

অবগুণনে যৌনতা বাতাচিতে দোনামনা

†RvevB`v bimi xb

Amg tk ?

Amg Rivqygy³ brix |

Amg tKv_vq ?

Acvti kb tUetj

...GLb t_tK RivqytbB| Rivqy t`axbZvl Zvntj Avi tbB| u u Kti Kivbebv, eigB ciq| bvtmP ubiU³ evYx, 0eig cvte mKSy- nte bui ciciB tkvbn tMj , 0tcw_wVb w`tquQ, ivZUv GKUzRjy vte|0 Avng Zvi AuUmU evK`eUuUi cwi Z`³ kã_tjv Rfo vbtq efs tduj — mvivvZ Rj te| wekpe`vE Rfj cfo QvB nq hvte| ntjv bv| g_yAutP m`-tcvov ewoi RAvtj i gZv wauKvauK Rj jvg| ewoUvB cfo QvB| RAvj ubvftq Kx nte| GB vbqg tKD KtqK tduUv VEv Rj nvtZ GuMtq Gj bv| tKej tQov tQov Nfgi ARmU`^ct_gt. Mvj tq Kxiv thb MbUQj , RivqytbB| Rivqy t`axbZvl iBj bv|

(kixnb AvLZvi : RivqyMv_v, *ktguZi Rieb`k0*, mwnZ` cKvk, 1997)

