̄q̄v̄t̄ḡi ḡv̄S̄wī Av̄K̄v̄t̄ī c̄w̄īZ̄j̄, t̄Q̄v̄U M̄iḡj̄v̄, P̄iḡP̄, K̄v̄t̄Vī L̄ȳš̄-w̄Ūt̄bī 2-3 Ūv̄ ēv̄m̄b̄, Āv̄j̄ ḡḡv̄b̄q̄v̄t̄ḡi GKUv̄ R̄M̄, 2-3Ūv̄ M̄w̄w̄, c̄w̄ib̄ īv̄L̄vī R̄b̄ GKUv̄ ḡw̄Ūī c̄w̄īZ̄j̄ ṽv̄t̄K̄ | t̄M̄v̄m̄j̄ ī K̄v̄co t̄av̄q̄vi R̄b̄ ḡv̄S̄wī Av̄K̄v̄t̄ī GKŪ c̄w̄t̄K̄ī ēj̄w̄w̄Z̄, ḡM̄ ī c̄v̄q̄L̄v̄b̄v̄q̄ ēenv̄t̄ī R̄b̄ GKUv̄ c̄w̄t̄K̄ī ēbv̄ m̄K̄j̄ Mn̄w̄j̄ t̄Z̄B̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ | c̄ŌZ̄K̄w̄Ū Mn̄w̄j̄ ḡw̄Ūī P̄j̄v̄t̄Z̄ īv̄b̄ē K̄tī | GKŪ N̄tī t̄K̄tīv̄m̄t̄bī t̄v̄f̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ | īv̄b̄wī m̄wī īv̄ī t̄Z̄j̄, P̄t̄j̄ ī b̄wī t̄K̄j̄ t̄Z̄j̄ ī K̄uc̄t̄Z̄ ēenv̄h̄t̄K̄tīv̄m̄t̄bī t̄Z̄j̄ īv̄L̄vī R̄b̄ c̄w̄Z̄ N̄tī 3-4Ūv̄ t̄Q̄v̄U w̄k̄w̄k̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ | Av̄i īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ ḡw̄ŪK̄v̄Ūvī R̄b̄ ēv̄ w̄b̄ḡḡȳ k̄ḡḡK̄ w̄t̄m̄t̄ē K̄v̄R̄ K̄ivi R̄b̄ GK̄ t̄R̄v̄ov̄ ēut̄k̄ī S̄w̄o, t̄K̄v̄v̄j̄ ī GK̄t̄R̄v̄ov̄ Ūw̄c̄b̄ K̄v̄wī q̄vī | Gi ḡt̄ā GKR̄b̄ c̄j̄l̄ ṽt̄j̄ w̄c̄V̄v̄ ēw̄b̄t̄q̄ w̄ēw̄Ū K̄tīb̄ ēt̄j̄ Z̄vī GKŪ t̄j̄v̄vī K̄ov̄B̄ Ges ēt̄ov̄ P̄v̄ḡP̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ | Ḡiv̄ 15 Ūv̄K̄v̄





†ŕŕZ Kvgjv : †ŕŕZ Kvgjv wntmte bvxiv Môtg avtbi Priv tivcY, avb †ŕŕZi AvMvOv cwi®vi Kivi KvR Ktib| cUj , KivPv gwiP cŕŕZ kewR †ŕŕZ bvxiv kewR †Zjv vi KvR Ktib| G ai†bi KvR gRvi bM` UvKv, hv 10-25 UvKvi gta` I Vbvgv Kti |

P†j i e`emvq : GB KvR Mn`wj i Ab` m`m`ivl thš\_fvte ktg w`tq \_v†Kb| GB e`emvq bvxiv 400 UvKv gY wntmte avb wKbtZb| GKm†\_ 5-10 gY avb †Kbv ntZv| Gi ci Pj tm× Kti , i wktq †XwktZ KtU Pj Kiv ntZv Ges evR†i 16 UvKv †KwR wntmte wewu Kiv ntZv| Aek` GB Pj bvxiv evR†i wbtq hvb bv| N†i i cj`l m`m` evR†i GB Pj wewu Ki†Z wbtq th†Zb| A†bK mgq cŕZtekxiv ewotZ Gtm Pj wKbtZb| G ai†bi e`emvq 1000 UvKvi g†Zv c†R aiv ntZv| GKm†\_ 2/3 Rb w†j fv†M GB e`emv Kiv ntZv|

