

আদম ও হাওয়ার

গল্প

mvBd Zwi K

fiqKv

evBtej Abhvqx mg⁻-Svtgji vi m¹cvZ ōtbnK-ew⁰i dj f¹ijY | ti⁰bmvi wk¹xt⁰i Kj¹v⁰Y ōtbnK-ew⁰i dj Avtctji ifc wbtqtQ | GB Avtcj gvbneK mKj wech⁰, weev¹i m¹— A¹vcj Ae wMmKW⁰ wfb⁰ecjv¹Y ej v AvtQ, Av¹g Avtcj wJ c¹iv wMj tZ cv¹i wb, Mj vq tmU AvtK¹ v⁰vk, tm RvqMwU¹Z GKU fUr¹ Zwi nq A¹wMgm A¹vcj bvtg | A¹fr c¹ij¹ti i¹ t¹h¹š; GtZ Zvi t¹ cwi ewZ ntq hvq | c¹U¹tg nvl qv m¹tc¹ Kcivgtk⁰Zv tL¹qUj, c¹i Zvi c¹ivPbvq tL¹qUj Av¹g | G Aciv¹ta Av¹g l nvl qv Av¹b D¹vb ev tetnkZ ntZ weZwoZ ntj v | Pvlv¹ Zv¹ i RweKv nte etj Ck¹i Zv¹ i w¹t¹ R Ki¹tj b | Aek¹ Av¹gtK Av¹b D¹vb nvj Pvl Ki¹tZ ntZv etj ewej c¹iv¹Y D¹tj AvtQ |

kvgcjivY (we¹klZ evBtej) A¹fr tm¹gUJk U¹wMk¹tbi GB Kwnbx ōAvie-mvrv¹ōi mvaviY t¹vKkwnbx | c¹i t¹ Lv hr¹te, GuU Aw¹ tZ wQj ōewej c¹iv¹Y | HwZn¹MZfv¹teB GB ōkvgcjiv¹Y ōBmiv¹qj, c¹i whi Abjvix Ges Av¹iv c¹i gn¹š¹ i Abjvix¹ i ōv¹i, ci¹uivMZfv¹te cwi ewwZ— GuU kvgcjiv¹Yi m¹ōZ¹E¹ev eK Ae t¹R¹t¹mm | evBtej i m¹ōZ¹E¹; Abhvqx ōvix¹ ō mg⁻-Svtgji vi gj Ges bi¹tKi ōvi | Avtcj tL¹q (bvixi c¹ivgtk⁰— under the guidance of the feminine) gvb | t¹MP¹z ntq t¹vbqv G¹t¹Q Ges G¹m biKhš¹v t¹FiM Ki¹Q |

c¹ij¹wact¹Z¹i e¹vL¹vq evBtej i GB M¹i w¹ t¹ D¹vniY | AšZ hviv tm¹gUJk wek¹jm¹ t¹ji t¹Kv¹bv GKU¹tK aviY K¹i b Zv¹ i Rb¹ | tmme e¹vL¹vq t¹Kv¹bv t¹Kv¹bv Ni vbi bvi xev¹ xM¹Y M¹i w¹tK tgv¹tg A¹; w¹nt¹te e¹envi K¹i b | Zviv GK¹i K¹gi ōLv¹ti wR¹ō gZvej š, mZ¹v¹bm¹U¹vb¹ bb |

wKw¹Ar ō¹U¹U¹tKj ō hviv Zviv ej t¹eb, hvB tnvK, M¹i w¹ th c¹ij¹wact¹Z¹i g¹U¹ Zwi Ki¹Q Zv¹tZ t¹Kv¹bv m¹t¹ n¹ vK¹ D¹MP¹z bq | Av¹g nvl qvi M¹i i g¹ia¹tg ōvix¹ t¹h¹fv¹te ō¹P¹W¹ Z¹ō Kiv ntqtQ (i i¹tZB bvix ōAv¹bx¹ w¹nt¹te w¹P¹W¹ Z) Zv hv¹P¹B bv K¹i Lwi R Kiv hvq bv |

GUv wK, evBtej c¹ikZv¹ (bvixev¹ x wM¹tK¹vm⁰Abhvqx) ōg¹w¹bt¹t¹v Ae c¹iv¹U¹q¹U¹U¹ wKš¹ m¹ōi weei¹Yi t¹ij¹ GZUv i¹wM¹tK¹ n¹l qv hvq bv | Gi g¹ta¹ h¹t¹ ō ōmZ¹ōi j¹Kv¹bv AvtQ | ōmZ¹ō etj, nvl qv Av¹gtK m¹w¹ m¹z¹B Avtcj Lv¹tqUj, Ges tmUv m¹tc¹ c¹ōivPbv¹ZB | nvl qv Av¹tm tL¹qUj c¹i Av¹g tLj | bvix ōAv¹Z¹gM¹nt¹PZ¹t¹b¹ Aw¹g m¹vg¹ev¹ x m¹gvR ōa¹sm¹ō K¹i wQj | ō¹MP¹z¹ōi tm-B Aw¹ ōRv¹M¹z¹K¹ō K¹viY | ō¹MP¹a¹š¹tm Av¹ tgi (c¹ij¹ti), AšZ i i¹i w¹ tK, m¹tPZ¹b fiqKv wQj bv |

1.1 ō¹Fvj Mv t¹tK M¹z¹ō

iv¹uj m¹skZ¹vqb 1942 mv¹tj GKU M¹š¹ c¹ik¹vk K¹i wQj b ō¹Fvj Mv t¹tK M¹z¹ō bvtg¹ |¹ tmB M¹š¹ c¹ō¹U¹z¹k¹xj l gvK¹ev¹xt¹ i nv¹tZ nv¹tZ w¹t¹it¹Q | GuU fvi Zix (B¹t¹v-BD¹ivcxq) m¹gvR weeZ¹bi ō¹ndK¹kbvBRW¹ō weeiY | Z¹te Gi gvj gmj v c¹ō¹z¹w¹E¹K, bZ¹w¹E¹K M¹te¹lYvi dj v¹dj | ō¹c¹z¹z¹E¹ō l ō¹bZ¹E¹ō ZL¹tbv t¹Z¹š¹ kv¹; ntq l t¹v w¹ | c¹ō¹guU BwZ¹nv¹ti l w¹Z¹xqU m¹gvRZ¹t¹E¹i A¹z¹ wQj | iv¹uj tmBme ō¹š¹z¹-k¹ō¹z¹ō (kv¹; ev ō¹te ō ntq l Vvi Av¹tm t¹š¹z¹-k¹ō¹z¹ i f¹cb¹ v¹vk) t¹tK GKUv ōAv¹h¹bv¹h¹c¹iv¹Y wj t¹L¹Qb ō¹Fvj Mv t¹tK M¹z¹ō bvtg, thU B¹t¹v-BD¹ivcxq Rm¹Zi Av¹h¹ō¹E¹tj w¹Zyn¹l qvi Kwnbx |

ivuj mvsKZ`vqtb i QndKkbvBRW un=wi0 ev QMvir K Buznm0-Gi c0i wK Qz Mí mgvRi i`i`i
w`tki th `k`cU Ztj aji Zv gvZZwšK mgvRi wPí, ZvtZ tKvrbv mþ`n tbb| wKŠ`mgm`v wQj
Ab`T | Avgvi mgmvgvqK cvKt`i gZv Avg h_vmgvq MšwU cvW Kwi wb | hLb cvW Kiv ntjv ZLb
GZ`mšvš`weea Mš`I wbeU tPrL ctotQ| dtj mgeqmx`i gZv c0q 0AvbtKvi v0 cvW tkl chŠ`-
ntjv bv| thtKvrbv wPšB c0uqvB `fvte 0BvUv i KuUf0 ev 0mnPwv Z0 etj 0fvj Mv t`tK Mv0 ágty
Ab`b`xi Rj l wgtk tMtQ Ges Zvi dtj wKQz mþ`tni Df`K ntqtQ|

i`i`i Mí 0wbk0, AvbgvwbK wL0ce`6000 mvtj i GK mgvWRK `k`Kí | Mf`i bwiqKv wbkv, Zvi tqtq
tj Lv| Zvt`i gta` GKUv 0š0 KvhRi wQj — gvZZi l tBZtZi 0š0| cji`l tm `k`cU tbb ej tj B
Ptj, eotRvi SutKi `K wntmteB Zvi cwi wPwZ, Zvi GKwU `RweK Ges mgvWRK (gj Z wbi vcEv
wearb) fvgKv Aek`B wQj | wKŠ`tm mgvR cwi Pvj tKi Avmþb etm wb|

tm cwi evti gv-B wKvrv| gvtqi AþK`_tjv `vgr`_vKZ| mgvUvK 0c0KZ m=úK0Gi hM ejv thtZ
cvti |² A_0r thšBzv 0biv0 l 0cj`l0-Gi `fvweK (Natural, not normal) m=úK0 wKŠ`h`_i KíP
gv-B, wmxvš-M0tYi gwj Kl tm|

c0KZ m=úK0 hM tMvUv RxebUvB cKwZwbF0 l hvhvei | dj gj AvniY l wKvi Ges c0Rbb l
cwi cvj b GB ntjv mgvRi gj KvR| mgvRi AvqZbl ht`0 eo bq| tm KZPzi c0g mgm`v
eqm — tKbbv eqm evotj ej Ktg, AwaKvi aji ivLvi mvg`0 Ktg| hZ0Y 0thšeb0 ZZ0Y tZv
thšeb AvtQB, kvi wv K ej l AvtQ — 0Kwi iv tcti DVte bv| wKŠ`eqm evotj B Svrtj v — tKD tcvtQ
bv| Awberh0Kvi tYB KíxP mþ½ Zvi 0Kb`v0 ev 0fvM0i 0š0 nvrRi nq, KíT`Ab` tgvt`i tK Cl0Ki tZ
_vtK| tm hM cwi evti ev tMvt` 0Cl 0tKB c0g ivR%wZK 0š0 ejv thtZ cvti |

c0KZ m=úK0 hMwU 0eftb0 wntmteB tKtU tMtQ| cti gvZZwšK mgvR D`M0 ntj ZvtZ GB 0eftbv
j ovB0-Gi gvT v Ktg| wL0ce`3500 mvtj i w`tK, ivuj mvsKZ`vqtb i w0Zxq Mf`i i weeiY gZ, gvtqi
tgvt`i tBZZyxb tek KtqKwU cwi evi wgtj 0Rb0 ev tMvt wntmte`_vKZ| gvZZwšK tMvt e`e`v
Pvj yntj v, ZLtbv 0cwi evi 0 mtÁq bq|

tm mgq chŠ`-Gtm gvZZwšK 0tgZvi w`tK`i KiY NtUtQ, tQvU tQvU cwi evi`_tjv AvsukK `vqEkvmb
tctqtQ| cwi evi wfvRtbi ga` w`tq gv-tgtqi 0t0i GKUv mjevrv ntjv | Avi 0cwi evi 0`_tjvi wgvj Z
0Rb0-Gi KíT`0gv-B t`tK tMj |

Gi GKUv fvtjv w`K AvtQ, mvsKZ`vqb etj b, 0ZvB AvR Avi tKvrbv wbkvi Avcb Kb`vtK Rtj Wvvtq
gvi vi `i Kvi nq bv|0 (0wbk0 Mf`i gv-tgtqi 0š0Uv GKUv nZ`vKvEi ga` w`tq tkl nq) axti axti
0cwi evi 0 mtÁq ntq l tV — `vgr`-`xi msmvi cvZv i i`nq|

ivutj i Mí `tUvi mgqKvtj i w`wZ wL0ce`6000 t`tK 3500 chŠ`+ mgvtqi K_vlv ej j vg, Kvi Y G
tj Lvi Rb` Kvj avi Yv AZxe`_i`Zen| gj Z gvbt l i mf` nq l W t`tK cji`l Ztšj extRv`Mg n l qv
chŠ`-Kvj tK wetePbvq wbtqB G tj Lv`Zwi | evBtetj i Kwinbxi mgq tK hvi mgvš`vtj fiev hvq|

evBtetj i w0i weeiY cte`Av`g t`tK Bmivtqvj RwiZi Rb`y chŠ`-2370 e0ti i Buznmv tj Lv AvtQ|
Zvi ci Avt v c0q 2000 e0ti i Buznmv AvtQ 0BwAj 0 Z_v wbd tU=vtgU chŠ`+ tm Abhvqx Av`g
wL0i Rtb0 4000-4500 eQi AvtM cv`extZ 0bvefmZ0 ntqvQj |³

Av`tgi ci c0q 2370 e0ti, evBtetj i weeiY Abhvvhx, th KuU Dtg E`hvm` Nubv NtUtQ tm`_tjv
ntjv —

1. gvbt l i `MPwZ A_0r Av`b D`vb t`tK Av`tgi weZw0Z n l qv

2. bñni cveb, `yboqvi cvc bvk
3. ewej wgbvi aÿsm, GK gyberwizi eü RmZtZ wefvRb Ges
4. Bmivtqj RmZi Rbÿ (GüU Dÿj Eñhm, KviY GüU cj "I Ztšj AwkñBc)

evBteÿj i ðtcŠi wYKÖ gvby ÿtj vi AvqPwj ÔAwZ-RvMhZKÖ wetePbv bv Kti mviY AvqPwj wntmte ai tÿj mvsKZ`vqÿbi ðbkvö Mti i mgtqB (wLðce©3500) cj "I Ztšj äÿ mÿö nq | I B mgqUvÿZB Av`g ðtbnk-ew ði dj fñY Kti wQj |

1.2 MvMxñ hvÁeé` evK⁴

agR_vq Kvb w`tZ nt`Q tKb ? hw` tKej B wekÿtmi wel q ntZv, Zvntj Kvb bv w`tj I Pj Z | wKŠ` agR_v Abpveÿbi I wel q |

tKvÿtv GKKvÿj Fw MvMñ I Fw hvÁeé` tLvK Mti tÿtZwQÿj b | ðbvB Kvr tZv LB fvRö— GB gÿW K_vevZP Pj wQj tevanq, nVvr MvMñi gÿb cñæÿ` Lv w`j | wZwb hvÁeé` tK Dti k` Kti ej tÿj b, Av`Qv gkvB! GB th Avgiv GZme KgñÁ Kti hw`Q Zvi mivrmvi Kx ? A_ñ KtÿgP AŠ-Kx ?

hvÁeé` ej tÿj b, KtÿgP AŠ-Av`Q te` | A_ñ KgñKi tÿj Ávÿbv` q nq |

AZtci MvMñej tÿj b, eŠj vg, wKŠ` tet` i AŠ-Kx ? A_ñ KgñKi tÿj Zv Ávÿb wMÿq tVtK, wKŠ` Ávb tVtK Kxÿm ?

hvÁeé` ej tÿj b, w`w` tet` i AŠ-RbkñZ, tÿvKkñZi ej tZ cvÿib A_ñ Ávb mivt_`tcñQvÿj `beñ³K ntq I tV Ges Rbgÿtÿj ðm`vkñZÖ wnmvte weivRgvb _vÿK | Rÿbi gÿL gÿL, Kvÿb Kvÿb tÿti | A_ñ tÿvi vK_v ntj v, I B mgtq ðatÿgP Kj evZvÿm bÿö, tÿj v-cÿi wntZi ` i Kvi nq bv |

MvMñej tÿj b, eŠj vg, Kgñj mKtÿj i ntj v, ZvÿZ `ZvwaKvi wej ð | wKŠ` gkvB, hw` ivM bv Kti b Zvntj Avti Kuv cñæ: RbkñZ ev tÿvKkñZi AŠ-Kx, A_ñ RbkñZ tVtK Kxÿm ?