thSbZv : ej v Ges KI qv

GB tj Lvi cUmwKZv`xNw b t_tK teva Kitj I wK t`Lv-tj Lv-AwFÁZv Ges Avkcvtki evZwPZi I ci KvWtgv`wo Kivtbv`p nte tftte GtMvbtv hvq ub| eK wekpe`vj tq `vcZ` wefvM 0mgvR Ges Dbqb0 tKvU covtZ wMtq GKv b QvTQvxt`i wRtAm Kijvg, tm- Ges tRÜvi-Gi gta` cv_R` Kx ? `PviRb DEi w j Zvt`i gZv Kti | tKD tKD wUuGU Kti nvtZ j wMj | `B GKRb mwnm Kti etj B tdj j , Zviv LpB A`w`-teva Kitq| Zvt`i DEi wK-tewK bv- tftte Avgvi tPvL AvUtk tMj GKwU QvT`i w`tk th wKQyGKUV ej tZ PwQj | wKS` tPvtL-gtL j ³/₄ Ges A`w`-t Avng ZvtK ej jvg Zwg wK wKQyej te ? tm gYL AfbKLvb j ³/₄ v vbtqB ej j , tm- ntjv tmuUB thU vbtq K_v ej tZ Avgiv j ³/₄ v cvB, Avi tRÜvi ntjv AtbK Avtj wPZ kã thUv Avgiv ni nvtgkvB i ub| tmB QvT`i tmB gl Ges ej v AvgvtK fiverjv, GKwU AvbKvÉxq mtZ`i gYLvgL` wo Kivtj v Ges gtb ntjv Avmtj B tZv tm- , tm- yvwj wU wvltq Avgvt`i Avj vcPwi Zv AwZ tMvcbt, cKvtk` bq| tmw` tbi tmB wP`wU i ayetK wekpe`vj tqi QvTQvxt`i wvltqB bq, GuU GKwU ev`eZv, GuU mKj RivqyviB GKwU`k`gub wP`| evsj vt`k KgPZ GbuRI Ges RvwZmsfNi brix` kK tNvi Yvi mtz mtz wj ¹/₂ xq mgZvi Qfo t`qv c`vtKRwUi mtz evsj vt`k bvgK ivUuUi Kv`tR msnwZ AvZy` nZ mgq j vM ub| tKvb cwi mtz t`Q, wKsev wj ¹/₂ xq mgZvi wP` Kx tmuU vbtq GLvfb Avj vc cvotZ PvB bv, wKS`Gi et`sj tZ Kg teuk AfbtKB tRÜvi BKqvij wU wKsev wj ¹/₂ xq mgZv kã `tUv mtz cwi wPvZ j vF Ki tQb| Avevi AvKvWwvqvb`i AfbtKB 0f`0 kã wntmte 0j ¹/₂ kãwUi cwi etZ0tRÜvi0 kãwUtk AnaKZi 0gvwRZ0 gtb Ktib | th gwRZ teva Avevi GK Kti w`tqtQ 0tm- yvj cuj wU- 0 Ges tRÜvi cuj wU- -Gi gZv` tUv c_zK wvltqK | 0j ¹/₂ ev 0tRÜvi0 vbtq gvZvgwZ thSbZvi wvltqUtk tVtj t`q Avt v Ae`Étbi w`tk| ms`wZi t`vrvB w`tq, thSbZvtK ivLv nqtqQ Avtj vPvbi evBti | Zte thSbZv vbtq th Kvtiv tKvfbv AvMh tbb Zv bq, mKtj iB GuU vbtq AvMh AvtQ, Zte mevi mvgtb bq| GuU AvU`k wU evZwPZi gZv bq| GB wvltq Avj vc mevi mtz Kiv hvq bv, thgbwU me wmtbgv mevi mtz etm t`Lv hvq bv| GuU mevi mvgtb Avtj vPvbi wvltq bq| gtb Kiv nq, GuUi mtz hy³ AvtQ Avb` , GuU tnuvtivtm- yvwj wU Ask| GuU e`w³MZ, Avovtj i , Avj vcPwi Zvi evBti wvltq| GuUtk tKvfbv wvngZ, ivR%wZK wKsev mvgwRK Avj vcPwi Zvi Ask wntmte t`Lvbtv hvq bv| Zvntj wK ej v hvq th thSbZv wvltq Avgvt`i GB j tKvPvi wvltq wntmte GuUtk 0Ab`0 Kti Zj tQ, thUvi mtz RwoZ nq cotQ K`QZvi m`uK⁶ kixti i mKj Atz i bvg tKb Avgiv me mgq evj bv ? tKvfbwU bvg` fweKfvte, tKvfbwU bvg Avt`-Avt`-tKb evj wKsev tKb tKvfbv tKvfbv A¹/₂ Avgvt`i gva`tgB 0bvgnx0 nq cfo? GuU wK` fweK ? bv wK Avgvt`i mKj AvPiYB ivR%wZK ? tnuvtivtm- yvwj wU tKb tKb Avgiv i a-bi gnuUwU Ask gtb Kwi ? Gi evBti thSbZvtK Kxfvte e`vL`v Kiv hvq ? thSb msL`vj N-Kxfvte wvngZ nq ? mgKvgx thSbZvtK wKsev wRovt`i thSbAvPiYtk Kxfvte e`vL`v Kiv hvq ? Avj vcPwi Zvnxb thSbZv Kxfvte AvPiwYK 0Ab`Zv0`Zvi Kti ? thSbZvtK`iK GÉ GÉ ckeAvgvt`i gv_vq tNvti, wKS` Avgiv GB ckegtj vtK Avt`S cvotZ PvB bv|

tKb GB thSbZv Avmtj B GKwU 0Ab`Zv0i wvltq, tmuU fvev Ri`wi | hZ` i Rvbn hvq, evsj vt`k GLb thSbZv wvltq Mfel Yv Lp teuk tPvtL cfo ub, Gi gvgtb ntjv evZwPZ, Mfel Yvq, GgbwK cvevj K Avj vcPwi Zvi wvltq wntmte GuU GLtbb

mvgwRKfite ṽb cvq wb, hw l cwi exi weirfbæekje ṽj t̄q ÁvbKvÉxq RMr wnt̄mte ṽKwZ tctqt̄Q ctbwM̄ndi ḡZv
wel q|