AvUvi e`emvq : GLv†b| 1000 UvKvi gj a†b bvxiv e`emv Ki†Zb| G†ŕŕ†† 200 t\_†K 250 UvKv gY wntmte Zviv 4-5 gY Mg wktb ewotZ Mg t\_†K AvUv `Zwi Kti 10 UvKv †KwR wntmte evR†i wewu Ki†Zb| ewoi cj`l iv GB AvUv evR†i wbtq th†Zb|

cv\_i fvOv : tki c†i cŕKvZKfvte th cv\_i cvl qv hvq †mLvbKvi bvxik†g†Kiv Zv S†otZ Kti ewotZ Gtb etm fvOtZb| †mZviv ewotZ Gtm G cv\_i wktb wbtq th†Zb| μqgj` Z\_` cvl qv hvq wb|

d†j i bvm†i†Z c`v†K†U gwU fiv : Môtgi bvm†i†Z Priv M†vQi Rb` `Zwi Kiv c`v†K†U gwU f†i bvxiv 100Uv c`v†K†U 70 UvKv gRvi Avq Ki†Zb|

gwmJKvUv : Môtg KgPZ †Kqvi , e`vK-Gi g†Zv temi Kwii Dbq̄b ms`\_tj vi cK†† bvxiv gwU Kv†Zb| G KvR `wK 15-20 UvKv gRvi t†Zb|

Môtg cj`l iv KwI i mv†\_ m`u`wKZ KvR temk t†tq \_v†Kb| thgb :

ŕ†i`†Rv†Zi gwj K KJ K : M†elYvi Avl Zvfv† Mn`wj mg†ni Z\_` t\_†K †`Lv hvq th, temki fv†MiB †Kej emZwFvUv Ovov Ab` †Kv†bv Rwg †bB| †Kv†bv †Kv†bv Mn`wj i emZwFvUv †bB, ZvB Zviv kn†i P†j G†m†Qb wKsev Môtg conk ev I qwi kt` i ewotZ \_v†Kb| 4wU Mn`wj i †ŕŕ†† ŕ†i`†Rv†Zi wQj Ges †mUvi AvqZb 12 †Ww†tgj , 12 †Ww†tgj , 24 †Ww†tgj Ges 10 KvV|

GB †Rv†Zi gwj †Kiv KwI KvR Ki†Zb, wKŠ` †mB d†tj Z†` i gv† 1 gv†mi Kg mg†qi †Lvi wK nq| d†j NvUwZ c††Yi Rb` Zviv gRvi ktgi mv†\_ h†b nb|

KwI Kvgjv : KwI Kvgjv wntmte ŕ†i`†Rv†Zi gwj K wKsev fv†gnxb— GB `†ai†bi K.I.KivB KvR Ktib| Z†` i gRvi GK†ejv Lvevi mn 30 UvKv|

eM†v†x : eM†v†x wntmte cj`l ktgKiv gwj K† i KvQ t\_†K Rwg wbtq KvR Ktib| eM†v†† i †ŕŕ†† †`Lv †M†Q th, wZb Pvi fvB eev GKm†\_ Rwg eM†v†b|

†Z†j i e`emvq : Av†Mi 2/3 c†Rb†ati †Z†j i e`emvq Pj wQj etj cj`l ktg†Kiv GB KvR Ktib| †Z†j i w†j Pjyvevi ci ewotZ †Z†j i M†vQ †Z†j `Zwi Kivi c†uqv eU ntq †M†Q| Zvi ci I †Z†j i e`emvq hviv Ktib, Zviv mwi lv t\_†K †Z†j `Zwi Ktib| Z†` i ewotZ †Z†j i MvQ, GK†Rvov ej` it†q†Q| `Zwi Kiv †Z†j c†i cj`l iv evR†i †dwi Kti wewu Ktib|

gwmS : gv† GKRb D†i`vZv bvxiv `†gx †bŠKv Pw†j †q DcvR† Ktib| G†` i w†R`†bŠKv wQj |

w`bgRj : Môtg †ŕŕZKvgjv wntmte KvR Ovov gwJKvUv, MvQ KvUv, MvQ cwi®vi Kiv, wFvUv ewav, †eov ewav, N†i Pj OvI qvi KvR w`bgRj wntmte cj`l iv t†tq \_v†Kb|