Gevi hvÁeé` fq tctq tMÿj b, etj Kx!

MvMñZvov w`tj b, I gkvB Kx ntj v ? RbkñZi AŠ-Kx ?

hvÁeé` ej tÿj b, w`w`, Avgvÿ` i tevanq K_v Avi bv evovÿbvB DvPZ | KviY RbkñZi AŠ-gvÿb ðRÿbi ð AŠ A_ñ ZLb mgvRUvB _vKÿe bv | Avcub wKsev Avngl _vKe bv | AZGe GB wÿtq fivebv Avi bv | Avi hw` mi Kvi i bÿZ cvq Zÿe Dfÿqi gÿÿLÿm cote |

AZGe MvMñhvÁeé` evÿtKi GLvÿbB mgwÿß |

GLvÿb th wel qw j ñYxq Zv ntj v : hZñY Rb _vKÿQ ZZñY ZvÿZ te` (Ávb, KgñwñÁZv) mivrmvi wntmte Rÿbi ð`šZÿZÖ Rgv nq, Ges ðkñZÖi ÿc RbgvÿR cñgvb _vÿK | AZGe RbkñZi GKw gÿ` Av`Q | Av`g nvl qvi Mí wU wvfbñÿc I AwñtK ceñ_ÿtKB ðAvi e-mvrvivqö RbkñZi ÿc cñj Z wQj | Zÿe AvRÿtK thgb t` LtZ wK tZgb Kti bq |

ðRbkñZÖ KLÿbv ðg_ö bvÿgl cwi wPZ | Av`g-nvl qvi wg_wU ceZb tek wKQv wÿt_ i wWKb ÷ tKÿUW dig | brix tmlvÿb cj`ti i Avfcñq Abñvqx mó I Zvi B Av`tj Mov | Pj gvÿb wbetÿ Av`g-nvl qvi Dciv`vÿtK ðRbkñZ/tÿvKkñZÖ ev wg_ wntmte aÿi Avtÿj vPbv Kiv nÿe | GLÿbv Avgvÿ` i mgvÿR Zv ðRbkñZÖi ÿcB we`gvb | AZGe Av`g I nvl qvi Mti i ðte`ö (mÿZvcj wä) Kx Zv `tÿc tevSv ` i Kvi |

2. Av`g l nvl qvi DcvL`vb : msv`fjB weeiY⁵

Av`g nvl qvi DcvL`vb hZB weeaZv `vKk, weZ`kP cwi mi `vKk, tmmte hvl qvi AvtM Mí uJi GKuU mij weeiY `i Kvi (hv` l hviv `0Avntj wKZve0 A_`f tmtgUJK UvWvKb_`tj vi thtKv`bv GKU`Z wek]mx, Zviv `0`sz-k0Z0i f;cB Mí uJ Rvtbb) |

mjoi `i i`fZB m`vcf`f Avmgb l Rvgb mjoi Kijtj b | `jboqvi DciUv ZL`bv tKv`bv wek] AvKvi cvq wb, Avi Zvi gta` Rxeš-wKQB uQj bv, Zvi Dcti uQj AUkvti XvKv Mfxi cwb | m`vcf`fj i`n (A_`f `PZb`) tmB cwbi Dcti Pj vtdiv Ki uQj |

ZLb m`vcf`fey ej tj b, `0Avtj v tnvK0 Avi ZvtZ Avtj v ntj v | wZwb t` Ltj b Zv PgrKvi ntqfQ | wZwb AUkvi t`tk Avtj vtK Avj v`v Kti Avtj vi bvg w` tj b `ur b0, AUkvti i bvg w` tj b `0i vZ0 | tmUvB uQj m`vcf`fj c0g w` b |

Zvici m`vcf`fey ej tj b, cwbi gta` GKUv duKv RvqMvi mjoi tnvK, Avi ZvtZ cwbi `0fVM ntq hvK | G K_`v etj wZwb cwbi gta` GKUv duKv RvqMv `Zwi Kijtj b | ZvtZ Dcti i cwbi l wbtPi cwbi Avj v`v ntq tmj | m`vcf`fy duKv RvqMvUvi bvg w` tj b Avmgb | Gfite mU`v cvi ntj v, mKvj l cvi ntj v | tmUv uQj w0Zxq w` b |

ZZxq w` tb m`vcf`f Avmgt`bi wbtPi me cwbtK GK RvqMvq Kti Zvi bvg mgj`i vL`tj b, Avi th duKv i Ktbv RvqMvUv tei`j Zvi bvg w` tj b Rvgb A_`f fvg | Zvi K_vgtZv me ntj v etj wZwb PgrKZ l cj wKZ ntj b |

Zvici wZwb ej tj b, fvgtZ Nvm MvRtq DVK, Avi Ggb me km` l kvKkemRi MvQ tnvK hv` i wbtRi wbtRi exR `vKte | dtj i MvQl MRvK, th_`tj vtZ mexR dj aite | Avi ZvB ntj v | m`vcf`fj ZZxq w` tbB Gme NUj |

Zvici m`vcf`fy P>`mh`b`fj mjoi Kijtj b | Avtj v t` qvi Rb`B Zvt` i evbvtj b, wZwb mh`K w` tbi l ci Avi P>`k ivtZi l ci KZ`j w` tj b, Gfite mKvj -mU`v cvi ntj v | tmUv uQj m`vcf`fj PZL` w` b |

cti m`vcf`fey ej tj b, cwbi weifbæc0Yxi SutK fti DVK, Avi Avmgt`b cwlLiv Dto teovK | wZwb ej vgtB mewKQz ntj v, Gmtei wBR wBR RvZ Abjvnti eskepxi `f]gZvi `vKj | tmUv uQj Zvi cAg w` b |

Zvici m`vcf`fey ej tj b, gvU t`tk me c0Yxi Rb` tnvK Ges mviv `jboqvq esk ep`x Ki`K | Avi ZvB ntj v | wZwb Lvk ntj b | Gme NUbv l0 w` tb NtUvQj | wKš` m`vcf`fy Zwb cwr`Q`j b bv | ZLb wZwb ej tj b `0Avgiv Avgv` i gtvZv Kti Ges Avgv` i mt`2 vqj titL gvbl `Zwi Kvi | Zviv mgf` f gvQ, AvKvtki cwlL, `tj i ci l ep`K nuUv c0Yx Ges mg`-`jboqvi Dci ivRZ; Ki`K |0 cti cti m`vcf`fy Zwi gtvZv KtiB gvbl mjoi Kijtj b— cj`l l `xtj vK Kti | wZwb Zvt` i t`vqv Kijtj b, `0Zvgiv eskepxi `f]gZvq cY`nl, Avi wbtRt` i msl`v ewotq `jboqv fti tdj | `jboqv`k wbtRt` i kvmt`bi Aaxtb Avb | GQrov tZvgiv hveZxq Rxtai Dci ivRZ; Ki |0

wZwb Zvt` i ej tj b, `0t`L `jboqvi Dcti c0Z`Kw km` l kvKkemR Avwg tZvgv` i w`j vg | G_`tj vB tZvgv` i Lvevi | Avi `jboqvi mg`-c0Yxi Lvevti i Rb` Avwg `jboqvi mg`-km` l kvKkemR w`j vg |0 Avi tm AbjvqxB e`e`v ntj v |

m`vcf`fy Zvi mjoi l0 w` tb mRb mgvB Kijtj b Ges Avcb mjoi gvngvq g` ntj b |

mBq w`tb m`vcfYAvi tKvfbv KvR Ki tj b bv, vekig wbtj b| G Kvi tY mBq w`bwUtk t`vqv Kti cieT
Ki tj b|

wKŠ`wKmw GLtbv tkl nq w|

m`vcfYceP tK Av`b t`tk GKUv evMvb KtiwQtj b| wZwb cUtg th GKtRrov gvbyl `Zwi KtiwQtj b,
Av`tbi tmB evMvtb wZwb Zvt`i vKtZ w`tj b| tmLvbKvi gwUtz wZwb Ggbme MvQ Rwb#quQtj b, hv
t`LtZI my`i Ges hvi dj tLtZI fvjtjv| tm evMvtbi gvSLvtb wZwb 0RxebMvQ0 I 0tbnK-ew`i
Avtbi MvQ0 bvtg `tUv MvQ Rwb#quQtj b|

tm evMvtb cwmbi thwMvb w`Z GKUv b`x (bni), GuU Av`b t`tki ga` t`tK tei ntquQj Ges PviwU
kvLv b`xtZ fVM ntq wMtquQj | m`vcfYgvbyl tK tmLvtb wbtq ivLtj b hvTZ gvbyl ZvtZ Pvlvew` KiTZ
cvti I Zvi t`Lvtkvbv Kitz cvti | wZwb Aek` Zvt`i etj w`tquQtj b th, tZvgiv LykgztZv GB
evMvtbi thtKvfbv dj tLtz cvti, wKŠ`tbwK-ew` Avtbi th MvQuU itqtQ Zvi dj Lvte bv| KviY,
thw`b Lvte tmw`b tZvgv`i gZj nte|

m`vcfY thme RxeRS` Zwi KtiwQtj b Zvt`i gta` metPtq PjvK wQj mvc| mvcwU GKw`b
`tjtj vKwUtk ejj, 0m`vcfYwK tZvgv`i GB evMvtbi tKvfbv dj tLtz wbtla KtiQtB ? wZwb wK G
K_v etj tQb th, tZvgiv GB dj wU Lvte bv ?0

`tjtj vKwU ejj, 0evMvtbi thtKvfbv dj Avgiv tLtz cwvi | Zte evMvtbi gvSLvtb th MvQuU itqtQ Zvi
dj m`vU m`vcfY etj tQb, tZvgiv Zvi dj Lvte bv, tQvte bv| Zv Kiti tZvgv`i gZi nte|0

ZLb mvc ejj, KLLtbv bv, wKQZB tZvgiv gite bv| wZwb Rvtbb, thw`b tZvgiv tmB MvtQi dj
Lvte tmw`bB tZvgv`i tPvL Ltj hvte| ZvtZ tbwK-ew`i Avb tctq tZvgiv m`vcfYj gtZvB ntq
DVte|

mwci GB K_vq `tjtj vKwU tmB MvtQi KtqKwU dj tcto wbtq tLj | cti cj`lwUtk w`j Ges
cj`lwU tmB dj tLj | LvlgvVtB Zvt`i tPvL Ltj tMj Ges Zviv eStZ cvij th, Zviv Dj 1/2
Ae`vq AvtQ| ZLb Zviv KZ_tjv Wgjtj i cvZv GKmt1/2 Rfo wbtRt`i Rb` tcvkvK evbvj | hLb
Av`tb mU`vi evZvm eBwQj ZLb Zviv m`vcfYj Mjvi Avl qvR`itbZ tcej, wZwb evMvtb cvqPvix
KiwQtj b| `x I cj`l tj vKwU evMvtbi MvQcvjvi gta` wbtRt`i j Kvj, hvTZ m`vcfYj mvgtb Zvt`i
cotZ bv nq| etj ivLv fvjtjv, cj`l tj vKwU bvg Av`g I `tjtj vKwU bvg nvl qv, Zviv `0gx-`x|

m`vcfYAv`gtK tWtk ej tj b, Zwg tKv_vq ?

Av`g ejj, evMvtbi gta` Awg tZvgiv Mjvi Avl qvR`itbnQ| wKŠ`Awg Dj 1/2, ZvB ftq j wKtq AwQ|

m`vcfYej tj b, Zwg th Dj 1/2 tm K_v tZvgv`tK tK ejj ? th MvtQi dj tLtz Awg tZvgv`tK wbtla
KtiwQtj vg, Zv wK Zwg tLtqQ ?

Av`g ejj, th `tjtj vKwUtk Zwg Avgvi mwzbx wntmte w`tqQ, tm-B Avgv`tK I B MvtQi dj w`tqtQ Avi
Awg Zv tLtquQ|

m`vcfY `tjtj vKwUtk ej tj b, 0Zwg G Kx KtiQ!0

`tjtj vKwU ejj, H mvc Avgv`tK Qj bv Kti fvjtj tqtQ Avi tmB Rb` Awg Zv tLtquQ|

G KvRi Rb` m`vcfymvcK e` t`vqv w` tjb Avi ej tjb, ŪZug miv Rxeb tctUi Dci fi Kti Pj te Ges aj v Lvte| Awig tZvgvi Ges tZvgvi eskai l `tj vK Ges Zvi eskait`i gta` kI`Zv mjo Kie|Ō

AZtci m`vcfY `tj vKuUk ej tjb, ŪAwig MfRvj xb Ae`vq tZvgvi hšYv emotq t`e| Zug KvZivZ KvZivZ mšvb cthe Ki te| `vxi Rb` tZvgvi Lp Kvgbv nte, Avi tm tZvgvi Dci KZŠi Ki te|Ō

Zvici Av`gtK ej tjb, Ūth MvtQi dj tLtz Awig wbtla KtinQj vg Zug tZvgvi `xi K_v i`tb Zv tLtzQ| ZvB tZvgvi `i`b gmuUk e` t`vqv t`qv ntj v| mivRxeb Zug fixY Kó Kti dmj dj vte Ges tm dmj Lvte| tZvgvi Rb` gmuUz KulUvMvQ l wkqv KulUv RbVte| th gmuU t`tK tZvgvK `Zwi Kiv ntqtŌ, tmB gmuUz wcti bv hvl qv chš-gv_vi Nig cvtq tdtj tZvgvK tLtz nte| tZvgvi GB aj vi kixi aj vtZB wcti hte|Ō

Zvici m`vcfY (t`e`Zt`i Dti tk) ej tjb Ū`L, tbnK-er`i Avb tctq gvbl Avgvt`i GKRTbi gtZv ntq DtvŌ| Gevi Zviv hvZ RxebMvtQi dj tLtz wPi Rrex bv ntq cto, tmB Rb` Avgvt`i wKQz Kiv`i Kvi |Ō

GBK_v etj m`vcfY gmuU `Zwi gvbl tK Av`b evMvb t`tK tei Kti w` tjb| Avmtj wZvb Zvt`i Zmotq w` tjb| Zvici RxebMvtQi KvŌ hvl qvi c_ curviv t`qvi Rb` Av`b evMvtbi ceP tK Kvi`vet`i ivL tjb, Avi tmB mt½ tmLvte GKUv Rj š-Ztj vqvi l ivL tjb, hv Abei Z Nj tZ_vKj |

m`vcfY Zvi m`vYv t`tK gvbl tK weZvob Kivi AvtM Zvt`i ci i Pvgovi tcvkV `Zwi Kti w` tjqŌ| Gfvte Av`g l nvl qv `ybvq gvbeesk RbY`j |