thSbZvi 0f̄ 0 wWm̄t̄Kvm̄©

Avgv̄t̄ i AvM̄h Ges mvgwRK wbḡYi AvoóZvi cKvk Avgiv Aet̄PZbfvteB Kwi | wUrf̄t̄Z Qwe t̄ LwQ, t̄Kv̄t̄v t̄Kv̄t̄v
ṽk̄ i mgq emoi Kv̄t̄iv Dcw̄wZ̄t̄Z Zvovútor K̄ti B P̄v̄t̄bj cvj Uv̄t̄bvi GK aīt̄bi Zwm̄, 0evqex̄Q̄ (thLv̄t̄b m̄áútk̄P̄ ḡt̄ā
kvi x̄mi K Dcw̄wZ̄ Avgv̄t̄ i Kvḡ n̄t̄j l GK aīt̄bi Av̄t̄ivcZ Āw̄-ṽZwi K̄ti) m̄áútk̄P̄ Qwēt̄K cwi emoi K Qwe wnt̄mte
ṽKwZ t̄ qvi Rb̄ AwZ ḡt̄b̄v̄h̄M, GB tm̄ p̄w̄j w̄j wet̄q GK aīt̄bi m̄k̄x̄j /f̄ª wWm̄t̄Kvm̄©Zwi K̄ti Ges ḡv̄b̄j̄t̄K
R̄weKf̄vte w̄bīt̄c̄q̄ wnt̄mte n̄w̄Ri Kivq| GB R̄weK w̄bīt̄c̄q̄ Aw̄f̄ēw̄³ b̄vixi t̄q̄t̄t̄ L̄p̄B m̄vavi Y wnt̄mte Dc̄v̄cb Kiv
nq| GB thSbZv AZ̄ṽ-0f̄ 0 Ges 0m̄f̄0 wWm̄t̄Kvm̄©wnt̄mte Avgv̄t̄ i Kv̄t̄Q aiv t̄ q wet̄q c̄0Z̄v̄t̄bi ḡv̄āt̄g A_ṽr GB
m̄áútk̄P̄ gāK̄vi thSb Av̄Pi Y ḡv̄b̄j M̄h̄Y K̄ti, hw l t̄m̄U ēīw̄³M̄Z wet̄q̄i ḡt̄ā | A_ṽr ḡv̄b̄eK m̄áútk̄P̄wet̄q-ein̄f̄Z
t̄Kv̄t̄v thSb Av̄Pi Y m̄áútk̄P̄ f̄Zvi cwi m̄t̄i m̄x̄ḡ j ·N̄b K̄ti | KL̄t̄v KL̄t̄v GB thSbZvi wWm̄t̄Kvm̄©t̄k̄iȲt̄f̄t̄ cwi ew̄Z
nq| th K̄vi t̄Y t̄ Lv̄ hv̄q th, gāēÉx̄q N̄iv̄bvi Av̄Z 0f̄ 0 M̄v̄b thLv̄t̄b f̄v̄t̄j v̄ēw̄m̄q̄ k̄ix̄t̄i Āw̄Z̄j Ā ṽK̄vi Kiv nq, thSbZv
K̄w̄q̄Z̄ n̄t̄q l̄t̄v b̄v| Ab̄w̄ t̄K w̄b̄ǣt̄Éi t̄d̄v̄K M̄v̄b w̄K̄sev t̄j v̄K̄M̄t̄b m̄áútk̄P̄ M̄u_yb̄t̄Z S̄t̄i c̄t̄o k̄ix̄t̄i Av̄K̄w̄Z, w̄K̄sev
0cv̄b Lv̄Bq̄v t̄v̄U j̄j̄ KB̄īw̄ ēŪī Rb̄ Āt̄c̄q̄vi c̄j̄vi ḡt̄Zv k̄ix̄t̄i Āṽx̄q Dc̄v̄cb|