AvBj`v : 8-10 eQi eqwm t†tj †`i †Kv†bv GKwU Mn`ewotZ mviv eQ†i P†††Z KvR Kiv†bv nq| ewoi Mi`-OvMj †`Lv†kvbv Kiv, N†i d†j-d†g†vK LvUv, nv†U evR†i hv† qv KvR\_†jv Gi AŠ†††| AvBj`vi gRvi eQ†i 600-1000 UvKv| wZb†ejv Lvevi , \_vKvi RvqMv, Kivco, †Z†j -mvevb Mn`ewo t\_†K †`qv nq|

Môtg bvxiv I cj`l iv gRvi ktgevR†i i Av†jvPbv t\_†K †`Lv hvq th, cj`l iv Z†j bvq bvx†` i Rb` Kv†Ri m†vebv Kg, ktgevR†i i mePv†Z w†g†Av†qi KvR Zviv t†tq \_v†Kb, cj`l iv Z†j bvq Z†` i KvR A\_†wZKfvte A†bK Kg w†ŕqZvi Ges w††Ri N†i i ev††i ††j I †mB KvR\_†jvB bvxiv t†tq \_v†Kb th\_†jv †bvix†` i Rb`†v††i etm Kiv hvq†v†etm Kiv hvq† etj w††ewPZ| Avevi UvKv w`tq wntme Kiv hvq bv Ggb Kv†R bvx†` i AskM†hY Môtg temk| thgb Mn`wj i Rb` c†qvRbxq R†j w†b m†M†h, Lvevi m†M†h| GKRb D†i`vZvi fv† Ab†v†x, †Môtg KZ Lwo, KZ cvZv| hZ w†B †kl nq bv|





tQvU gvtQi e'emvq : 200-500 UvKvi cRi gta e'emvqiv XvKv t\_K tQvU gvQ thgb : evZvmx gvQ, BPv gvQ (K#Pv wPsw) wKtb Avtbb| GB gvQ Zviv mvfvi evRvti etm ev tj vKvj tq tdwi Kti wepu Ktib|

KvPv kevRi e'emvq : GB ai tbi e'emvtqi cR 100 UvKv| GB cRi gta kvKcvZv wKtb tdwi Kti ev evRvti etm wepu Ktib cjliv|

tQvU Kjvi e'emvq : GB e'emvtqi cR 100-150 UvKv| Pvuv Kjv, Keix Kjv wKtb mvfvti i Mtg Mtg tdwi Kti wepu Kiv nq|

ev`vg-efUi e'emvq : GB e'emvtqi cR 100 UvKv| SiofZ fvRv ev`vg eju wbtq Mtg mvfvi evRvti tdwi Kti wepu Kiv nq| Mn`wj i tQvU tQvU tQtj tqtqiv eevi mvt\_hvq|

wvtgi e'emvq : GB ai tbi e'emvtqi cR 300 UvKvi gtZv| dvge`\_tK m`vq wWg wKtb cti tdwi Kti wepu Kiv nq|

Kvctoi e'emvq : 100 t\_K 150 UvKv `vtgi kwo, m`v j w/2 tKvfbv t`vKvbi mvt\_wov` kZ`wbtq Gtm tdwi Kti wepu Ktib| tdwi Kti wepu Kti th j vf nq Zv cjliv cvb Ges gwj KtK Kvctoi `vg tkva Ktib|

cji-wm/zov tdwi : Mn`wj i 8-12 eQtii tQtj iv GB KvRi mvt\_RioZ nq| tKvfbv t`vKvb t\_K cji-wm/zov wKtb evRvti tdwi Kti wepu Kiv nq| Gi Rb` 20-25 UvKvi cR jvM|

evtmi tnj cvi : DEi`vZv Mn`wj i kkgKt`i gta` tgvUvgU evUv KvRi w`tK tSuK itqtQ| evtmi tnj cvti i KvRiU Zj bvgj Kfvt e evUv ai tbi | GKwU Mn`wj i 14-15 eQtii tQtj tK GKwU cwi wPZ WvBfvti i gva`tg evtmi tnj cvti i KvR t`qv ntqtQ| tm wZbtej v Llevi cvq| KvR wktL tMtj gvtm 200 UvKv gRyi crte etj Avkv t`qv ntqtQ|