G Mt`i mvieE`v ntj v nvl qvi ŪAbtcd YvŌq Av`g wbl x dj fY KtinQj Ges Av`b evMvb t`tK ein®KZ (Ab` K_vq `MPiZ) ntqŌ| ZLb t`tKB gvbl i RvMwZK Rxeb`i`i`| nvl qv ntj v cZtbi gj Ges tm GKv bq Av`gtK wbtq cwZZ ntqtŌ| tKD tKD nqZ fveteb Ōcti vŌ Mí wU etj mgq bó bv Kti tKej GB mivskUKz ej tjb ntZv bv wK ? Awig evj ntZv bv, wbt`bc`fY GZUKz Mí Ōkvbbhj Ō wntmte `i Kivi AvtŌ| Kvi Y cUfvg ev cwi tcd`fY Z Rivv bv_vKtj wmvš-wKsev Abymvš-tKvbtvUvZB tcdŌv hvq bv|

Mt`i weeZ NUBvi cwi tcd`fY tZ `wU wmvš-eZŌv Pvj yAvtŌ :

GK. Ckji Qq w` tb vek; mjo Kti tQb Ges bvi xi cvtc (A_ev bvi x-cj`l Dftqi cvtc) gvbl tK `ybvq AvmtZ ntqtŌ|

`B. avi venK weeZB cŌuqv gvbecRwzi mjo ntqtŌ|

wZxq wmvš-t` GKwU Abymvš-AvtŌ| tmUv ntj v, Ūmjo weei YŌ GKwU c`wUqvKŌ Z_v cj`l ZwšK Mí | GtZ bvi tK Dti k`gj Kfvte tnq Kiv ntqtŌ|

Awig G tj Lvq tKv bv wmvš-Zwi Kwi wv, Zte ŪAvciZ `veti vaxŌ ntj l wZxq wmvš-t` mt½ wKQz K_v Rfo ej tZ PvB, Mí wU Ōc`wUqvKŌ Ō ntj l ŌvbtvqUŌ bq| Avi nvl qv Av`gtK mwZ`B MÜg (Avtcj) LvbtqŌj | `MPiwzi NUBvq Ōv qvŌB ŌbvqvgK Kvi Y |Ō

2. 1 wKQz Pwekã

ewY Mí wU wKQz ktã w` tK bRi t` l qvi Rb` cvKt`i Abtjiva Rivve, tKbbv kã_tj v wtkl bRti_vKtj cieZPAtj vPbv eštZ mnR nte| kã_tj v wbgiec—

Av`g, Dj ½-Av`g, nvl qv, Dj ½-nvl qv, i`n, cvmb, w`b, ivZ, Qqir`b, FZzI eQi, cji`l I `xtj vK, eskepx, km` I kvKewR, exR, Av`b (M`D`vb, GKwU b`x I Zvi Pvi kvLv, Pvl-Avev`, RxebMwQ, tbwK-ew`i MwQ, gZj, j ¾vteva, tcvkvK, evMv`bi tK`ev ga`eZP`vb, mvc, c`he te`bv, Avgiv, Avgv`i, ceP K, Kvi`we Ges NY`qgvb Ztj vqvi c`fWZ |

nvl qv Av`gtK mwZ`B tbwK-ew`i evMv`bi Mv`Qi dj LvBtqvQj Ges Zvi Av`M tm wbtR tL`tqvQj — GK_v mwVK n`Z n`j M`w`K (AŠZ gvb`li `ybv`wi i AskUK) mwVK n`Z n`e | AZGe mwZ`B ZvB wK bv Zvi Rb` cwi t`c`Z w`k`Y Ri`wi | tmB w`k`Y Gme kã ev kãex N`ji w`ti B Av`mte |

2.2 gvbemw`oi weeiY `βi Kg tKb ?

mwoi Qqir`bi Ges gvb`li gtZ`Avmv chS`th M`wU ejv n`j v Zv th mij vt`B ejv n`qtQ, Zv Av`MB D`j L`Kiv n`qtQ | wKŠ` cvWK gj tU` tU` tM`j t`L`eb G M`ri Av`iv Wj cvj v Av`Q | Avi GuU Av`j vPbi Rb` w`ewPZ 11wU Aa`vtqi gta` 3wU Aa`vtqi mivsk gv` | d`j t`Kej mij M`wU gtb a`ti ivL`tj B w`c` |

mwoi weeiY`K ev Av`g nvl qvi M`w`K hZUv mij Avgiv t`f`ewQ ZZUv mij Zv bq | Av`tZ evB`tej gvbemw`oi GKwU M` bq eis `wU M` PjyAv`Q | MoMo K`ti cto tM`j Zv tevSv hvq bv | c`g M`wU mwoi weeiY`i 1:26-31 Aa`vtq Ges w`Zxq weeiYwU 2:6-25 Aa`vtq ejv n`qtQ | M` `fUvi gta` D`j L`hvM` cv`R` w`g`vb |

tR`bim`mi A`P` mwoi weeiY`i 1-11 Aa`vq e`vcKf`rte t`gtm`c`Ug`xq Kwmbx`tjv Øviv c`fweZ | KL`bv bKj | ejv hvq | ejv nq, gmv (t`g`Rm) mwoi weeiY`i iPw`Zv | Avi M`el Kiv etj b, GuU Kgc`f` wZbwU Drm t`K tbqv Kwmbxi msKj b | GKwU wL`bce`kg kZ`Ki, GKwU wL`bce`beg kZ`Ki Ges Ab`wU wL`bce`cAg kZ`Ki | GB wZbwU fvt`i mgu`SZ ifc eZ`gvb evB`ej | G`tj vi Av`M gmv Kwmbx Ø`wZ-k`bZØ ifcB weivRgvb wQj | M`SZ wQj bv |⁷ GB weivf`b`Kwmbx msKj tbi w`el`wU tMuv evB`ej R`toB Av`Q | mwoi weeiY`i `fUv c`K weeiY`i KviYI GKB | evB`tej i ce`ZP` `fUv c`K aviv | Drm t`K weeiY` `fUv avi Kiv n`qtQ |

c`g weeiY` : “So God created man in His own image, in the image of God created He him, male and female created He them. And God blessed them and God said unto them, be fruitful and multiply, and fill the earth and subdue it, and have dominion over the fish of the sea, over the fowl of the heaven, and over the beasts, and over all the earth.” [Genesis 1:26-31]

w`Zxq weeiY` : “And the eternal God formed the man of the dust of the ground and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life and man became living soul. And the eternal God planted a garden eastward in Eden... And the eternal God took the man and placed him in the Garden of Eden to serve it and to keep it.” [Genesis 2:7-15]

c`g weeiY` ejv n`Q, Ck`i gvb`tK w`R c`ZKwZ`Z Motj b | wKŠ` Kx w`tq MwZ Zv ejv nq w`b | w`Zxq weeiY` gwU w`tq `Zwi i K_v ejv n`qtQ Ges Ck`i Zvi bvtK d`w`tq Rxeb `vb K`itj b |

c`g weeiY` Ab`hvqx Av`g | nvl qv `ybvq eskw`e`f`i Ges `ybvq`K kumbvax`b ivLvi Ab`fgv`b t`cj | w`Zxq weeiY` Av`gtK `fM`vb (Av`b) w`Kv`ki | cwi Ph` Pvkwi t`qv n`j v |

c`g weeiY` Ck`i brix I cji`l Df`q`K GK`hv`M mwoi K`itj b, w`Zxq weeiY` Ab`hvqx c`t`g Ck`i t`Kej Av`gtKB mwoi K`itj b | nvl qv`K c`ti m`x I mnP`ix w`tmte `Zwi Kiv n`j v |⁸

nvl qvi DrclEi weei YwU Gevi mstfjtc f`L tbqv hvK—

cti m`vcfeyej tj b, 0t`L, gvbj wli ctfl GKv vKv fvj v bq| Awg Zvi Rb` GKRb Dchy³ m/2x
`Zwi Kie| tmB DfI k` m`vcfAv` tgi l ci GKUv Mfxi Ng wbtq Avmtj b, Avi ZvtZ tm Nvgtq
coj | ZLb m`vcfAv` tgi GKUv cuRi Ztj wbtq tmB RvqMvUv eU Kti w` tj b| tmB cuRi w` tq
m`vcfeyGKRb `xtj vK `Zwi Kti ZvtK Av` tgi KvqQ wbtq tMtj b| ZvtK f`L Av` g ej j, 0Gevi
ntqtQ| Gi nvo-gvsm Avgvi nvo-gvsm t`fKB `Zwi | cj`l tj vtKi kixti i ga` t`fK GfK Ztj tbqv
ntqtQ etj GfK `xtj vK ej v nte| GRb`B gvbj Zvi wcZvgvZvtK tQto Zvi m/2xi mt1/2 GK ntq
_vKte Avi Zviv `Rb GK kixi nte|

2.3 weei tYi weeaZv l c0K-evBtej cwi w`wZi mUvb

mjoDi DcvL`vfb Ckfi i bvgi `wU| tKb ? G wcl tq c0g c0kctZvtj b Rv A`+K (Jean Astruc, 1684-
1766), 1753 mvtj | wZwb febrtg 0Conjectures on the Original Memoirs which Moses Seems
to Have used in Composing the Book of Genesis` bvgK wbetU G c0kctZvtj b| A`+K dvtYi
ivRv cA` k j Btqi ivR%e` wQtj b| Bj tMb (Igen, 1768-1834) etj tQb, gmv mtZiwU c`K weei Y
tKtUtQtU 0mjoDi weei Y0 wj tL tQb| Zv-l gmv mgq M0SZ wQj bv, eZgvtb th fvl wU Avgiv cw, Zv
gmv-ci eZPwZbwU c`K m`uuv` Z fvt`i GKwU mgwSZ ifc|⁹

mgvtj vPKiv 0mjoDi weei Y0-Gi wevfb eAa`vtq, tmBmt1/2 evBtej i Ab`vb` cy`#Kl GKB Kwinbx ev
eyxi `B ev ZZwaK cpivevEi K_v Dtj E-Kti tQb| weei tYi wLbxq Ges Buw` fvt` cv`R` AvtQ|¹⁰
0mjoDi weei Y0 cteP G RvZxq mgvtj vPbvi aviv Avei l teMevb nq 1960 mvtj i w` tK|¹¹

AZGe ej v hvq, cftivbv wklm, `wj j cT t`fKB 0mjoDi weei Y0 c0hZ ntqtQ| Avi mjoDi GB weei Y
`Zwi Kievi DfI k` ntv wKQz e`e`v (Covenant) `vcb| A`f 0kwi qZ0 ev 0mt`-g0 Mto tZvj vi
Dt` vtMi Ask wntmteB GwU c0vXZ ntqtQ|¹²

agR_v ev Abjvmb ev KtfvbtUi wclq`_tj v grdj K ev c0`+dj tK tj Lv ntZv| Zvi l AvtM wQj
0l ivj U`wWkbo ev 0`wZ-k0Z0| mjoDi weei tYi 1-11 Aa`vq Behing msKj b Kti wQtj b Ges G`_tj v
tqtwtctUgqx (l Ab`vb` fga`mvMiqx thgb wclwbkxq, tKbvbxq) Drfmi (nl qvi B K_v, Kvi Y Behing
l B U`wWkbtbi gta`B wQtj b, Ei bMxtZ)| Avi mjoDi weei tYi 12-50 Aa`vq m`eZ BDmpl etj
wMtqwQtj b|

evBtej e`vL`vKvixiv etj b, Gtj wng ej tZ mjoKZP Ges Bqvntqn&ev wntnvev ej tZ ms`vcK tevSvq|
hw` l mjoKZP A`f m`vcfB ms`vcK| `ftUv wcl qtK GKtI tevSvtZ 0Bqvntqn&Gtj wng0 k0tRvo
e`envi Kiv ntqtQ| G aitbi Kw`fbkb wklxq, DMwvi Z, wclwbkxq fvlvq AvKQvi e`eUz ntZv|
c0Pxb cu0g Gwkqvi c0q meP B Ggb cPj b wQj |¹³

G e`vcti Avti KwU wcl q tLqtj ivLtz nte| wprqvct` i e`envti i mvt` Kvti i GKUv wbuwo m`uK⁰
we`gvb, Kvj Abjvqx wprqvi ifc cvj tU hvq GK_v mevB Rvtbb, wKs` we` fvlvq wprqv` l Kvti i
e`envi GKUvfb eutPi |¹⁴

Avei Avgiv hv cw ZvtZ we` mndv (cy`Kv)-_tj vi mevKQB AUU ivLv nq w| m`vcfeygvb| `Zwi i
AvtM Zvi mnKvix` i (tdtkiZv ev t`e`Z/GtAj) mvt` civgk⁰Kti wQtj b| evBtej i Ab` GK
Abepit` ej v ntqtQ, God said, “Come ye, let us make man in Our image, and according to
Our likeness (Gen. 1:26)| GK_v i`b t`e`#Ziv ej j, wbtRt` i gta` wclwclm Kij, “A mighty
miracle will be made manifest to us this day [that is to say], the likeness of God, our
Maker.” (evBtej i mvavi Y weei tY GK_v tbb)|¹⁵

hvB tnvK, cvWK nqZ tLqj KtiQb, th mij MíwU GLvfb tkvbfv ntv ZvZ tdtikZv`i K_v
tbB, kqZvbi K_v tbB|¹⁶ dtj MíwUz gvbemRb m=útk®fveš+ Kx l kqZvbi mvB ev Zvi
m=úK®Kx Zv G t_+K Rvbn hvq bv |

t`e`Z/tđtikZviv hLb wdmwM KiwQj ZLb Zviv ftq _inwiK=ú ntq weúwvZ bqtB t`Lj :
m`vcfyZvi Wvb nvZ cñwv Z Ki tjb Avi Zvi Ki Ztj tMvUv wekUvB Dtv Avmj | wZvb gwU t_+K GK
KYv gwU wbtj b, Rj t_+K GK we`yRj , evqyt_+K GK `g evqyGes AwMw_+K Zvc l DòZv wbtj b |
t`e`Ziv t`Lj m`vcfy Ki Ztj Pviw Ro c`v_®Kx Kti mcWv ntq DVj — Av`g ntq DVj |
m`vcfy Av`g tK cq`v Ki tjb GB Pvi c`v_® m`vcfy Zv tK Avcb AvKwZ l cKwZtZ wbgP
Ki tjb |¹⁷

tdtikZviv Av`gi _tY-Ávfb civfe tğtb Zv tK tmR`v Kij | wKš' cKZB Kx Zv NtUwQj ? bv |
t`e`Zt`i wbgwvvi i hēivR Av`g tK tmR`v Ki tZ Pvbj bv | tm ejj , Awg AwMw l `PZb` w`g
wbgZ | tKb Awg Av`g tK tmR`v Kie ?