ī agv̄l̄ thSbZv̄t̄K Av̄oj̄ Kiv nq et̄j B, thSb Av̄Pi Y m̄áútk̄P̄ḡv̄b̄j̄t̄i avi Yv̄ ṽúo b̄q et̄j B GB wet̄q t̄Kv̄t̄v m̄gm̄v̄ ev̄B̄ti
Av̄t̄j w̄P̄Z nq b̄v| Ḡgb̄w̄k̄ k̄ix̄t̄i weirfbǣĀt̄z̄i l̄ Av̄t̄Q c̄vēj̄ K-c̄0B̄t̄FU īf̄c, h̄vi K̄vi t̄Y Avgiv m̄K̄j Āt̄z̄i b̄vḡ ej̄t̄Z
mḡf̄vte ṽr̄Q̄ ṽtēva K̄wi b̄v, Ḡgb̄w̄k̄ Avgiv b̄vixi ṽb̄t̄K̄l̄ thSb Āṽ wnt̄mte f̄we, Ges h̄vi K̄vi t̄Y ṽc̄v̄b K̄ivi ṽk̄
Avgv̄t̄ i Kv̄t̄Q 0Ak̄j̄0 n̄t̄q l̄t̄v| b̄vixi w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄K thSb w̄bīt̄c̄q̄ K̄ti Dc̄v̄cb K̄ivi Zwm̄ tēva K̄ti mēt̄P̄t̄q tēw̄k̄ | 0b̄vix̄t̄KB
Zvi k̄ix̄t̄i Rb̄ Āw̄-ṽtēva K̄īt̄Z n̄ē0, 0Z̄v̄t̄KB w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄K t̄X̄t̄K īv̄L̄t̄Z n̄e, t̄Kv̄t̄v̄f̄vteB cKvk̄ Kiv hv̄te b̄v th Zvi thSb
Av̄Pi Y Av̄t̄Q| Ḡgb̄w̄k̄ Avgiv mḡK̄v̄x̄ thSbZv̄t̄K īw̄Zḡt̄Zv̄ 0Ā ṽf̄weK̄0 f̄we | th K̄vi t̄Y thSbZv̄ n̄t̄q c̄t̄o GK̄w̄ ev̄ow̄Z
P̄t̄ci wel q|

Av̄K̄w̄q̄Z̄ 0̄thSbRō0 b̄vix

ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄ ṽk̄ c̄vēj̄ K cwi m̄t̄i thSbZv̄t̄K̄ ṽK̄ Av̄j̄vc̄P̄wi Zv̄ t̄Kv̄t̄v̄f̄vteB Av̄Z̄ wel q̄ b̄q| hw̄ t̄m̄U c̄j̄ l̄ K̄ti Ges t̄m̄U hw̄
c̄j̄ l̄gn̄t̄j̄ nq Z̄te t̄m̄Ūt̄K̄ t̄ Lv̄ nq GK aīt̄bi Av̄b̄ ṽj̄v̄f̄i t̄q̄t̄t̄ wnt̄mte, m̄t̄z̄ ḡj̄ Z̄ h̄ȳ ṽv̄t̄K̄ wēc̄ix̄Z̄ w̄j̄ ṽt̄K̄ ṽK̄ GK
aīt̄bi m̄p̄m̄j̄tēva | Z̄te hw̄ l̄ ēZ̄ḡv̄t̄b̄ t̄n̄Ūv̄t̄v̄t̄m̄ p̄w̄j̄ t̄j̄ R̄v̄q̄M̄v̄q̄ ṽb̄ K̄ti w̄b̄t̄Q̄ t̄n̄v̄t̄ḡv̄t̄m̄ p̄w̄j̄ w̄j̄ | Avi b̄vixi hw̄ GB
wet̄q̄ Av̄j̄vc̄ K̄ti Z̄v̄n̄t̄j̄ t̄Zv̄ K_v̄B̄ t̄b̄B| K̄vi Y mḡv̄t̄R̄ tm̄ p̄w̄j̄ Av̄K̄v̄q̄v̄ cKvk̄ Kiv B̄ b̄vixi Rb̄ Ab̄v̄q̄, t̄m̄Lv̄t̄b̄ GB
wet̄q̄ b̄vixi Av̄M̄h̄ t̄m̄B̄ b̄vix̄t̄K̄ 0̄thSbK̄v̄Zī0, m̄v̄w̄K̄sev Lv̄iv̄c̄ b̄vixi wnt̄mte wēteP̄b̄vi Āt̄f̄m̄ Avgv̄t̄ i mḡv̄t̄R̄i ēŪw̄ t̄bi |
thSbZvi m̄t̄z̄ R̄w̄oZ̄ 0̄k̄ix̄ī0 avi Yv̄ | h̄L̄b̄ t̄t̄K̄ thSbZv̄ n̄t̄q t̄M̄j̄ c̄0B̄t̄FU cwi m̄t̄i GK̄w̄ Ask, Z̄L̄b̄ t̄t̄K̄ k̄ix̄t̄i l̄ avi Yv̄
n̄t̄q DV̄j̄ Ḡt̄K̄ev̄t̄i B̄ ēw̄³K̄ | GB k̄ix̄i KL̄t̄v̄ mvgwRK̄ w̄K̄sev īv̄R̄%̄w̄Z̄K̄ k̄ix̄i n̄t̄q l̄t̄v̄ w̄b̄ | Z̄te c̄j̄ t̄i tēj̄v̄q̄
t̄n̄v̄t̄ḡv̄t̄m̄ p̄w̄j̄ w̄j̄ h̄Z̄Uv̄ Av̄j̄vc̄P̄wi Zvi Ask n̄t̄q̄Q̄, b̄vixi tēj̄v̄q̄ Zv̄ AZ̄ m̄n̄t̄R̄ n̄t̄q l̄t̄v̄ w̄b̄, ĀS̄Z̄ ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄ ṽk̄ |

b̄vixi KL̄t̄v̄ Zvi thSbZvi Aw̄f̄ēw̄³ cKvk̄ K̄īt̄Z̄ cv̄te b̄v | mḡv̄R̄wēk̄m̄ Ab̄h̄v̄q̄x̄ Zvi t̄n̄ ṽv̄K̄te 0̄thSbRō0 ev̄
w̄w̄t̄m̄ p̄w̄j̄ v̄B̄W̄ | tm̄ Z̄v̄t̄K̄ t̄X̄t̄K̄ īv̄L̄te, Zvi thSbAv̄K̄v̄q̄v̄ w̄K̄Ōt̄Z̄B̄ cKvk̄K̄Z̄ n̄t̄Z̄ cv̄te b̄v | th K̄vi t̄Y 0̄ḡv̄0 n̄t̄q l̄t̄v̄ mēv̄
K̄v̄t̄Q̄ k̄x̄vi | K̄vi Y 0̄ḡv̄0 ḡv̄t̄b̄B̄ 0̄thSbRō0 Aw̄Z̄j̄ | Zvi 0̄thSbRō0Zv̄ mḡv̄t̄R̄i Kv̄t̄Q̄ Av̄K̄w̄q̄Z̄, Ges t̄Kej̄ GB K̄vi t̄Y B̄ b̄vixi
Zvi mḡ- k̄ix̄i t̄X̄t̄K̄ īv̄L̄ Ges k̄ix̄t̄i K̄vi t̄Y B̄ tm̄ ev̄ow̄Z̄ GK̄ Āw̄-ṽZ̄ t̄f̄v̄t̄M̄ | Zvi t̄cv̄k̄v̄K̄ Ges t̄cv̄k̄v̄K̄m̄ ev̄ow̄Z̄ Avei Y
Zvi thSbRōZv̄t̄K̄ ev̄n̄Z̄ w̄b̄w̄0̄Z̄ K̄īt̄Z̄ m̄v̄q̄Zv̄ K̄ti | w̄K̄S̄ḠK̄evi l̄ w̄K̄ Avgv̄t̄ i ḡt̄b̄ nq b̄v th, t̄K̄b̄ b̄vixi Zvi k̄ix̄t̄i Rb̄
Āw̄-ṽtēva K̄īte ? h̄vi K̄vi t̄Y āl̄p̄ w̄K̄sev thSb n̄q̄i w̄b̄, thSb w̄bc̄x̄ob̄ A_ev̄ thSb w̄bh̄f̄Z̄t̄bi wel q̄ NŪt̄j̄ t̄ Lv̄ nq, t̄m̄B̄ b̄vixi
K̄x̄ t̄cv̄k̄v̄K̄ c̄t̄īŪQ̄ | tm̄ K̄x̄ Av̄Pi Y K̄tīt̄Q̄ | A_ṽr Zvi w̄ K̄ t̄t̄K̄ t̄Kv̄t̄v̄f̄vte thSbAv̄K̄v̄q̄v̄ cKvk̄ N̄t̄ŪīQ̄j̄ w̄K̄ b̄v |