t`vKvfb wKv KvR : GB KvRiU DcvRtK wbcwqZ ivLvi GKwU cLqv| Mn`wj i 8-12 eQtii tQtj tK gw` t`vKvb ev tnvUttj wKv KvR t`qv nq| Gi gRyi wZbtej v Llevi ev gvtm 150-200 UvKv| cwi wPZ t`vKvbi mvt\_mcvwi tki wfvEtZ GB KvR cvl qv thtZ cvti |

mvi w 2 : bvi x-cj`ti i KvR I gRyi (kni)

bvi x KvR	gRyi	cj`ti i KvR	gRyi
gmlKvUv	``wbK 50-60 UvKv	gmlKvUv	``wbK 60-90 UvKv
ivRwgv`j hMwj	``wbK 50-60 UvKv	ivRwgv`j hMwj	``wbK 60-90 UvKv
BU-evj ywmtgU Uvbv	``wbK 50-60 UvKv	BU evj ywmtgU Uvbv	``wbK 60-90 UvKv
tXwktZ Pvtj i Mjo`Zwi Kivi Kvgj v	ctZ tmi 1 UvKv		
tgtm ivbte	gvtm 200 UvKv + e`envh`Zj , mvevb		
Wvtj i wgtj i kkgK	``wbK 25 UvKv		
mvi l v i Kvfbv	``wbK 40 UvKv	mvi l v i Kvfbv	``wbK 60-90 UvKv
avb i Kvfbv	``wbK 40 UvKv	avb i Kvfbv	``wbK 60-90 UvKv
Kov Svov	``wbK 40 UvKv		
tnvtUttj cwb Uvbv	GKtej vi Llevi + gvtm 50-100 UvKv		
tnvtUttj gkv tclv	GK tej vi Llevi + gvtm 50-100 UvKv		
Qjlv-wSvMwi	gvtm 50-100 UvKv		
evUv-wSvMwi	gvtm 50-100 UvKv		
wf`jv Kiv		wf`jv Kiv	
fucv wVv, tcvRyembtq wepu Kiv		fucv wVv, tcvRyembtq wepu Kiv	
		teov`Zwi	ctZ nvZ 1 UvKv
		Ni Qvl qv	
		wi`v Pvj vfbv	``wbK 100 UvKv

		tVj vMwo tVj v	^^wbK 100 UvKv
		f'vbMwo Pjv vtbv	^^wbK 100 UvKv
		KuPv keuR/tQvU gvQ/tQvU Kjv/ev`vg eUj/WG/Kvco weUj	100-500 UvKv cJR
		t`vKvfb e`v-Uvbv	^^wbK 60-90 UvKv
		u`toi AvotZ e`v-Uvbv	^^wbK 60-90 UvKv
		evfmi tnj cvi	uZbtej v Lveri
		t`vKvfb wKv KvR	gvfm 200 UvKv
		wm/zov/tcqvRytdwi	25 UvKv cJR

Dctii Z\_`tjv t`tk cwi`vi th, th kgevRvfi i K\_v Avgiv ej uQ tmLvfb m`uofvte wj 1/2xq kgevRvfi l gRvi i t`tj`  
wj 1/2xq `elg` we`gvb| eqfmi wfvE`tZl GLvfb `elg` we`gvb| Avfi KuU velq ntjv Mn`wj i m`A`qi l ci cj`ti i `we|  
t`Lv hvq th, GB kgevRvfi i Pig Amb`oqZvi KvifY cj`liv Mn`wj i m`Aq e`envi Kfi tQvU tQvU e`emvq h`p ntq  
wbw`DZ Kgfm`vbi e`e`v Kfi | Avi bvi`x`i t`tj` GKw`b KvR cvevi ci cti i 8-10 w`b KvR bv-cvl qvUvB mavi Y  
w`T | Ggbl NUBv AvtQ th, tKvfbv tKvfbv bvi`x`kigK Qq gvfm gv` GKw`b KvR tctq`Q