hvB tnvK, m`vcfyG Kvi tY hēivR tK (kqZvb) weZwvZ Ki tjb | Zvi tetnkZi AwKvi tKto tbqv
ntjv | tmB t_+K tm l Zvi wkl /eskai v Dj ½ Nti teovq, Zv`i tPniv K`vKv | AZtci Av`g tK
GK AwMw_+K Kti tM®tbqv ntv, tdtikZviv Zvi KxZ® MvBj , tmiwdg Zv tK cweZv wj Ges
Kvi weMY Zv tK Avkx® Kij | Ges μ`b, cKw`-l Avb t`i ga` w`g Av`g tM®tMj | tM®
tXvKv tZv tK GKwU wvri ® Mv tQ i dj tL tZ wbtla Kiv ntv | Rvbn hvq, iμevi mKv tJ Av`g
tetnkZ X tKwQj |¹⁸

tM®ev Av`b D`vb tKv_vq ? ejv ntqtQ ce® tK, hw` l Gi tKvfb t fšMwv K weeiY tbB | wKš'
Avgrt`i GB weKí cv Abhvqx 'Paradise was situated on a high range of hills, and it was
thirty spans—according to the measurement of the spirit—higher than all the high
mountains, and it surrounded the whole earth.'¹⁹

kqZvb ewr®KZ ntqQj , wKš` tğ hvq wv | tm mtc® ijc ati nvl qvtK Kgšyv w`j , Kvi Y tetnkZ
Av`g nvl qvi m_+k-wš-Zvi mn` nwrQj bv | kqZvbi tawKv tZB nvl qv wv wv × dj tLj , Av`g tK
Lv l qj Ges tm Aciv tA DftqB tM®vZ ntv |²⁰

2.4 mwó i weeiY : cK- evBtej cwi w`wZ ch tJ vPbv²¹

mij vt`cWk t`i th MíwU ejv ntqtQ, Zv tZ mwó i`i t_+K Av`gi g tZ® Avmv chš-NUvvej i
weeiY t`qv ntqtQ | wKš (mwó i weeiY Bmiv tJ RvZi Rbš chš-(BDm tdi gZi chš)-NUvvej i
weeiY | tm Kwmbx tkvbtj Ab`R cvK t`i Kvb fvix Kti tZyv nte | Zte Zvi ga`Kvi Kwmbx tJv
Kx Zv etj ivLv`i Kvi | tKbbv Zv cK- evBtej cwi w`wZ tevSvi t` t` mrvqK nte | Kwmbx tJv
wbg tC :

1. Av`gi e`e`v`vcb (m`vcfy m½ tevSvov)
2. gvbēstki we`v l gnvcb
3. bñi m½ m`vcfy e`e`v`vcb (m`vcfy m½ tevSvov)
4. ewej wgbvi ašm : GK gvbeRwZi eú RvZ tZ wefvRb
5. Behng l tKvrb : cšgRwš vU l Zvi Zvjvk
6. Bmg tJ l Bm vK
7. Bm l BqvKe (c tJ Bmiv tJ)
8. BDm tJ l BqvK tēi cwi ev tēi wgtēi Awfemb

9. BqvKæ KZK Bmivtqj RvWZ cÅZÖv

GB Aa'vtq ce@ZP Mf'i cñ½ QrovI gnvcb, bñ, tKbv b l cÅgRW&j vÜ Ges Behntgi cñ½ Avntel Zvi evBtiI gmv, Avmmi qv KZK Bmivtqj i DËivsk l e'wejb KZK `wñYvsk `Lj, civm RvWZi KvQ AaxbZv eiY, `vD` l tmvj vqgvb Ges tRi"Rvtj tg m`vcfj gw`i `vcb, bext`i Kvmvxi (weþkl Kti tnRwKj, BDbyn, `wbcqj Ges DRvtqi) cñ½`uj Avntel Zte Gme wclq, G Aa'vq tevSvi Rb", we`wi Zfvte Rvbr Avek`K bq| GKB m½ cvKþK Abþiva Kie ØPwekã0`_tj vi w`þK Avþi Kevi wdti t` Levi Rb`| GBme kã ev kãeÜ Nþi wdti B cvþKi KvQ Avntel²²

MRþi i mÜvþb

wLbce@Zxq t`þK cÅg mnmþái tgmvtcUgqx `wjj ``þetR 'land of Dilmun' bvtg GKUv RvqMvi K_v Dþj E-AvtQ| tguþdì gþb Ktib, RvqMvW cØPxb mþgi l Bjvg (civm)-Gi ga'eZP wbgætgþmvtcUgqv i Rj vfvgtZ Aew`Z nI qvi mæþebvB Awak, hw` l tek wKQz cñEZ w`j gb ej þZ evni vBbþKB eþStq _vtKb| wbgætgþmvtcUgqv i ðcvBj vKvð bvtgi GKUv RvqMvtKI ðw`j gbþ-Gi m½ mæwKZ Kti t` Lv nq| tmLvþb wLbce@2000 eQi AvþMi emvZi cÅZæb`kØ cvl qv tMtQ|

wRI giþdvj wRK`ij (Geomorphological) wetePbvq wLbce@Zxq mnmþái AvþM ggy`Zj AvRþKi Zj bvq GK wguvþi i l tenk DþþZ wQj | eZgþv Ae`vq tþtg Avþm wLbce@2000 mvtj i w`þK| tm wetePbvq ðcvBj vKvð ev ðevni vBbð tKvþbvUvB wLbce@2000 mvtj i AvþM Aw`Zþxj wQj bv|

l Bme tgmvtcUgqx tu` þUi gta` t` Lv hvq, Rj þ`eZv Gw¼ (Enki), hvi emvZ wQj Gwi`þZ (Eridu), w`j gbþK cweT KiþQb| wZvb GKei mdti tewi þquQþj b Ges wevfþæbMi Nþi Nþi Zv`i cweT Kti wQþj b| wZvb mþgi Ges Zvi emvZi cvkþZP Gj vKv`_tj v Nþi wQþj b, thgb Ei (mæþZ Gw¼ ZLb mþgti i ivRavbx wQj), tgj þv (Maluhha) BZ`w` | Zvi tþSKvW j wM w`þq Pwþj Z Ges tmvW Nmeþbi (bj LvMov) wFZi w`þq mþgti GþmQj |

hvB tnvK Gw¼ w`j gbþK cweT Kivi ci Gw¼þK t`ex wbbwkwþKþj i KvQ Acþ Kiþj b Ges wevfþæ Rj vkq l tLRj evMvþbi e`e`v Kiþj b| Gici Gw¼ Bjvg l gvinwktþz hvb| G`þUv kni mþgti i bq, eis Giv Zvi Rbg kI`" | GB weeiY t`þK tguþdì aviyv KtiþQb tgj þv bvtg th kni wU l K_v ejv ntqtQ Zv wMÜz DcZ`Kv bq, Kk (Bw`l wcvq) bq Ges wgki l bq, Gw¼ mþgi l Bjvtgi ga'eZP Rj vfvgtZ Aew`Z GKv kni | KviY tmLvþb Gw¼ wMtquQþj b tþSKvq Kti | l B AÄþj GLþv Avieiv j wM w`þq tþSKv Pvjvq, Rj vfvgt bj LvMovq fwiZP Gw¼ tgj þvþK cweT Kti etj wQþj b, tZvgvi eþK Nmeþb nte, eo eo ej`j Nþi teovte|

Gw¼ Bjvg l gvinwktþK AwfKvc w`þj b| l Lvþb gvZþbvvtg Avþi KUv RvqMvi K_v ejv ntqtQ— wZvb gvZþK Mew`ci þZ cYñI qvi Rb` Avkxep` Kiþj b— gvZP tj vtKiv mþgti i cñÖtg t`e ev mgZj AÄþj i hvhei, hviv Nþi _vtK bv, ZweþZ _vtK|

AZGe th ð`wbcvÜwþZ Gw¼ mdi Kti wQþj b Zv cñÖtg gvZP DËþi Ei l wðaj, `wñþY Gwi`y Ges cþe Bjvg ðviv tenöZ| Avi Gw¼ wQj bev` Gj vKv, Rj vfvgt l Nmeþb cY@GKUv AÄþj | Gi gta`B tKv_vl w`j gbþi Ae`vb| Avevi GK_vl ejv ntqtQ, Gw¼ Zvi mdti Gwi`j cvkþZP Rj vfvgt Gj vKvq wePiY KiþZ (Aek`B tþSKvq Kti) cÜ` KiþZb|

be` Avmivxq ivRv tmbvþPwi þei Dw³ t`þK Rvbr hvq, wZvb e`wejb aÝsm Kti wQþj b (AvbgvwbK wLbce@689 mvtj) Ges tMvUv bMix`_wotq tdivvZ b`xtZ fvmþq w`þquQþj b| aÝsm`Ze tmþZewvZ ntq w`j gbþ wMtq tçStQwQj | Gi t`þK tevSv hvq, w`j gbþ e`wejb l tdivvþZi fwiþZ Aew`Z wQj | GLb K_v ntjv, tdivvZ tkl ntqtQ Kai vntþZ, tmLvþb tm`Rj vi mvt`_wgtk kvZ-Avj -Avie`Zwi KtiþQ|

kvZ-Avj -Avie tbvbn l wguó Rtj i GKUv wgykY | GwU cvim` DcmMti wMtq ctofo— mgy fng GK Rj vfiwg kvZ-Avj -Avie | AZGe GLb thLvfb Ki bvn&(BivK), tmLvfbB nqZ w` j gfb i Ae`vb wQj |

tgfmvctUgqx `wj j ,tj vZ th `Sea-land`-Gi K_v ej v ntqfo Zv kvZ-Avj -Avie l msj MaRj vfiwi K_vB BwZz Kti | cOpxb tj vfiKiv GuUtk mmi Zj `B gtb Ki Z |

w` j gfb i Ae`vb thLvfb wbt` R Kiv ntqfo, tmB Rj vfiwtK `sea of the rising sun` l ej v ntqfo | Ges GLtbv Avie 0`Sz-kbZofZ RvqMwUtk 0Av` b D`vb0 ev Garden of Eden etj Daj E-Kiv nq | RvqMwU i eZg`vb bvg Ki bvn& BivK Aew`Z | mfgixqiv `Garden of Dilmun`K Guggirinna ej Z | GB ,wmi bv cti Avi we fivq Ki bvn&(Qurnah) bvtg RvqMv Kti wbtq `vktZ cti |

cOpxb wq_ Abmvti t` eZv Gw/ Gwi `fZ `vktZb Ges w` j gfb agtY thZb, tmLvfb wZvb Zvi `x wbbuimw (Ninhursag) l Ab` t`ext` i wbtq gvtSgta` emevm l Kitzb | wMj Mvtgtki DcvLvb Abhvqx gnicvctbi ci DrbwckwZg (Utnapishtim) l Zvi `fK tmLvfbB `vki Rb` cvwfbv ntqoJ | tmUtk `Mfiwg (the paradise land) etj Daj E-Kiv ntqfo | xlf eZv Gbuj j (Enli) G Abtgv` b w` tquQtb | RvqMwUv Pvl vevt` i Rb` l LpB Dchp` ej v hvq |

Ab` wetePbvq Gwi `B nt`Q wetePbvaxb cw_exi c0g kni Ges wgoRtji Drm|²³ tgfmvctUgqx RmZ/tMox ,tj vi gta` Ggb avi Yv wQj th Zvg-Zznt`Q tmB RvqMv thLvfb Rretbi `i` | mh` eZv DZz tmB RvqMvq Aew`Z w` j gfb GKwU Sibv mpo Kti wQtb | nqZev Gwi `fZ Gw/i Sibvi Qvqv wntmteB Zv Kwí Z |

Gwi `yntj v Gw/i dj ervb efi | D`vb | RvqMwU GLb Eli, cwZZ | GK mgq GwU th Rj vfiwg wQj Zv tevSvi tKvfbv Dcvq AvR Avi tbB | cti vfbv Rj vfiwi 97 fwmB tbB | tdvívZ t`tk KvUv Luj l e`vck Pvl vevt` i bvj v GLtbv tPvtL cto | i` tZB Gwi `ybmi wQj Zv bq— bMti cwi YZ ntZ KtqK mnmta` tj tMwQj | Gwi `fZ e`vck tLRj Pvl ntZv | Aviet` i gta` eo Rj vkq ev b`fK mmi ej vi Atf`m AvQ | Gwi `fK ej v ntZv Gw/i mgy wbev (Sea House) | mfgti i tj vfiKiv tdvívZtk mmi ej Z | AZGe Gwi `yRj vfiwi Zxti B wQj , w` j gfb i cOotg, Zte mmti i gta` wQj bv |

AZGe ej v hvq, `MRi bv AvKvK t`tk cto w | Gi l RvMwZK l ev`e Drm-wfiE AvQ | tmi Kg KtqKwU Drm l wfiE K_v GLvfb Avtj vPbv Kiv ntj v | `MRi ,tj v ntj v Gwi `y Ei, w` j gb, tgj yv l gMv (m`tebv Kg) Ges tZj -Avj -j vng (tgUtdi : K) | cwEZt` i gZz w` j gfb i m`tebv mfiak|²⁴ Gi evBti l itqfo tj evbb, tRi `Rvtj g l Btqtgb |

Kvi `wemtiYi K_v

c0K-evBtej xq Drmi Kvi `wemtiYi K_v GLbvewa mvaviYi tZgb Rvbn tbB | AvaybK Kvtj , AtbtKi avi Yv Kvi `weiv ntj v cvLvhj` t`enk` (wMK wKDvcW), G avi Yv Aek` ti tpmui wki xt` i Kj `vYi `Zwi ntqfo | evBtej tek KtqK RvqMvq Gi Daj E-AvtQ, mpo weeiYy ej v ntqfo, Av`g-nvl qvtK Av`b D`vb t`tk ew`vi Kivi ci tmB D`vbi duTK Kvi `wet` i cvnivq ivLv ntqfo, hvZ tKD Av`tb XfK cotZ bv cti | Kvi `wei Bsti wR Cherubim (KLtbv Cherub) | Kvi `wemtiYi ifc l AvKwZ m`utK`Aek` 0m`oi weeiY0-G Daj E-tbB | evBtej i Ab`T l tZgb tbB— tnRwKtj i (Ezekiel) weeiY Qrov | cti Zvi t`qv weeiYI gvbj fjj tMfo |

tnRwKj (1 : 1-25) th weeiY w` tquQtb b tm Abhvqx Kvi `wemtiYi kixi gvbt l gZv, Zte Pvi w nvZ l cv | Agvbyl K wKof Kvi `wet` i AvtQ, thgb Pvi w gJ— GKwU evQti i, GKwU CMtj i, GKwU wnstni l GKwU gvbt l | Aek` gv_v GKUvB | `yU cvtqi MVb lutoi Lj h3 cvtqi gZb | Pvi w cvLv,