b̄vixi thSbZvi m̄x̄ḡv̄ w̄b̄āf̄t̄Y Aw̄d̄K̄vi Āt̄b̄K̄ t̄t̄k̄ GL̄t̄v̄ b̄vixi LZ̄b̄v̄ c̄P̄w̄j̄ Z̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ | b̄vixi thSbZv̄t̄K̄ t̄Q̄v̄t̄v̄tēj̄ v̄ t̄t̄KB
k̄v̄m̄w̄b̄ m̄B̄t̄Z̄ nq | avi Yv̄ Ḡgb̄ th, t̄Kej̄ m̄S̄w̄b̄ avi t̄Yi Rb̄B̄ ēēüZ̄ n̄te b̄vixi thSbṽ | Gi ev̄B̄ti Zui t̄Kv̄t̄v̄ aīt̄bi
thSb Av̄Pi Y mḡv̄R̄ 0̄v̄i v̄ M̄h̄Yx̄q̄ b̄q, ṽK̄Z̄I b̄q |

Avei b̄vixi t̄q̄t̄t̄ wet̄q̄i c̄t̄i gv̄ n̄l̄ qv̄ b̄v-n̄l̄ qv̄t̄K̄ ēv̄L̄v̄ Kiv nq Drc̄v̄ b̄k̄j̄ Ges Ab̄rc̄v̄ b̄k̄j̄ thSbZvi w̄b̄īt̄L̄ | m̄S̄w̄b̄
Drc̄v̄ t̄bi Āq̄l̄ḡZ̄v̄ b̄vixi thSbZv̄t̄K̄ ḡj̄ ṽq̄b̄ K̄īt̄Q̄ b̄v | d̄t̄K̄v̄ et̄j̄ b, thSbZv̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ mvgwRK̄ w̄b̄t̄l̄ av̄Av̄i cwi et̄Z̄ṽtēw̄k̄ tēw̄k̄
K_v̄ ej̄ v̄ c̄0q̄v̄R̄b̄ | w̄Z̄w̄b̄ Av̄t̄iv̄ et̄j̄ b̄ 0̄thSbZv̄ ēv̄L̄v̄ t̄Kej̄ Av̄t̄j̄ v̄P̄v̄ w̄ t̄q̄B̄ Kiv hv̄te b̄v, Gi m̄t̄z̄ c̄0Z̄v̄t̄bi ev̄ēZ̄v̄ Ges
P̄P̄f̄ ev̄ēZ̄v̄l̄ h̄ȳ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ | w̄Z̄x̄q̄Z̄, GB wet̄q̄ L̄p̄B̄ k̄w̄³k̄ȳj̄ x̄ w̄b̄t̄l̄ av̄Av̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ | w̄K̄S̄Ḡ_t̄j̄ v̄ A_0̄w̄Z̄, B̄k̄t̄Z̄n̄vi Ges
ḡj̄ ṽq̄t̄bi Ask | Avgiv t̄Kej̄ Gi w̄b̄t̄l̄ av̄Av̄ l̄ci B̄ t̄R̄vi w̄ t̄q̄ w̄w̄k̄ | Aw̄ḡ ḡv̄b̄j̄t̄K̄ Gi cwi et̄Z̄ṽc̄t̄iv̄ R̄w̄Ūj̄ ēē ṽc̄b̄v̄Ūvi
w̄ t̄K̄ w̄d̄t̄i th̄Z̄ ej̄ ē | 0

c0ewj K-c0BtFU : thSbZv hLb teWi tgi wel q

tKDB A`xKvi Kti bv, thSbZv `v=úZ` Rxełbi kZ©
weç` i mPbv ZLbB hLb bvix etj thSbZv n`Q ivR%owZK kZ©
(ti vtK Wwëb, Avtiv meKukZ tç0gi Rb`)