i Kfbv tgv`m`g A\_`P Awk`b-KwZ`R t`tk `P`-`ekvL chS`-tK`v`v`j i KvR cvl qv hvq| el`f mgq Ges el`e`ieZ`P`wKQymgq  
chS`-tK`v`v`j i KvR G`KevfiB cvl qv hvq bv| cj`l kigKiv GB mgq (Ab` mgq) w`w`DZ ai`bi KvR h`p nq| thgb  
wi`v, tVj vMwo, f'vbMwo Pjv vtbv, tQvU cJRi e`emvq, t`vKvfb e`v`ent`bi evUv KvR BZ`w`tZ h`p nl qv| bvi`x`i GB  
m`thvM mxw`Z| Gi KvY bvi`x`K Mn`wj i w`f`P`k`j m`m` w`nt`m`te KvR`vZv Ggbw`k kigK bvi`x`i w`R tki`vi cj`liv  
t`L`tZ P`vq| bvi`x`i KvR bv`-t`evi Rb` cj`l AwacZ`ev`x gZv`tk`P` g`Lvg`L ntZ nq, thgb bvi`x`iv LuUbi KvR KitZ  
cvfi bv| bvi`x`iv cj`ti g`Zv cY`tdwi KitZ me RvqMvq Aev`ta th`tZ cvfi bv| A\_P, Avgvi M`telYv c`k`e` DEi  
w`tq`Qb Ggb bvi`x`iv gwUKvUv ev w`g`P`y kigK w`nt`m`te KvR KitZ Av`f`wi K A`\_B DEi`-`w`f`Y, ce`c`w`o`g hv`Q`b|

gqvb 24-25 eQi eqm kigK| Zvi ewo cvevi AvZvBKj M`otg| 7 eQi ati w`Zwb`v`gxi mv`\_`vK`Q`b bv| Qq gvm ntj v  
w`Zwb mrvfi emevm KitQb| Gi AvtM M`otg`-`m`u`k`P`P`vPvi ewoi w`f`Uv cvtk tQvU Ni Z`j`\_`vK`Z`b| mrvfi Avmvi  
AvtM w`Zwb cvebv knfi evRvi Gj vKvq gwUKvUv kigK w`nt`m`te AvtM Avt`b`Ki mv`\_`R`to`v ntZb| tmLvfb t`tk w`Zwb gv`S  
gv`S U`k`K Kfi mrvfi l G`m`Q`b| GLvfb bv`-t`cvl`v`j nqZ Avevi cvebv ev Ab` tKv`v`l P`j h`teb| w`Zwb gwUKvUv ev  
w`g`P`y mv`B`U KvR KitZ thme RvqMvq hvb Zvi bvl w`Zwb Rvfb`b bv| i`ayGZU`k`v`Rvfb`b th, U`k`K Kfi A`b`K`f`Y t`m`j  
tmLvfb t`c`Q`v`b hvq|

bvi`x`k`gi c`R`b`w`f`v`E`K i`j`cv`S`-`

`wi`-`t`ki`vi bvi`x`i k`gi aib, KvRi cwi`mi, gRvi`tZ c`R`b`M`Z KxiKg cwi`eZ`B N`u`t`Q G c`k`e` DEi L`R`t`Z 30u  
Mn`wj i gv`q`i c`R`b`f`i bvi`x`i Z\_`t`b`q`v nq| w`K`S` Gi g`ta` gv` 16 Rb m`u`t`U Z\_` cvl qv hvq| t`Lv hvq th, `B  
c`R`b`f`i g`ta` k`gi aib, KvRi t`f`f`l l w`e`w`Z Ges gRvi`tZ w`f`b`z`v AvtQ| e`-Z`-`B c`R`b`f`i bvi`x`i R`ieb`h`v`c`b`B w`f`b`z`v  
j`f`l Kiv hvq|

th gv`q`iv gRvi k`gi mv`\_`R`w`Z`u`Q`j`b bv

gv`q`i c`R`b`f`i bvi`x`i g`ta` hviv gRvi k`gi mv`\_`R`w`Z`u`Q`j`b bv Zv`i eZ`g`v (M`telYvKv`j) eqm mxgv 50-75 Gi  
g`ta`| G`i` g`ta` `R`b`g`Z| A`og`xi gv`w`h`b 16-17 eQi AvtM gviv t`m`Q`b, Zvi `v`g`xi w`b`R`-`w`f`Uv ev Avev` R`ig`u`Q`j` bv  
w`K`S` w`Zwb ev`k`i teov evavi KvR Kfi t`L`t`q`c`ti P`j`vi g`Z`v Avq KitZb| A`og`xi e`ev`-gv t`Kv`U`c`v`M`w`o e`w`-`t`Z`B`\_`v`K`Z`b|  
A`og`xi gv`m`sv`fi i KvR KitZb| Zv`k` w`bg`R`f`i i KvR KitZ ntZv bv|