GKUv NYqgub PivKvI AvfQ hvfZ DoFZ cvfi | wZwb Avtiv etj fQb, PviRb Kvi we m`vcfj
wmsnmvbi PviwU cvqv ati AvfQ Ges AvmbwUtK kfb` fvmgub ivLtQ— AvmbwU PjvqI ZvivB |

tnRwKj th weeiYiu w`tqfQb Zv GK At`_QAbb`0, KviY c0Pxb tKvfbv AvU`dtg0ueu I Bi Kg Kvi we
t`Lv hvq bv | Kvi weMfYi Aw`Zi gvbfl i vekftm wQj — Zte RvqMvi wfbzv Abjvqx Zvt` i AvKwZ I
MVtbi wfbzv AvfQ | G e`vcvti AvaybK cweZt` i aviYv, Kvi weMY PZP`u` c0YmetkI | cieZPtefA
hfMi wKQz wclwbkxq I tKbvbxq (wLbce01540-1200) c0Zamb`k0 cvlqv tMtQ | ZvtZ t`Lv hvq,
ivRv/kvmK GKwU wmsnmvbt efm AvfQ, hvi cvqv`wj cvLvhy0 PZP`u` c0Yxt` i Ici `wcz— Gt` i
kixi wmsni, gv_v gvbfl i | wgti GiVB wCsm bvtg L`vZ, Zte wCstmi cvLv tbB | G wetePbvq ejv
hvq, evBtetj i Kvi weMY Avmtj cvLvhy0 wCsm | B0w`ti i cweT Zv`w` c`0 I ci Kvi weMfYi Que
Aukv wQj, tmvj vqgvbt i (Solomon) gw`ti i t`qvj I Kvi wef` i cPi Que Aukv wQj | GB wki`jfc
wmi xq`wclw w`bx (Syrio-Palestinian) wki` KtgP j 0Yxq |

GB aifbi nvBueW RSi t`Lv Ab`TI tgtj, thgb e`wejb I Avmmi qvq t`Lv hvq gvbfl i gv_vl qvj v
cvLvhy0 Iwo |

m0oi weeiY OvovI evBtetj i Avtiv wKQz cy`K Kvi weMfYi K_v ejv ntqfQ, thgb kgfaj 1 (4:4),
kgfaj 2 (22:11), Rej (18:10), Lv`vbbvq 1 (28:18), ev`kvbvgv 1 (7:36), kgfaj 1
(22:11), Rej (18:11) Ges tnRwKj (10:20) |

Kvi weMfYi gtZv wKwZ c0Yxt` i e`vcvti c00g Gukqvq euj c0Pwj Z aviYv wQj | wmiqv I DEi
tgtmvtUwgqv wLbce02000-700 mvtj i gta` G aviYv LpB maviY wQj | e`wejtb tZv wQj B |
cvLvhy0 wCsm-Gi aviYv wgti PZ`0vRestki mgq weKiv jvf Kti | wgtixq, tKbvbxq I wclwbkxqiv
brix I cj`I Dfq AvKwZtZB wCsm/Kvi weI wki`jfc w`tqfQ | cy`I Kvi weI `wv0_vKZ, tgtq
Kvi weI _vKZ bv | cieZPtefA hfMi w`kfb divit` i cvLvhy0 wCstmi Ici `wcz wmsnmvbt
Dcie0 Ae`vq t`Lv hvq | gwUtdti i aviYv cvLvhy0 wCstmi DrcwE wgti B, cti wclwbkqv I tKbv
hLb Zvi mvgtR`f0 ntj v ZLb tm aviYv I Bme Gj vKvq QwotqfQ |

tnRwKj th weeiY w`tqfQb Zv cieZPvtj i weeiY | Aw` Kvi weMfYi weeiY bq | wclwbkxq wki` Ktg0
Ggbl t`Lv tMtQ th, Kvi weMY GKUv cweT e0 cwniv w`tQ | D`vb i 0K Kvi wef` i mvt` Gi
tgwUtdi wj AvfQ | Avmxiq wki` KtgP GKB ifc Kvi wef` i t`Lv hvq | tmvj vqgvbt gw`ti I
Kvi wef` i Gfvte wPwI Z Kiv ntqfQj | GB tgwUtdi GtmtQ tgtmvtUwgqv t`tK | wgtixq HwZtn`
Kvi wef` i cUdtj i MvQ wnti _vKtZ t`Lv hvq | cweT e0wU KLtbv tLRj MvQ, KLtbv cUdtj i MvQ
(Lotus-tree) | `wY Avie, BtqfB I mvev t`tki tjvKivI Kvi wef` i m0utK0AemvZ wQj |

wj Mvtgtki DcvL`tb ejv AvfQ, tm GKevi Agi Zij vtfi Avkvq w`j gfb wmtq tcf0wQj | Zvi AvtM
tm c00tgi cwnvto GKUv AUkvi`ObvUvbtj i KvQ tcf0j | G Uvbtj wj mh0`tei | Uvbtj i gfl
GKRb ew0K gvbe I GKRb ew0K gvbe cwniv w`wQj | Zvt` i AbgvZ wbtq tm Uvbtj AwZpug Kti
cfe GK Avtj vtKv0aj dj eib e00i D`v`tb tcf0wQj | wKs` tm dj`tjv gwY-gt`3vi | ew0tki we0
ntjv agrab ev cherub | GB Avpve/AvpwegB tPive/tPweg ntZ cvfi | tKbbv we0iv ev
Bmivtqvj iv wj Mvtgtki DcvL`tbi mvt` LpB cwi wPZ (tgUtdi : L) |

Rxeb,0 I Avbe,0

e,0 I Rxeb c0q mgv`R, e,0wxb Rxeb fievB hvq bv | Ziv e00i cweT Zv Rretbi cweT Ziv B
c0Zdj b | e00i cweT Zv t`tKB e00cRvi DrcwE | cRvUv bv _vKtj I e00i cweT Zv wej 0 nq w |
e,0cRvI KwI i wPwKrmvi c0qvRtb | we0 U`wWk`tbl e,0 cweT Zv tctqfQ— `RZb e,0 ev Rj cvB

MvQ| vne*ti gtZv e'wej bix l Avmioxivl cueT 0Rxebe,10-Gi aviYv tcvly KiZ, Gi mvf_ t'e`Z/tatikZvi aviYvl wQj |

tKbvtb Kw, ci'cij b Ges gvbecRbtbi t'eZvi bvg wQj evj (Ba'a1), Zvi cRvi RvqMv mvaviYZ cinvtoi DPtZ teir `vcb Kti Kiv ntZv, teir i cvtk GKwJ cueT MvQ ev cv_i ev wcvvtii gtZv GKUv wKQz_vKZ| Gj ev Bqvntqn&tmLvtb t'eZv etj cR` wQjt b| vne*iv thgb ce@Zx'ag'ot_tK t'e-t'eZv wbtqtQ, wbtq wbtRi gtZv MtotQ, tZgwb tmmtei AvPvi l wbtq GfntQ| Rxebe,1 l Avbet,1i aviYvl ce@Zx'ekjmmgtni B Ask wQj | cueT et,1i aviYv tKej Avmiox ev e'wej bix ev evj t'fei DcvmKt' i gta'B wQj Zv bq| mKj c0Pxb ms`wZtZB Gi Aw`Zij 1 Kiv hvq|²⁵

Avmtj ag'Rtji gtZvB mAiYkxj |²⁶ tRtbwmm Z_v mwoi weeiYi Mt' l tmZaviv engvb| MvZkxj ZvB Zvi ag' GKb`xtZ bvk `Bevi We t`qv hvq bv| KviY tmZ AvtMi We t`qv Rj tK mgvtb fvmvtq wbtq hvq| c0ZwJ atg' ev DcKvmbxi mv`k` Ges `emv`k` GB mAiYkxj Zvi KviYB|

hvB tnvK Avgiv eis m`vcfj 0evMvb emo0tZ wdti Avm| tmLvtb `wJ MvQ wQj — GKwJ Rxeb e,1 (Tree of life) Ges AciwJ Avbe,1 (Tree of knowledge of evil and good)| tmLvtb cvnviq emvfv AvtQ Kvi`weMYtK| evMvtbi c0ek ct_ Av_s, tbi NY0qgvb Ztj vqvi l AvtQ|

Avgiv th 0tu. U0 wbtq K_v ej wQ Zv vne*fv l | wKs' Zviv tZv AvKvk t_tK Zv tcto Avtb w| Zvt' i cvvi cvkRZv t_tKB Zv Drmvi Z — c0q t,1t e'vL'vUv Aek`B wfbq²⁷ mfgvi qvbi v Aek` GKUz Nj ct_ cfve tdtj tQ, KviY vne* Rvzi Rbtvi eu eu eQi AvtMB Zviv mf'Zvi `k`cU t_tK we`vq wbtqtQ| tKbvbxqv wbtZi fcb mfgixq ag'ms`wZ cfweZ| Avevi tKbvbxqt' i ag'ms`wZ AvExKZ Kti tQ vne*iv| Zvt' i lci cfve itqtQ e'wej bix, wExq, uixq Ges Avmiox t' | Giv mevB (Avmiox evt') tKbv t`tk (eZ0vb c'vtj =vBb/ Bmvtqj) vne*ti ce@ZP RbtMv0x|

cjvYKvit' i GKUv mvaviY `ewkt0i K_v gtb ivLv` i Kvi | Zviv hv Kti Zv ntjv GKUv Mf' evj Ges Gi gva`tg cvk/wekjmx i gtb Av`v, fmv, `w`-BZ`w` RvMz Kiv, Ab`K_vq c0Yw` Z Kiv| Zviv mvaviYZ hv³ l KvRvitiYi avi avitZb bv, eis Kf bv l AvZtj SvkKZvi wgtktj 0mij weeiY0`Zvi KitiZb|²⁸

wKs' ZvB etj meB Mqin Zv bq| wPsk gvb| fvetZb Ab`fvte, Z`-DcvE wbtqB| wKs' Zvt' i nvfZ AvRtKi gtZv mvdwJtKtUW cxwZ l ht_0 DcvE_vKZ bv| weeZ0evt' i DrcwE tmB wPskt' i mgvqi Avtiv 5/6 nvRvi eQi cti i Nubv|

hvB tnvK, GBme `k`Kf l AvZtj SvkKZvi wKQz e'vL'v Zvt' i Rvbn wQj Aek`B| 0dj f,1Y0 gvtb 0AvbvR00 GK_v mfgixqt' i Rvbn wQj | Gi Kg wq_ Zvt' i AvtQ| mfgixq t'eZv Gw4 Zvi `xi evMvtbi wKQz MvQ m'utK0RvbtZ B`0v Kiti b| Gw4 c0Avi t'eZv (God of wisdom)| evmbv tgvZvteK Gw4i mnKvix MvQ_tjv Lvl qvi Rb` Gtb w j | Gw4i `x Nubv RvbtZ tcti LpB i`o ntj b| wbbDimvM A_0r Gw4i `x Zvi Abtgv`b 0rov f,1Y Kivq `0gxtK gZi Awfkvc w t j b| dj `fvc Gw4 `i`Zi Amy` ntq cotj b, Zvi mviv Atj' e`v| hvB tnvK tkl chS-GK PjvK kMj wbbDimvtMi ivM ckgb KitiZ m,1g nq l Gw4iK my` Kivi e`e`v Kti | wbbDimvM Gw4i e`_vhy³ c0ZwJ At'zi Rb` GKRb t'eZv A_ev t'ex mjo Kiti b|

GB Mt' i mvirmvi ntjv `0gx Zvi `xi KvitY gZj (cZb) gJL cwZZ nq| Av`gti Mt' i gta` GB tgmtRwUB t`qv AvtQ| dj f,1Yi mvf_ AvbvR0, Rxebjvf, my`Zv AR0, Kvg l t00gi m'utK0 cjvKvj t_tKB wbeo|²⁹

evBtejtj i tRtbmm cte[®]Ávbe,¶iUj RivZ Kx Zv `úó Kti ejv nq wbl Zte tnRukj (31:8-9) Abhvqx Av`b D`v`vb wmwvi e¶i `vKvi K_v| Bbvbe wq_wUtZi ejv ntqtQ th, “ She obtains knowledge by eating of a cedar tree”.

Av`b D`v`vbi Avtiv AtbK eYvB wMj Mvtgtki DcvL`v`vbi mvt_ wqj Lvq| MvQ_sjtj v th msiw¶jZ tm K_vl tmLv`vb ejv AvtQ| wMj Mvtgk wmwvi ce¶Z hvTv KtiwQj , Gw¼ Zv`K c_ `t`wL`tqQj | tmB D`v`vb cwnv v w`tq ivLwQj úqrvn (ev úevv, Huwawa)| tmB ceZ tKv_vq wQj ? —Av`b ev Gw`b (Edin) D`P mgfwgZ (stepps)| úqrvn ntj v Aa¶vbe Aa[®]vbe| úqrvnB nqZ tRtbm¶mi Kvi `we|

wMj Mvtgtki DcvL`v`vbi wefbaAsk tRtbm¶mi wefbaRvqMv KvR j vMv`vb ntqtQ| wMj Mvtgk (ev DrbwckwZg/wHl i`i`Av/vnwm) tKv_vl Av`g, tKv_vl bn wntmte wPvYz³⁰

Av`b etbi Kwmbx dlv`tZ wMtq, tKv`vb tKv`vb cweZ gtb Ktib, tgmvtUgqx (GLv`vb m¶gixq) wgt_ i Gw¼i Kwmbx cpwe[®]—Kiv ntqtQ| Gw¼ nt`Ob Av`vbi t`eZv| Gw¼l `ybqvtZ we`sqKi, gtbvni GK D`v`vb m¶ó KtiwQj b|³¹ gj Z Av`b GKwU De¶, e¶i¶kvwFZ AÁtj i Kí ijc| tmLv`vb cwlLiv me[®]v Gw¼i Avivabv Kti, cieZKvtj cwlLiv nqZ `YMvbi Z tdtikZv ntq tMtQ|

Avmtj wekZÉj (Cosmology) etj GKaitbi aviv m¶gixq, e`wej bxq l Awmiox`i gta` Pvj wQj | gvbl tKv`l tK Avtm, Zvi Kg[®]Kx, givi ci tKv_vq hvq, Gme a`vbavi Yv eú eú cjt`v Kvtj i, tRtbm¶mi o Kvtj i l eú AvtMi |