wf±wii qvb hçM cvej K Ges c0BtFU i avi Yv thSbZvi wel qmU`K 0e`w³ K0 Ges Nti i cwi mti mxgZ Kti | tmBm½ 0f` 0
fvtj veimvi tçvotK A`bKUV tMvcbxq n`q hvq thSbZvi emn`K cwi mi | thLv`b thSbZv wPwY Z n`q`Q kixti i A½xq
gvcKw`Z | Ges tmiU tKej tnUv`ivtm` çwvj wU i B GK ai`bi MhYxq Ae`vb | tKej ZvB bq, GB cwi mi t`_tK i çlv cvq
wb Pvi t` çvtj `Zwi KvWtgy | tmiU GB cwi mi 0viv fVM n`q`Q eufvtM | cwi wPZ n`q`Q Wlqsi`g, teWi`g, ivbuNi wKsev
Avtiv bvbv c0qvR`bi wbi tL | thB c0qvR`bi ai buU c0BtFU Ges cvej tK wef³ n`q cto | ZvB Wlqsi`g cvej K
Rxełbi c0xK n`q `wov Ges teWi`g n`q cto c0BtFU Rm`Zi Ask | cieZx`mg`g DEivajbKZvev`xiv GB w0wefwRZ
Ae`v`bi we`vwaZv Kti etj b, thSbZv tMvcbxq tKv`bv wel q bq, GwU ivR%owZK Ges cvej K Rxełbi B Ask | thSbZv
j`4v, Avovj wKsev AveWtj i wel q bq eis thSbZv w`tqB gvb`li mKj AvPiY`K e`vL`v Kiv m`e | ZvB D`Pwe`Xq GBme
KvWtgy thSbZv`K teWi`g em` Kij l `wi` t`k`iYi Rb` Zv n`q l t`v w |

t0vE ew` t Ni wKsev GK i` tgi Rxełb Aw`Zv`bv n`q cto c0BtFU-cvej tKi g`etov mivRv`bv wovgZ 0gwmRZ0 Rxełbi
ZKgv | GB ev`eZv wf±wii qvb hçMi GB w0wefwRZ cwi mi tK i wZg`Zv VvE`v Kti thSbZvi c0BtFim0`K av`v w`tq `Zwi
Kti tQ thSbZvi ivR%owZK cwi mi, c0k`e`x n`q`Q c0BtFU-cvej tKi k³ e`ybqv` |

c0BtFU t`_tK cvej K : thSbZvi Bk`Znvi

wf±wii qvb hçMi wovgZ eqv`b thSbZv`K t`Lv`i`i` n`j l cieZx`mg`g GB t`Lv Ges tPvi RMr bvix`i 0vivB P`vtj t`Ai
m`e`j`xb nq, we`kl Kti w0Zxq Zi`t`i`i` bvixev`xiv hLb thSbZvi gvbwP`T wel`q ZK`e`ZK`i`i` Kti b | LpB `i`Z`ç`Y`Z`
n`j v, çj` t`l i 0viv wovgZ gZv` t`k`e`thSbZv`K hLb GKv`SB Nti i wel q wntm`te t`Lv n`Q, ZLb tmB çj` l B Avevi thSbZvi
wel`q`K w`tq G`m`t`Q cvej K cwi mti, thLv`b GB thSbZvi m`t`½ bvixi kixi RwoZ, hvi l ci m`nsmZv Kiv hvq | `B Ges
Rivqy` GB `B A½`tK Uv`tM0 Kti AvMq çj` l | bvixi GB `çUv A½B thLv`b çlgZvi c0xK, tmB `çUv A½`tKB AvNvZ
Kiv nq me`P`tq te`k | A`ç` bvixi çlgZv`K nwm Kiv tMj` bvix thSb`f`v`te çlgZv`xb n`q co`e | GLv`b kixi avi YwU Ab`
AvU `kuU cvej K cwi mti i wel`q`i g`Zv ivR%owZK n`q Av`m w | bvixi thSbAvKv`çlv, thSbAvPiY wKsev thSbgy`i
wel`q`u i `xKwZ w`tq bq eis thSbZvi Uv`tM0 n`qB bvixi Aw`Zj cvej K cwi mti Avtj wPZ n`q D`t`v`t`Q | GLv`b
tnv`g`v`tm` çvj thSbZvi K`v GLB çS`-Lp GKwU Av`Z wKsev MhY`thvM`i` wel q bq | GLv`b Avtiv D`tj E` wel q n`j v, we`q
bv`gK tçvot`Ki g`ta` thSbZvi wel`q`u Ggb`f`v`te wba`w`Z `v`t`K, thwU m`t`½ Avevi tKv`bv ai`bi thSb m`nsmZv wKsev
ai`ç`t`K Lp Kgb `xKwZ t`q mgvR | (thgb ej v n`q `v`t`K, tç0y ev we`q m`e`u`t`K`P g`ta` tKv`bv ai`bi thSb nq`i`wbi NUbv
NU`Z çv`i bv, wKsev g`wii Uvj t`i`Bc-Gi m`t`½ te`ki fVM mgvRB GLv`b cwi wPZ bq) | GgbwK we`q m`e`u`t`K`P g`a` w`tq
GKRb bvix me`P`tq te`k thSb `v`axbZv nvi`q etj g`t`b Kti b A`t`bK bvixev`xB |