ct`Ui gv, w`h`b 7-8 eQi AvtM gviv t`m`Q`b w`Zwb mrvfi`\_`v`K`Z`b bv, avgivB`q`i M`ot`gi ewo`t`Z`\_`v`K`Z`b| ct`Ui gv m`sv`fi i  
KvRi cvkvcwk evk t`e`Zi SvKv, j`v`B, U`K`wi evbv`Z`b| Ges ct`Ui e`ev` tm`\_`t`j`v`tdwi Kfi w`e`U`j`i KitZb| w`e`U`j`i UvKv  
ct`Ui gv t`c`Z`b bv| c`i`Z`te`k`x`iv ewo`t`Z` G`f`m`w`K`b`j` tm`B` UvKv w`Zwb w`b`R`i Kv`Q` R`g`v`Z`b| evk t`e`Zi KvR Kiv Zv`i  
cwi`ewi K t`c`v`u`Q`j`| ct`Ui b`w`b`ewo` mg`t`U` Z\_` cvl qv hvq w`b| Z`te` ct`Ui e`evi `B`-AvovB c`w`L`i g`Z`v Avev` R`ig`u`Q`j`|  
t`Kv`fb`v` G`K`mg`q` Am`e`av`q` c`to` R`ig`i` w`K`Q`v`v` Ask` t`P`q`v`i`g`v`b`i` Kv`Q` w`Zwb w`e`U`j`i K`f`i`b, c`ti` m`t`g` m`t`g` t`P`q`v`i`g`v`b` c`f`iv  
R`ig`U`v`B` `L`j` K`f`i` t`b`b| c`U`k`K` M`og`Q`v`ov` Kivi t`c`Q`b` R`ig`i` GB` w`e`v` G`K`u` Ab`Z`g`\_`i`"Z`c`Y`K`vi`Y`| c`U` t`P`q`v`i`g`v`b`i  
`L`j` w`i`t`Z`j` c`i`Z`ev` Kivq Ges`\_`v`b`v`-`c`w`j` t`k`i` Kv`Q` w`m`t`q` Z`w`ei` Kivq t`P`q`v`i`g`v`b` Zvi l`ci` w`e`f`c` nq| c`ti` M`ot`gi` G`K`R`b  
cj`-`t`i` mv`\_`Zvi` A`%ea` th`S`om`u`K`Av`t`Q` Ac`ev` w`t`q`m`w`j`w`ki` Av`t`q`v`R`b` K`f`i, P`j` t`K`t`U, g`f`L` P`b`K`w`j` t`g`L` M`og` t`tk` t`e`i

Kti t`q| ctUi GK tevb GLb Zvi mvt\_ \_vfkB| GK tevb `ogxi mvt\_ M0tg evk tetZi KvR Kti b| Avi Zvi fivB RzV tmj vBtqi KvR Kti b|

GB `B gvtqi RweZ \_vKv Ae`vq Mn`wj i th fvtj v Ae`vUKzuQj , tmwU uQj LpB qY`vqx| Zvt` i tqtqt` i mgqB Avgiv t`wL th Dtcvm Kti thb giZ bv-nq, GRb` Zviv Nti i evBti gRyi ktgi mvt\_ hy` ntqtQb| Aogxi gvtqi gZji wZbw b ctiB Aogxi eev wZxq wetq Kti b| tmB gv wetqi eQti i wKQy b AvtM t`tKB bqvi nvtU tnvUttj gkj v evUv, cwb Uvbi KvR KtiZb| GLtbn wZwb tmB KvR Kti b|

Aenkó 5 Rb gv, hviv GLtbn tetP AvtQb Ges hv` i w`bgRji i KvR KtiZ nq wb, Zvt` i wetqi AvtM eveli emoi Ae`v I wetqi mgq kt` i emoi Ae`v GiKg uQj th Zvt` i DcivRkxj ktgi KvRwU KtiZ nq wb| Gt` i gj Avtqi Dcvq uQj eMPPVl Ges wbtRt` i th mvgv` cwi gvY Avew` Rwg AvtQ Zv Pvl Kiv| Pvlvev` i cvkicvuk GKwU Mn`wj i Avtqi Drm uQj gtbvnmv t`vKvb|