Av`vcvi wgt_ ejv AvtQ : gvbeRwvZtK Agi Zj v`vfi m¶hvM t`qv n`hvQj | wKs`cwmZ t`eZv`i K_v i`btZ wMtq tm m¶hvM gvbl nvi v | Giv ntj v ZvgR (Tamuz)— Rxebe¶i i t`eZv Avi wmwR`v (Gizzida or Ningishzida)— mZ` (Ávb?) et¶i i t`eZv| KLt`v Giv et¶i cZi`fc wPw`Z| KLt`v Zv`i tK t`Lv`vb ntqtQ Kvi `weMY i`fc|³²

wKs`et¶i RivZ wePvi memgq GK i Kg_vtK wbl cieZ¶we[®] U`wWk`tb Rxebe,¶i ejtZ tLRj MvQ`K tevSv`vb ntqtQ| gwivtZ c¶b gjivtj cvLvhj[®] c¶Yx`i (Kvi`we) chivaxb Rxebe,¶i tLRj MvQB (wmwvi ev mvB`ctm e¶i bq, hv Bbvbe tL`tqQj)| tgU`dti i c¶kæ: we[®]v gwiv gjivtj i DEi wmixq AvU`tgwUdUwB wK enb Kti Av`vb wbl³³ Avevi wchvkvx AvU`ctg[®] Lv hvq Wvvhj[®] c¶Yxv cUMvQ cwnv v w`tQ| wgvixq`i gta` cU cpi`w`l Z Rxebe cZxK| Aciv`tK Awmioxiv GB MvQwUtK gtb Kti`tQ cvgMvQ| cvgMvQ`K Avevi AvOjv Zv tj Bm wclZvi gtZv Rvotq ti tL`tQ|

creb l b¶ni Mf

Av`g l nvl qvi `MPvZi ci Avi Kx NtUwQj ? Avgt`i weteP` m¶ó weei¶Yi 1-11 Aa`vtq Avtiv wK`OvKwmbx ejv AvtQ| Gt`i gta` metP0 D`j L`hvM` bn l creb| Av`g l nvl qv `MPvZ nevi ci Kwej l nmetj i Rb¶ ntj v— Kwej KwL Rvex, nwej ci cvj K| GKw`b Cl`ekZ Kwej nwej tK tgti tdj j Ges m`vcfj Avrfkvx wbtq weZwvZ ntj v| Gici Zvi estki we`wi Z tKv`vbwKQv Rvov hvq bv, Zte evBtejtj GK_v ejv AvtQ th, Zviv Pvi` l Kvi`Kj vq, wktf Ges m`vz`tZ cvi`zg wQj | Gici Av`g nvl qvi wkm bvtg GK c¶i ntj v| Zvici Zv`i Avtiv AtbK mšvbw` ntqtQj | wktmi beg DEi c¶i l ntj v bn |

b¶ni mgtqB `ybqvZ gvbl i bvdigwb (gj Z BbKzBwU ev `elg` e¶x) e`vck teto tMj | tKej gvbl bq Zvi mt½ Ab`ivl wQj | evBtejtj i weeiY Abhvqx Mf wU wbgie`c : gvbl i eske¶x ntj v, Zv`Z tgtqtj v`Ki mSLv l evoj | Zv`i gta` AZie my`ix l Kj veZx (64 Kj vq cvi`zg) tgtql evoj | GtZ m`vcfj tcvj vcvb`i (Sons of God) gta` Kvg Dw`Z ntj v Ges Zviv my`ix`i hv`tK cQ`

ntjv ZvtKB vetq Kitz j vMj | Zvt`i vqj tb `Z`Kvq gvbyl cq`v ntZ _vKj — Zviv tbdj xq etj
cvi vPZ | Gt`i mjbvgi vQj, Zte tenkw`b _vtK vb | tbdj xq l Av`g mšbiv vqjt `ybcv
bvdi gmbtZ fti tdjj | G KvitYB m`vcfjevbtWtK me vqmgvi Kivi K_v tNviYv Kitz b | Zte
bntK i vvi Dcvq evZtj w`tj b | bñ vQjt b tm mgtqi metP0 fvtjv gvbyl |

wKŠ`bñi Kwinbwl mfgixq gnvKve` wMj Mvtgiki c0Z`Ome | Kwinbx `tUvi gta` 19-20 Gi cv_Ŕ`
Qov Av i tKvfbv cv_Ŕ` tbB | tm DcvL`vbi bvtqKi bvg DrbwckwZg (Utnapishthim) l i t d
whl i`v l i t d Av l vnm m | DrbwckwZgtK Zvi t`eZv gnvvetbi e`vcvti umkqvi Kti w`tqQjt b
Ges GKw eo tšKv embtq ZvtZ c0Yt`i c0Z`Kw i m`v`uj vbtZ etj vQjt b | h_vixwZ ebv ntjv,
Aemvbl ntjv | DrbwckwZg tkl chŠ`-tM`v b tctj b |³⁴

G e`vcvti Av i me`wii Z bv ej vB fvtjv, ZvtZ cteP3 KwinbxmFB Nfi vdti Avmte | Zte GKUv LUKv
wKQv`ti Yi Rb` t`tKB hvte, tmw ntjv — m`vcfjy tcvj vcvbt`i Ggb `gYZ ntjv tKb ? Ges
Gt`v`t`I bvixB c0vb AvKIŔ — bvi xi AvKIŔxq, Kj veZx nl qvUv wK t`vli wKQz?

m`vcfjy Ni -tMi w` Ges gvbyl

m`vcfjy bvg Kx ? wne` l wL0xq gZavivq m`vcfjy Ni -tMi w`i Lei vbtZ hvl qv fvtjv bq | ZvtK MW
ev grej` ev Ckji ev m`vcfjy vntmteB tRtb i vL, Gi tenk RvbtZ tPtqv bv |

m`vcfjy AvtM t`tKB weivRgvb vQjt b Ges Ab`vb` RwZI ZvtK vPbZ, Zte wfbwvfbvbtg | Av i G
KvitYB nqZ m`vcfjy m0ZÉvU evBtej l Gbgv Gij k-G ueu GK | Gbgv Gij k ntjv e`vej bxq
m0i weeiY |³⁵

GB AAtj i Rbgvbtm m0i weeiYi mvariY vPĪ GKB (tħnZi Zvt`i Drml Av`g l nvlqv ev
Zvt`i c0Zi f) | Zvt`i wekym : i i`tZ mewQOB tMvj tğtj vQj | m`vcfjy ZvtZ wbgg `vcb Kitz b |

m`vcfjy bvg evBtej `vU — Gj Ges Bqvntqn | 1928 mvtj GKw c0Zv wEjK MtelK `j, Zvt`i
`vbxq MvBW vQj GKRb Av i exv l x K.I.K, fga`mMi ZxieZx`ivm mvgiv Gj vKvq DMwi Z m`Zvi
(Dcm`Zvi ntZ cvti) vb`kš LjR cvq | tmLv bKvi Kei Lv b v t`tK cP i agvq weeiY l Abkymb
LjR cvlqv hvq | GB AbmUvb wne`atgP BwZnm weKvki tMvUv t0vUvUv thb e`tj t`q | c0B
kniw i bvg DMwi Z (Ugarit) | gvw i `Zwi dj tK wj wLZ tU` U`tjv Av`v`xq, úixq Ges mfgixq
wevfbvfvlvq Ges tmB mvt` DMwi Zxq fvlvq wj wLZ | GLb c0ymYZ nt`Q l i tU`v tğtjU GBme
DMwi Zxq tU` tU i cfve me0aK Ges miwmi | Reji i AtbK wKOB GLvb t`tK tbqv | Gj Ges
Bqvntqn DfqtkB tbqv ntqtQ tKbvbxq Ges DMwi Z agv0kym t`tK | tKbvbx l DMwi Z agv0kym,
`w0KZvRvbZ cv_Ŕ` Qov, c0q GK | DMwi tZ thme Z` cvlqv tM0Q ZvtZ Gj mteRji vntmteB
vPvYZ |³⁶

G`tjv tj Lv ntqQj wL0ce01400-1350 mvj bvMv` | gvmi mgtqi wK AvtM AvtM | Kwinbx Avtvi
cj t b v`tbi Aek`B | Gtj i GKRb `x, Zvi bvg Avmir (Athirat, Zvi Avtvi Kuzcq bvg AvtQ —
Aťovir, Avtkiv, BkZvi BZ`w)` | evBtej i c0g w`KKvi cy`K`tj vtZ Gj l Avtkiv c0qB
D`Pwi Z | Zte ce0Zx`v`gx`-`xi m`v`uKw cKv`k` AM0n` | tj vKv`ji Aš`vtj wne` ev Buv`iv Avtkivi
cRv Kti tQ GB tmBw`b chŠ` tci Buv` gigxev`xMY Avtkivi GKw fveKí `Zwi Kti vbtqtQb
mLlv (Shekina) bvtg | mLlv Gtj i bvix c0Zi 1/2x |

DMwi Z wekym Gj mteRji ntj wZvb AtbKuv wkeZj`, wbeRvi | dj duK Mtj Ab` t`eZviv
evn`vi Kti, fivM emvq | c0K-evBtej htiMi tktli w`tK Gj mteRji ntj l ej t`eZv cRv-cvePvi

ga`gnY wQtb | GgbwK Avtkivl evtj i `tj thvM w`tq Zvi Wwjj`ntq emj |³⁷ evj wQj Kwl, km` I Rxefti t`eZv | I Bme wekftm c0qB evj I Gj mgv`R wQj |

evBtej I tgrmvtUgxq wg_`tjv gvbl m`utK`h aviYv t`q Zv ntj v, gvbl`K mjo Kiv ntqtQ Av`tb ev Gw`b c0`ti m`vcf`yev t`eZv`i evMvB nvj Pvl Kivi Rb`| weLqwtZ Kwl i mPbvi BwZ AvtQ | tgrmvtUgxq wg_` Abjvnti Avb`wK (Anunnaki, Giv wmbqi t`eZv) I BwM (Igigi, Giv Rybqi t`eZv) m`c0vtqi t`eZviv gZ`tjvK eim KiZ | Zv`i kn`ii cvtki D`v`b Drcw`Z kn` (mvaviY At`_dj`gj) wQj Zv`i Lv`| hvB tnvK tmB kn`iB gvbl`K evbvtbv ntqWj | Zte mgggZv` M`_t`K `ybcvq cvv`bvi cwi K`i bvl t`eZv`i wQj | Gw` gvbl`mjo cK`i Z`E`yavb K`i wQj b | BwMwMiv wQj Avb`wK`i tmev`vm | Gevi gvbl` Zwi K`i BwMwM`i ti nvB t`qvi e`e`v Kiv ntj v |³⁸ mjo`i weei`YI Zvi B c0Zdj b itqtQ | m`vcf`yAv`gtK etj w`tqWj b : tZvgtK gv`vi Nvg cvtq td`j, Kulv tSvcsvo P`i RweKv wbefti Ki`Z nte |

j`B BwZnm

evBtej i mjo`i weei`Yi Kwnbx`_tjvi Dm m`utK`c`vK tgvUvgw AewZ ntqtQb | Av`tZ Zv Avm`gvb bq eis R`vgb t`_tK cq`v ntqWj | tm R`vgb m`j` AZxZ t`_tK we`Z | we`MY Zv`i w`b`R`i ag`Zwi Kivi hveZxq gj`gmjv Zv`i ce`Zx`l cvk`Zx`RwZmg`ni Kiv t`_tKB w`b`qtQ | KL`tbv AvZ`wKiY Kiv ntqtQ, KL`tbv c0Z`fvl` Zwi Kiv ntqtQ, Avi hLb G` `Kv`Ri tKv`bvUvB Ki`Z cvti w`b, ZLb tbvU AvK`i M0S`Z K`i ti`tL w`tqtQ RvqMvgtZv | Gi Kg NUbv gvbe`mjo`i `yU Kwnbx`Z cvK t`_tL`Qb | Av`i Kiu NUbv NtutQ gnv`c`et`bi ce`Zx`Ae`vi eY`v w`tZ w`tq, cvet`bi Kivi e`vL`v Ki`Z w`tq | tmLv`b m`vcf`j m`sb`i Av`gKb`v w`tq Kivi Ges Zvi dj`k0Z eY`v Kiv ntqtQ | wK`S`nVv G Kwnbx` tKv`l`K Gj ? m`vcf`j th m`sb`w` AvtQ Zv mjo`i weei`Y BwZ Kiv nq w`b | Avmtj G Kwnbx`wJ ce`ft` t`_tKB c0B | wK`S`Zv we`Z Kiv nq w`b | Aek` we` U`v`wKb I kv`e`vL`vq Gme DcvL`vb we` Rbmgv`R wKB Pj`yWj | Ck`i i m`sb`i K`_v, t`w`dj`xq`i K`_v Ges Av`iv A`tbK Kwnbx`B Zviv g`tL g`tL Rv`b | wK`S`wKZve tmme K`_v mg`_B K`i bvl tmLv`b | PgKc0 me Kwnbx` AvtQ | c0`g `xi m`t` Av`tgi e`w`Z`ji 0`b`i Kwnbx`w e`v`cK BwZ`Z enb K`i | tmme c0`h` c0K`-Dcmsnvi cte`c0qvRb tgvZv`eK D`j`_Kiv nte |

3. Dcmsnvi i AvtM tQto t`q`v m`j`Zv`_w`tq Avbv

GKw M`i th cU`fug t`_tK D`M`Z, tmB cU`fug Rv`bv v`vK`j M`i i mvi e`E`v tevSv hvq`bv, M`i i bvbv w`K w`tq h`ymB g`se`I Kiv hvq`bv | GB Rb`B nqZ cU`EZMY etj v`vK`b, kv`bbhj (cU`fug ev cwi`c0`Z) Rv`bv v`vK`j tKiv`bv covi tZgb`dvq`v tbB, cvKvix tKej Ql qveUKB cvteb, gg` e`steb bvl |

mjo`i weei`Yi M`i`_tjvi gv`tb tei Ki`Z tm`j I Zvi cU`fug P`i t`Lv`i Kivi, tKej B Ql qve cvl`qvi Avkvq G`_tj Lv` Zwi`nt`Q bvl | G Kv`R met`P`tq eo mgm`v ntjv mjo`i weei`Yi c`jiv cwi`c0`Z evBtej`_tbB, Zte Zvi Zv`dmi`_tjvi (Zvi w`wea Nivbv AvtQ, Avgt`i w`etep` evBtej`_tjv K`v`_w`j K Nivbvi) g`ta` Aek`B AvtQ |

tmB cU`fugi mU`vb ce`Z`Aa`v`tq mst`f`tc miv`v ntqtQ, tmB imKl`nx`b weei`Yi cvK KL`tbv nqZ wei`³ teva K`i v`K`teb | AbjvU`vb m`xgve` ivLv` ntqtQ mjo`i weei`Yi 1-11 Aa`v`tqi wK`Qy c0`h`i` g`ta`, Zvi g`ta` Av`g I nvl`qv Ges Zrmsuk`-M`R`i i c0`h`w`B g`l`| ewK`_tjv c0`h`i` Abj`_w`j |

cwi`c0`Z w`etk`Y Avgt`i Kiv`Q cwi`vi K`i`tQ th, mjo`i weei`Yi evBtej`xq fvt`i`i c0`ZwU AskB Zvi ev`e I enr` cwi`g`Etj ce`_t`_tKB weivRgvb ev m`j`B A`_ev wej`B`c0`q w`wea wek`fm, tgvwUd

tRvov w`tq w`tq ^Zwi Kiv, Zte Zv w0K tRvovZvij bq| Lp mPwSZFvteB Zv M0SZ, GKwU RvwZ Mto tZjvi embvi Ask wntmteB Zv Kiv ntqtQ| Avi GB fv`i gi`eU ^Zwi Kti w`tq wMtqtQb Aetg/Behng (Abram/Abraham), MfW AZtci Iivj U`wWkb wntmte Ges Acivci tj SWKK wekftmi m1/2 Zvj tMvj cwKtq, gynvi mgq chS-ewwZ ntqtQ| gynv GKwU kwqtZi e`e`v Kti ce@ZP Iivj U`wWktbi GKUv msnZ fv`i ^Zwi Kti tQb| Aek` GB mwpi weeiYmn gynvi Avtiv PviwU eB wLbce900 mtj i AvtM M0vKvfi cvl qv hvq wb|

w0Zxq Aa`vtqB cwK mwpi weeiYi wKQy bRiKvov wettq AewwZ ntqtQb| ZvtZ t`Lv hvq tRtbtmftmi tCQibi mF A`bK `i chS-we`ZZ| tmLvb t`tK Behng th gZv`k0Zvi RvwZtK w`tZ tPtqtQb Zvi mg`R e3e`_tjvB tbqv ntqtQ| ewk`_tjv c`wMvb etj Lwi R Kti t`qv ntqtQ| dtj cwi tC0ftZi A`bK wKQb `vBwi Kfvte wejB ntqtQ, hw` I tj vKk0vZ t`tK gftQ tdjv mae nq wb| G Kvi tY kv`i; HwZn` e`vL`v c0qB tMvj tjtj Ae`vi mwpi Ki Z|