fvi Zxq 0Dcgnv` k0 bvixev` i w0Zxq Zi` ½ thSbZv wel`q`u`K cvej K cwi mti w`tq Av`m, hLb bvixi l ci tnUv`ivtm` çvj
m`nsmZv`i`i` nq | tKbbv h`w l GB kZ`t`Ki`i`i` t`_tK thSbZv bvixev`x ivRbwZ Ges AvbKv`E`i i Kg wntm`te Dc`w`cZ nq
Ges hv tnUv`iv bigwUw`f`U wntm`te ga` t`_tKB n`Q | bvixi Rb` thSbZvi Bk`Znvi, hv wKbv bvixev`x`i 0viv m`n`RB
gvbwP`T wqZ n`q`Q | bvix-çj` t`l i tnUv`ivtm` çwvj wU`K bigwUw`f` a`ti tbqv n`q`Q Ges Gi ga` w`tqB t`Lv n`q`Q
thSbZv`K |

thSbZvi A`0wZ

thSbZv k`aw w`tq Avgiv Av`m`j Kx e`çS ? thSbZvi ai`bB ev Kx ? thSbZvi mxgv-cwi mxgv KZLw`b ? thSb `v`axbZv Kx ?
thSb AvPiY, kixti A½, thSbAvKv`çlv çf`v`Zi l ci e`w³ i G`RwY AR`bi ga` w`tqB wK thSb `v`axbZv AR0 Kiv m`e ?
ej v n`q `v`t`K th GwU n`j v 0bxi eZvi c0k0`l ç`Kvi KvR Abj`v`q`ç`gwi Ges bvqvi hç³ t`Lv`b th, ivR%owZK, mvgwRK Ges
AvbKv`E`xq Av`v`j`tb thSbZv wel`q` bxi eZvi lohš; we`f`b`w`t`K Avgv` i AU Kti iv`L, thLv`b thSbZv`K c`w`m`f` Kti
ivLv n`q`Q | AvBb, cwi mSL`vb A`ev wPukRm`kiv`ç; thSbZv Awemsew` Z`f`v`te tKv`bv ai`bi we`v`w`b`l a QovB Dcw`Z `v`t`K
(Rb Ges bvqvi 1998 : 1) | tmB RvqMv t`_tK te`w`tq thSbZv eZçv`b (wbivc` cvej K Aw`Z) | ej v n`q `v`t`K th thSbZv
tKej kvixi K wel`qB bq, c0wZ0w`bK Ges PP`ç ga` w`tq wW`m`t`K`m`G Ges Dc`v`ç`bi ai`b Abj`v`q` thSb m`e`u`K`w`ba`ç`Y
Kivi wel`q `eaZv Ges `eaZvi t`ç`t` Zv` i cwi mi `Zwi nq, hv GK`f`v`te thSbZv`K Drcv`b, KvWtgy c0vb, e`Eb Ges
w0qš`Y Kti | 0thSbZvi A`0wZ0 we`k`i`ç`Y thSbZv`K t`Lv n`q`Q GKwU wovgZ c0Z0wU`Zvc`Y`Ae`v`q, hv wKbv wegz`Ae`v`
t`_tK w`f`b`ç