wbt`nemi Kvi Y wntmte tKD tKD b`x fv0tb Avew` Rwg I wfvvgwU nvi vtbv, `axbZv htx` i mgq e`emvtqi Askx` vti i t`kZ`wMtk Dttj E` Kti tQb| tKD msmvi Pjv vtbvi c0qvRtbB Rwg wewu Kti w`tqtQb| tKD tKD kwik ev qYgZvevb M0gevnx/c0Ztekt` i 0viv c0Zwi Z nq Rwg nwi tqtQb| Zte mKtj i t`tj tB G wcl qwU `i`ZcY`th, GB Mn`wj `tj vi A`wuzK I mvgvRK Ae`v GiKg bvrK Ae`vq uQj th, thtKvfbv `thm, `N0bv Zvt` i Rb` wechq tWtk GtbQ Ges GB bvrK Ae`vi Kvi tYB Zvt` i 0Lvivc0 Ae`v t`tK DEiY m`e nq wb|

Avtj wPZ 5wU Mn`wj i mtePP 20 tWmtgtj i gtZv Avew` Rwg AvtQ, hvi 3-4 Rb t0tj kwik| dtj c0tg Giv M0tg KwKvgjv wntmte Ges cti kni w`bgRji wntmte KvR Kti Rxebavi Y Kti| tqtqiv gvtqi Mn`wj i m`wE cvt`Qb bv| Zvt` i tk0YMZ Ae`vi Kvi tY KwKvgjv I w`bgRji Mn`wj i cj`t` i mvt\_ wetq nt`Q, ZvB Zviv tmB m`tI tKvfbv Rwg cvt`Qb bv| mefk` t` Lv hvq th, th gvtqiv w`bgRwi i mvt\_ RwoZ bb, Zviv 60-75 eQi eqtm t0tj tqtqt` i Mn`wj tZ t`tK tLtg bv-tLtg tKvfbvgtZ w`b KwUtg hv`Qb|

gvtqi cRtbfi `Rb bvix bixi gv (60-65), Rvtgbv (65-70)-Gi KvQ t`tK Z` cvl qv hvq th, Zvt` i wetqi mgq t0tj c` tqtq` tK 0mRbmc0 t` qvi wbgg uQj| bixi gvtqi I Rvtgbvi wetqi mgq, gvtb AvbgywbK 50-Gi `ktK Zviv kt`ic` t`tK 9Uv `tY` Mqbv cvq| Giv fwi ev Zj vi wntmte Mqbv cwi gvY ej tZ cvt`b wb| Zviv wntmte w`tqtQb bvtKi, nvtZi, Kvtbi Mqbv mSL`v wntmte| bixi gvtqi GLtbn 6Uv Mqbv AvtQ| ewk` t`j v Mn`wj i UvKvi `i Kvti wewu Kiv ntqtQ| Rvtgbvi Mqbv Zvi wetqi 2-3 eQi ci Zvi t`eti i wetqi mgq wbtq tbqv nq| tqtq cRtbfi Z` t`tK t` Lv hvq, Zvt` i wetqi mgq Dj tUv eic` tK bM` 500-1000 UvKv w`tZ nq| Avi wetqi mgq bZb KvcotPvco t` qvi ti l qvR Abhvqx tqtqiv tctqtQb 1wU bZb mwZ kwio|

th gvtqiv gRyi ktgi mvt\_ RwoZ uQj b

gvtqi cRtbfi bixt` i gta` hviv gRyi ktgi mvt\_ RwoZ uQj b Zvt` i eZgvb eqmmxgv 45-60-Gi gta`| gvtqi cRtbfi bixt` i gta` th 9 Rb gRyi ktgi mvt\_ RwoZ uQj b Zvt` i gta` GKRB I `snvixi gv, w`wb 7-8 eQi AvtM 55 eQi eqtm gviv tMtb| gviv hvevi 3-4 eQi AvtM wZwb tki cti wbtRi M0tg tKvfbv GK Mn`v emotZ GKtejv Lvvti i wwbgtq msmvti i KvR KtiZb| Ges GB KvRwU wZwb KtiZ `i` Kti uQj b, Kvi Y tmmgtq ZvtK Zvi t0tj iv Avi Lv qvtZ cvi Z bv|

Aenkó 8 Rb gvtqi gta` 3 Rb kni \_vfkB Ges 5 Rb M0tg \_vfkB| hviv hviv kni KvR Kti b Zviv Swo tKv`vtj i KvR Kti b, Avi hviv M0tg \_vfkB Zviv Mn`emotZ msmvti i KvR Kti b| Gi gta` `Rb gv M0tg GbwRI i mi Kwii cKt`i gwUKvUvi KvR Kti b|