GB 0t0i GKUv BwZevPK w`KI AvtQ, w0Zxq ct`fi tj vKRb c0K-evBtejqx cvjYmgn cpi`xvi Kti tQb, c0tCw Kti tQb, c0ZvwiEK Mtel Yv Pwvj tqtQb, bZvwiEK wettk`y` wo Kw tqtQb Ges wejB mfti Mu`wb w`tq GK we`ZZ cwi mti i DtbvPb NwUtqtQb, w0Zxq Aa`vtq hvi msvftj weeiY t`qv ntqtQ|

Gevi t0tU tdjv Ask`_tjvi w`tK LwbKUv bRi t`qv hvK| tmmtei gta` Awg tKej gvbemwi `B weeiYi ga`eZP Ask Ges cveftbi Kvi Y eY0v c0t1/2 Ckfti mSvbt`i c0t1/2w wetePbvq w0tZ PvB, Avgv`i GB w0t0i Pj gvb cteP Rb` Zvi tenk`i Kvi tbB| cti t`Lv hvte G`ftUv wgnms wj 1/4 GKwU Kwmbxi B Ask|

gube mwpi weeiYi ga`eZP Astk cwK thwU LrtZ`i i` Kiteb tmU ntjv, m`vcfymk gube I gvbex GKm1/2B mwpi Kti w0tj b bwiK cti cti mwpi Kti tQb ? Gi t`tK Avti K c0k0vMte nvl qvB wK bvi xi c0g Awk0vBc ? bwiK Avti v`B-GKUv nvl qv Wwng wntmte wQj ?

cwK tLqv Ki`b mij MfWU w`tK, tmLvtb t`Lteb nvl qvtK hLb m`vcfYAv`tgi KvQ Zvi m1/2x wntmte t`qvi Rb` w0tq Avmtj b ZLb Av`g ej tQ : 0Gevi ntqtQ0, Zvi t`tK c0k0vMte Ab`evi th ev thme nvl qvtK Avbv ntqWj Zvt`i wK Av`tgi gbt0Z nq wb ? Avmtj B wK ZvB ? (Djt E` GB nvl qv Av`tgi eig cuRi t`tK m0, Avmtj B cuRi t`tK m0 bwiK Ab`fvte, Zvi e`vcvfi l c0k0vMte cwK hLb GZ`mswk0-we` k0wU gvtb LrtZ hvteb, k0wU gvtb evg cuRi l ntZ cvfi, evgcvkP ntZ cvfi |)

tKvfbv tKvfbv tj vKkwmbxZ AvtQ, Av`tgi Rb` GKwU tqtqgvbl wK Kivi c0g Dt`vM wZwb hvtk mwpi Kti w0tj b Zvi bvg wj wj ev wj wj_ (Lilith), Av`tgi eig cuRi ev evgcvkPbq, Av`tgi gZvB gwU, cwb, evqy l AwMew`tq wZwb wj wj`_tK ^Zwi Kti w0tj b, Zte gwUwv tKb Rwb cPv wQj | Avevi ej v ntqtQ, GB wj wj_`vbex| hvB tnvK Av`g l wj wj`_i wj b mfti l nq wb| Zvi Kvi Y, Av`tgi K`vevZtq tm mgAwkvti i w00qZv cvq wb, Zvi gtb ntqtQ Av`g AwwacZ` Ki tZ Pvq|³⁹

tKD etj b, Av`g l wj wj`_i gta` wj b nq wb, Av`g embv Kij ci wj wj_ gqvettj Davl ntq tMj | ZLb Av`g m`vcfY KvQ tKt` ej j, Avgvi mnPix Avgv`K Z`wM Kti Pjt tMtQ, ZvtK D`xvi Kti `vl | m`vcfYtmB tgvZvteK tmbq, tmbtmbq Ges tmgvbtMj d bvtg wZbRb t`e`ZtK cvWtj b wj wj`_i KvQ, ZvtK atiteta Av`tgi KvQ w0tq Avmvi Rb`| t`e`Ziv ZvtK tj wvZ mwMti i Zxti Lrt tcj |

tmB GjvKvq `vbe RmwZi tjvKRb (Zviv tKv_v t_#K Gj ?) emevm KiZ| Zv`i N#i wj wj _ wj wj g#`i Rb#w`j , R#b#i nvi l we`sqKi , wj wj _ c#Zw`b GKk# m#sb Rb#w`Z | t`e`Ziv wj wj _#K #gwk w`tq ejj , GL#wb N#i wdti Pj , m`vc#fy #Kg , bqZ tZvgv#K cwbtZ Pwetq gvi e| wj wj _ ejj , tKb wdti hve Av`gi N#i ? GLv#b Awg `#axb bvix , tKej B GKrb #mZx M#nY#0 ntq tKb Awg Av`gi Aaxb ne ? bvix l cj`#l i Awakvi mgvb mgvb |

t`e`Ziv ejj , Zvntj tZv tZvgvi giv Qrov Dcvq tbB! wj wj _ ejj , gi#Z tZv Awg cwii bv , m`vc#fy Avgt#K beRvZK#`i `wqZi w`tq#Ob , teUv#Q#j AvU w`b Ges t#tq#Q#j Kw# w`b Avgvi c#Z`#| Z#yev#b _vK#e , ZLb Zv`i R#eb-giY Avgvi n#Z| Z#e Awg hw` tZvgv#`i bvg tKv#b wki i KeP ev gv`wj #Z t`L#Z cvB Zvntj Zv#K gvi e bv| GLb tZvgiv wdti hvl , Av`gi Ni Avgvi Avi Kiv n#e bv |

t`e`Ziv K_v Avi bv ewotq wdti tMj , wK#` m`vc#fy Zvi K_v bv tkvbi `vtq wj wj _#K kw`- w`tj b— c#Zw`b wj wj _#i GKk m#sb gvi v h#e| c#i Kx ntjv ? wj wj _ tmLv#bB _vK#Z j wMj | tKD tKD etj b , wj wj _ GKevi Rvgi Mv#` Ges c#i Av#i Kevi tmevq i wbi `wqZi cvj b K#i wQj |

Gf#e m`vc#fy Av`gi m#x thvM#oi c#g c#K#i mvm#UB#ej A_# tUK#B ntjv bv| Zv#Z wZwb wegl`ntj b| c#i wZwb wZxq D#`w# w#tj b , Gevi bvi#K evb#bvi mgq wZwb Av`g#K cv#k ivL#j b Ges bvixi kvixi Zw#K Mv#bi c#ZwU ce#Zv#K t`L#Z w`tj b| GBme A#Z#Z`#i MvwbK Ae`v t`#L Av`gi gv_v _wj t# tMj | c#i GB wZxq nvl qvi Acifc A#Z#m#oe t`#L Av`gi Mv _j v#b five tMj bv| m`vc#fy t`L#j b Zvi wZxq c#K#i wU t#t`-#M#Q| c#i i Kwmbx cvWK B#Zvg#B tR#b tM#Qb| wj wj _#i GB DcK_vl e`wej b#q-Avmi xq cv#y t`#K G#m#Q , tmLv#b Zvi bvg wj wj Z#

wj wj _#i m#Z wK Av`gi tKv#b m#uK`-w#Z nq wb ? tKD tKD etj b , Zv`i g#` w#j b ntq#Qj Ges Zv`i w#j #bB `vbe RmwZi w#o ntq#Qj | `M#y#Zi NUbvq Av`g nvl qvi l ci teRvq b#Lvk nq Ges wKQ#v#j i Rb` nvl qvi KvQ t`#K we#Ob#nq| tm mgq Av`g wj wj _#i m#` cpivq m#uK`-vcb K#i| GB mg#q wj wj _#i M#`Av`gi tek K#qKwU m#sb nq| Zviv `vbe RmwZ wnt#e L`wZ cvq Ges wj wj _ `vbe estki i w#b nq (`vbeiv wK gvZZw#K wQj ?) |⁴⁰

tKv_vl tKv_vl wj wj _#K Akixixl (w`#wiU) ejv ntq#Q| Av`gi Pwi# hZUv f#v#v t`Lv#b nq Av`#Z tm ZZUv f#v#v bq| KviY Av`g wj wj _ Qrov l bvgv# b#v# Av#i K Akixixi m#Z l m#Z ntq#Q Ges `vbe esk cq`v K#i#Q|⁴¹ tKv_vl wj wj _#K t`eZv mvgv#t#j i mnP#x wnt#e l t`Lv#b ntq#Q , Ges GK_vl ejv ntq#Q Zvi tKv#b mnPi (`#gx At`#wQj bv |

bvix-cj`l mR#bi e`vc#i Av#iv Kwmbx Av#Q , tKv#b tKv#b tj vKk#Z Ab#v#x m`vc#fy c#Z#g bvix-cj`l GK#`n wnt#e m#o K#i#Q#j b , Zv`i g#` wQj ci`#i i wecixZ w`#K| wK#` Zv Kv#R#i etj g#b ntjv bv , ZLb wZwb GK#`n tK#U `# f#M K#i#j b Ges bvix l cj`l mRb K#i#j b |⁴²

cw#bi KviY e`vL`vq th `vbe#`i K_v ejv ntq#Q , Zviv wj wj _#i Kb`w#Yi m#Z (Zviv `vbei Ji#m l ntZ cv#i Avevi Av`gi Ji#m l ntZ cv#i) AatcwZZ t`e`Z#`i w#j #bi dtj Drcbe ntq#Qj | Zviv `vbe eskxq ntj l mK#j B `#vZ# wQj Ggb bq |

cwZZ t`e`ZMY (Fallen Angels) m`vc#fy wntZvct`k D#`#v K#i m#`ix , Qj vKk#x Ges Kj veZx gubeKb`v#`i wetq K#i#Qj | G Aciv# Zv`i Wvb L#m c#m#Qj | e# e# Kvj c#i BqvK#ei Kv#Q th `M#m#o t#t# G#m#Qj Zv#Z K#i cpivq Zviv `#M`c#Z`veZB K#i#Qj |

Øviv gubeRwZtK `fvfM t`Lvfbv ntjv| GKw tK cy`vZw wkm l Zvi eskai (ci`cuj b mgvR) Ges Ab`w tK cvcvZw Kwej l Zvi eskai (Kw mgvR) Ges evBtej GB `B tkiYi ØØmæZ|

GLvfb Avti KwU gRvi Z_ t`qv thtZ cvti, Ømbm Ae MWØ K_vUvtK hw` Ømbm Ae Gj Ø wntmte t`wL Ges tKbvbxq cvvY wdti hvB Zvntj t`Le K_vUvi gvfb Øcattle-owning worshiper of the Semite Bull-god El', tgvUK_v Giv ci`cuj bRtex mæcØ vtqi cj`l, Avi ØWUvim Ae GWgØ ej tZ Kw Rtex mæcØ vtqi bviæ`i tevSvq| GLvb t`tKl Kw mgvR l ci`cuj b mgvRi gta` HwZnwmmK ØtØi BwZ cvl qv tMj |

Kwej xqiv wQj Kw l t`exi DcvmK Ges Zvt`i mgvR agØpØvb wQj cØjZvi Aeva weMj b Ges weevneinfZ thSbvPvi | gvbtli atgP gta` Zvi mgvR weivRgvb mæúKZSß th cwivfi vte dtU l tV, Zvi cØvY Kwej xqiv| Zviv Zvt`i mæúKZtSj AbjæcB Zvt`i Gj tK t`LZ |

nwej l Kwetj i wevt`i m` wetaq Kiv wbtq| Kwej Zvi hgR tevbj eRvtKB wetaq Ki tZ tPtqQj | wKs' Av`g-nvl qv PwQj Kwej nwetj i hgR BKwj gvtk Ges nwej Kwetj i hgR j eRvtK wetaq Ki`K|⁴⁵ Av`g nqZ `B mgvRi tgj eUtb i GKw m` LjRwQj b|

evBtej t`Lvfbv ntqtØ, m`vcfY Kwetj i km` tKvievb MhY bv Kti nwetj i ci` tKvievb MhY KtiwQj b| Kw mgvRi cØZ ci`cuj b mgvRi weifc gtvbfve GtZl cKwKZ| kvgcjY `Zwi ntqtØ ci`cuj b mgvR| Zviv wQj hvhvei| GB mgvR tkiY wefvRb Lp Kov wQj — cj`lB tmLvfb AMwKvi cØB|

3.2 wj wj _ tKb wki Pwi Ges hpeKt`i åó Kti ?

wj wj _ wK Av`tgiB wQj bv wK Ab` Kvti v? G e`vcvti l wj_ Pvj yAvtQ| wj wj _ ntjv DËi t`tki (Avi tm Kvi tYB nqZ cvvKvtj Bmivtqvj t`i l ci` e`wevK DËi w`K t`tKB AvmZ)| tmB DËi t`k `vbet`i| Zvt`i ivRvi bvg wQj mvgvtqj Avi iwbi bvg wj wj_, Zviv GKt`n aviY Kti mjo ntqQj | tbwK-er`i MvØtK mvgvtqj -wj wj _ hMj wntmte l fvev ntZv| cti mvgvtqj Av`g Ges wj wj _ nvl qv wntmte weteiPZ ntqtØ|