KvtRi aib, cwi mi I gRyi i fcvst`

gv I tqtq `B cRtbfi gRyi ktgi Zj bv Kiti t` Lv hvq th, gvtqiv Nti i evBti wKs` Atb`i Nti msmvti i KvtRB gRyi ktgi mvt\_ RwoZ ntZb| Gi gta` uQj Ni t`j cv, gkjv evUv, kewR KvUv, tavqv I ivbwi KvR| m`Qj Mn`emotZ KwKvgjvi KvRI Zviv KtiZb| wKs` tm` t`j v Nti i tPsnil` i gta` thgb t`tZ t`tK tKtU Avbv avb gvovB, tmx, tXwktZ avb tKvUv, Pj t`tK wPov-gyo `Zwi Kiv| t`tZ Kvgjvi KvR thgb dmj tevbv, dmj tZvj v, AvMvQv evQvB— G ai tbi KvR Zvt` i KtiZ nq wb| gvtqt` i cRtbfi hviv gwUKvUvi KvR Kti tQb Zviv GbwRI Ges mi Kwii cKt`i KvR Kti tQb th cKt`i brixktgK tbqvi tKvUvc` tYi Rb` Zvt` i tbqv ntqtQ| cj` t` i mvt\_ ev Ab` bixt` i mvt\_ tLvj v evRvti `i KlvKw Kti Zvt` i Gi Kg KvR tctZ nq wb|

tgatq`i cRtb` hviv Kw KvRi mvt\_ RwoZ Zviv t`lZ kewR I jsKv tZvjvi KvR KtiQb| tgatq`i cRtb` Gtm  
tgatq`i Rb` wba`i Z msmv`i i KvRi cwi mti thgb bvi xiv h<sup>3</sup> thgb ewotZ vSvMwi, tgm tnvUj gk jv evUv, cwv Uv  
tZgvb cj`li i KvR etj wba`i Z gwUKvUv I wbg`Y ktg`Ki KvRI Zviv KtiQb|

gvatq`i cRtb` gRyi bM` UvKv bv-ntq Llevi ev km` wntmte cwi tkva Kiv ntZv| th gv`qiv Mn`ewotZ KvR KtiZb Zviv  
GKtejvi Llevi ev 2-3 tejvi Llevi gRyi wntmte tctZb| Llevi bv-w` tj 2-3 tmi Pj, gjo, avb G`tjv tctZ t`wL|  
axti axti t`Lv hvq th, Llevi ev ktm`i mvt\_ bvi xiv bM` UvKv tctZ`i` Kti b| wKŠ` tgvatq`i cRtb` Gtm gRyi wntmte  
i`agv` bM` UvKv tctZ t`Lv hvq|

Dcmsnvi

mvavi Yfvte Rb K\_wUj A\_`GKRb cj`li i mviw` tbi KwqK ktj| A\_P Avgiv t`LZ cw`Q `Rb tetP LvB0 K\_wU  
bvi x`i t`lZ I cPuj Z| GKw` tK, wbt`^Mn`wuj i bvi xiv Mn`wuj i m`m` wntmte I cPuj Z wj ½xq ktjevfvRtbi wfvE`Z  
wba`i Z ktgi gva`tg cU`wKfvte evRv`i i ktgKt`i cpi`rcv` b KtiQ Ges wbt`Ri kixi w`tq Mn`wuj i AcZj evRt`Ui  
fvi mvg` KtiQ| Avti Kw` tK Zviv ktgK wntmte N`i i evB`i i cwi mti mvt\_ l h<sup>3</sup> nt`Q| thLv`b wj ½xq ktjevfvRb I  
gRyi `elg` w`gvb| ktjevRv`i i mvt\_ bvi xi GB m`u<sup>3</sup> Zv wew`Qb`bq| eis K.L.K mgv`Ri i fcvS`i i Ges MÜgy` ¶j`<sup>1</sup>  
fvgnxb A\_` cU`SK Mn`wuj i wbt`Ki Y cU`qv BwZnv`mi B Ask|

bvimi b wni vR G`vbx Mtel K I MYgra`g Kgr` nasrinsiraj@yahoo.com|