Av`g l nvl qv t`MB wQj A_Ø Av`g mvg`ev`x mgvRb wQj, tmLvfb t`-wett`i cKb l tV w| Av`gtK cj`l Ges wj wj _ tK brix RwiZi cZxK at`i wbtj Avgvt`i G K_v tgbt wbtZ Amweav tBb th, brix-cj`tli AwKvti t` wQj bv| cRbbMZ Kvi tY mSwb avi tYi l j vj tbi AwKvi tm Ggub Ggub tctqQj | Zvi G AwKvi t`Mæq|

t`gjk Ae`vb wj wj _ gvbtZ PvBte bv GUvB t`fvæK| dtj tm Av`gtK (mvgwRK Kvi tY AMwKvi gj K t` Avb mæúæcj`l) cKæKtZB cvti | Kvi Y G Av`g tm Av`g bq, Zvi gtb i gvbl Drcv b mæúKZtSj cvj wgvwZ ntqtØ| tm Zvi tctmxi KvØ t`tK AtbK AvtMB `ti mti tMtQ| Zvt`i GKk j ¶ eQt`i cØKZ mæúK`GK j ngvq Awektmi bw_ A_Ø wetaq bigK Abpvtb chØwZ ntqtØ|

tm Kvi tYB wj wj _ Av`g-nvl qvi Ni -tMi w`mn` Ki tZ cvti w| t`MPjZi AvtMB Zv NtUwQj | Gt½j m RwbttQb, Aw`g mvg`ev`x mgvRb RbmwEK mgvRi åY RtbwQj, gj Z gvKæev` G K_vB etj th, ci eZr`mgvR ceØZr`mgvRi MtFB RvZ| hvB tnvK, Av`g-nvl qv t`MPjZ ntj ci` wj wj _ Av`g-nvl qvi cØZc¶ wntmte nwi nq|⁴⁶

wj wj _ tK i fccvRtex Z_v tek`vl ejv ntqtØ| tm cj`l tK tec_yKti | thme brix AbMj m½tg Avb` cvq wj wj _ Zvt`i l ci` fi Kti | tm wbw x wci wqW m½g Kti |⁴⁷

AZGe Av`g nvl qvi mšvbt`i cMz wj wj t_i weifc gtbvive tKvfbv KvKZvj xq weiq bq| Av`tz Gi Rb` wj wj _ wKsew nvl qv tKDB `vqx bq| hv NUvi Zv NtU hwrQj , Zv cMznZ Kivi tKvfbv mva` Zvt`i wQj bv| wqwiZ (weeZPbi wqg) Zvt`i ZwoZ KtiwQj , thgb ZwoZ KtiwQj WvBtbvmit`i | Drcv`b e`ev Ges Kr.tKškj ht_ó weKwKZ bv nl qv chS-gvbj Zvi cwi cvkPK e` tj tdjvi thvM`Zv ARB Kti w|

Av`g-nvl qvi mšvbtiv RbmwEK, wj wj t_i mšvbtiv gvZZwšK| Zvi mšvbt`i cwi Ptq Av`tgi `i Kvi coZ bv| GB `β avivi gta` ØØ ZvB HwZnvmK, wj wj _ Av`g mšvbt`i Ges Av`g wj wj t_i mšvbt`i `vbe etj Zwoq teovte GB tZv `vfwK| wj wj _ tKej wki PwiB Kti bv, tm Av`g mšvbt`i weQvbtZI nvbv t`q| Zte ev`te bq, `ctb| tm Zvt`i mvgtb jvm`gqx ifc nwmRi nq, Ges öj b bv nl qv chS-Kvgjfc ati `vfk| wK thgb AvajbK ivRbmwZKiv cMzc`tk Nvtqj Kivi Rb` bvix tKtj Yvixi NUbv NUvq tmB Kvq`vq| AZGe `β mgvRi ivRbmwZK ØØB wj wj t_i wgt_ ejv ntqtQ| GB ivRbmwZi K_v gv_vq ti tLB tm ØAv`g wki t`i | Ici tivM-evj vB AvbvB Avgvi KvRØ etj `vve Kti |

wj wj t_i KvQ th wZbRb t`e`ZtK cvvfbv ntqwiQj Zviv wQj `e` ev GtAjm Ae tgvwmb| wj wj _ wK Amy` ntq ctowQj Avi Giv wK mvBtKvj wRK`vj KvDwYwjs w`tZ GtmwQj ? nl qvi K_vB, Zvi ct` AmqMØ`-ntq covUvB `vfwK| mæú` | AnaKvi nvi vtj gvbj tKgb AvPiY Kti Zv Avgiv Rwb| RbmwEK mgvR Zvt`i ct_ (etk) Avbvi Rb` cMzwbva cvvfbvB cvti | IB t`e`ZMY tmiKtgi cMzwbvaB etU| wj wj _ AnaKvi nvi vtj gvZZtšj ivRbmwZK cMzwbva| wbtRt`i KgRw³ (hpeKt`i) i`lv Ki tZ ntj GKUv ivRbmwZK mgvSvZv tZv j vMteB| IB `e` t`e`ZMY Avmtj RbmwEK (cti cj`l ZwšK | c`Rev`x) mgvRi c`l t`tK wj wj t_i KvQ cvvfbv cvj wK`vj Gvgmwi (ivR`Z)|

3.3 wj wj _ l mc[©]

m`vctfj evbvtv cMvxt`i gt` mcB wQj mePtq Pvj vK| wKš` tm tZv wZvšB cMvX, Pvj wKuv tm Kite Kvi mvt_ ? gvbtli mvt_ Ab`vb` cMvX thgb `Re-RvMwZK mæútk[©]Avex, tml tZgwb| Av`lwi Kfvte Zvi Pvj wKi tKvfbv gvtb tbB| tkqj wK Kg Pvj vK ? Zvi K_v ejv nq wB tKb ? Zv ntj wK gvbj mixm`ci cev`i BwZnm RvbZ ? Zviv wK WvBtbvmti i (WvBtbvmti V`vsl qjv mixm`c wQj) mvtó tZi tKwU eQti i `vctU i BwZnm RvbZ ? IB V`vsl qjv mixm`civ wK Pvj wK Kti Zvt`i cv tctU Xwktq wbtqtQ| wKš` Ggb nl qvi K_v bq|

Avevi ejv nt`Q, wj wj _B bwl mc[©]A_ev tm Av`g-nvl qvtK `MPjZ Kivi gvtm mcPfc atiwQj | Gfvte fvetj GKUv gvtb `vovZ cvti | KviY cMzxKfvte gvbj GiKg KZwKQB fvte| GiKg ifcK fievq Pvj wKi (Kkj Zvi) GKUv tKtRv A_` vovq| Ges mtcP gvbemgvtRi mt`½ `Re-RvMwZK mæútkP evBti Gtm GKUv ivRbmwZK mæúK[©]Zwi Ki tZ tKvfbv Amjev `vfk bv| wj wj tKI RbmwEK mgvRi wei`tx gvZZwšK mgvRi iyKkj Zvi cMzxKifc fiev hvq| Pvj vK-Gi Avti K A_` h` nq ep`gvb, Zvntj l wj wj t_i mvt_ ZvtK mæúwKZ Kiv hvq| cRbb l cwi cvj tbi `vt_B wj wj _ A_` bvix AvtM Ávb atiwQj | mc[©]nt`Q wj wj t_i cMvZwoZ ÁvbmæZ Bw` tgvbfwZ|

mivmwi wj wj _ l mcPK GK Kti t`Lj Svrgj v AvtQ| Zvntj mcMvi tgq nl qvi B K_v, wKš` ejv nt`Q mtcP gva`tg nvl qv mZiZi nwi tqwQj , ZLb t`tKB bv wK nvl qvi FZgwZ nl qvi `i`| wj wj _ Akixix (w`úwU, tciZæ t`l`-vbex, cix, KLtBv tm f`vævqvi wntmte l Duj wZ), AZGe tm thtKvfbv ifc aitZ cvti, mcP ntZ cvti | wKš` GLbvwa, thtKvfbv ifc aviY Kivi `lgZv `vKv mtEj, tKvfbv fZtK bvix Ges tKvfbv tciZtK cj`l ifc AviefZ nl qvi Mí tkvbw hvq w| GB hv³

tgfb wbtj mvcUvi cj`l nl qvB tkq| KvFRB mcAv`tz bvixi cEwE| cEwEi wj 1/2-wbitc¶| nZ evav
tbB|

KLtbv mcEj tZ mvgvtqj tK (Samael) tevSvrbv ntqtQ, GiKg gtb Kivq wj 1/2xq mgm`v tbB|
mvgvtqj ntjv Aw` mg`ev`x Z_v gvZZwšK mgvFRi cj`l | axi axi tm hLb RbmwEK ntq Dtv
ZLb Zvi bvg nq Av`g| ZLtbv wKŠ` mgvRUv cj`l ev`x ntq l tv w| GB mcPfc mvgvtqj i ci tKb
nvl qv Mf`avi Y Kti wQj (cPwj Z evBtej Gme K_v tbB)| Zvi t_tKB Kwej i Rb, G Kvi tYB
Kwej `p gwZ ntqtQ| GLvb RbmwEK mgvFRi tPtq gvZZwšK mgvFRi mvgwRK cEwE th ZLtbv
teuk Zvi BwZ i tqtQ| tmB mgvFRi cj`l (mvgvtqj) l bvix (wj wj _) DftqB bZb Mto DVtZ _vKv
RbmwEK mgvFRi l ci gZv`wK A_wr AvbZwEK AwacZ` (tnwRgub) w`vi Kitz m¶lg, `i Kvi
cotj cotgKvi ifc ati A_ev Qj bvgq bvix (ifcvcRvex ev cEg`wm l tgb) ifc ati wj wj _ tm KvRUU
Kitz cwti | nqZ tm Kvi tYB mcEj tZ ifcvcRvex bvix tKI tevSvrbv ntqtQ|⁴⁸

AZGe tKej Gfvte fvetj B ŐCk i hZ cEwX mjo Kti wQj b Zvi gta` mcB wQj me tPtq Pvj vKŐ G
K_vi A_wL tR cvl qv mE| A_wr mc`ntjv AvbRvex, cEwX mbvZb mgvFRi gta`B Zvt`i DrcwE,
hviv wbtRi RvveKvi ZvM t`B gvbemšwt`i gta` Avb mA vj b Kti | ht_ó weKwKZ mgvFR, A_wr
Kg`wefvRb `úó ntj ci Gt`i w`v weww Qvov Ab` tKvrbv RvveKv _vtK bv| Zviv tctUi avUvq
mgvRt`tni meP Ptl teovq, evBtej i fvlvq Zviv tctUi Dci fi Kti Ptj | Avevi GK_vl Avgiv
Rvb evx i MwZ mvcP | AZGe ejv hvq nvl qvi cEwE ZwoZ AvbB cKZ mcEw` hv` bv tm mvgvtqj ev
wj wj _ ntq _vtK|

mtcP wne` bvkvk, hvi A_wtgn ev Rv`j Uvb, tmfvte t`L tj cEwE l Avb `BB mtcP cEwK
e`vL`vthvM`| mcPK tctU fi Kti Pjvi Awfkvc t`qvi cvkvcwK m`vcfyGK_vl etj wQj b th, Zwg
mvivRvex Dj 1/2 _vKte| wne` fvlvq Avbx l Dj 1/2 kã `wJ GKB kãgj t_tK D`wZ | Zvi gtb Avbx
ntq covi mv t` Dj 1/2 ntq covi (cKwKZ ntq covi) GKwU m`uK`AvtQ| mcPK GiKg ifcK ev
Avj 1/2wvi Kfvte Dc`vcb Kivi i wvZ l B AA t j cjvKvj t_tKB wQj |⁴⁹

Av`g mšwt`i mvt_ Őt`Ői Ab`cEwš`-th `vbeiv itqtQ, mcEj tZ cEwKx At`_° Zvt`i l tevSvrbv
ntZv, nb tKi cj`K (67:6) Mw` t qj (Gadreel) brtg GK `vbtai K_v ejv ntqtQ, tm AatwZZ
t`e`Zl nZ cvti, th nvl qvtK MÜG Lvl qvi ci vgwK` t qwQj | `vbeiv cwtbi cti l gvbemšwt`i
tMvj w th tZ DrmwvZ Kti wQj | A_wr cwtbi cti l gvZZwšK ebgv RbmwEK mgvFRi ŐvUv wU tK
wQj | evBtej Abhvqx `vbeiv B wvfj Wg ev kqZvbZš; Kv t qg Kti wQj |

3.4 gvbemgvtRi msv¶B BwZvnm l gvZZš;

k tgi Kj `vtY bi evbi t_tK gvb t l i D`wE ntqtQ weeZšbi m f tgfbB| Zvi nvZ gP nl qvi ci tm Zv
nvwZqvi Movi KvFR j wM tqtQ| AZGe tm mntRB wKvvi Kitz cvi j | axi axi wewfboe`v wKlj |
Gme Zvi gw`š`i weKvk NUlj, GKmgq tm thvMvthvMi cEwRtb fvlv e`envi Kitz wKlj | wKvvi
h tM Aek` t`etYF AwZw` wKQy` i Kvi coZ bv|

gvb| weewZ ntqtQ cEw `B wgvj qb eQi ati | tnvgtv nwevj m t`i DrcwE ntqtQ ZLb| tnvgtv
nwevj miv thvMvthvMi cEwRtb t`teYm`oj Z kã`_t`Qi e`envi RvbZ| tnvgtv t mctqY t`i AwefwE
AvovB t_tK t`o j ¶ eQi AvtM, cEw t g AvtM wvqvUvi _vj gvbe (bZb GK Awewv ti ejv ntqtQ
wvqvUvi _vj t`i AvtM tnvgtv t mctqY t`i GKwU cEwvZ Bw` l mcq v evm KiZ, Zvt`i bvg tnvgtv
t mctqY B`vj Z), cti GK j ¶ t_tK l vU/mEi nvRvi eQi AvtM tnvgtv t mctqY t mctqY t`i
AwefwE|⁵⁰

dmj tiKW^eej ep^xgvb gvb^li ce^eij^l 1 j^q 50 nrvⁱ t^lk 2 j^q eQi Av^tM Av^dKvq evm Ki Z | GuV Rv^bv t^lM^lQ gvB^tUvKw^lU^tvj wWGbG mgx^qv t^lk, GB gvB^tUvKw^lU^tvj wWGbG gv^tq^t i GKvš⁻^enkó | GB mgx^qv Rv^bv t^lM^lQ, gvB^tUvKw^lU^tvj Bf 1,43,000 eQi Av^tM, Av^dKvq evm Ki Z | gv l mš^b— Ab^vb⁻ b⁻cvq^t i g^tZv— GB uQj Z^t i cwi evi |

tg^tmvj w^{_}K h^tMi tk^l, Av^r t^lk 10,000-7,000 eQi Av^tM gvb^l cⁱcj^b t^lk Kwl^tZ g^tb^wb^tek K^ti (GB b⁻ mgv^r c^lq mgm^vg^qk), mvⁱv c^w_ex R^toB Kwl m^oc^lvq M^lo l^tv | Zvⁱv tm^p l i^vp^zv e^e-v M^lo Z^tj uQj | e^vck ew^yR^l uQj | nrvⁱ gv^bj tⁿt^u Zvⁱv ew^yR^l Ki Z | w^kš⁻ ZL^bve^a Zvⁱv t^kv^tbv c^lz^tiva eⁿ-^lz^wi c^lq^vR^b teva K^ti w^b | h^x-^v;^lDr^cv^tbi c^lq^vR^bx^zv Z^t i uQj b^v | Aw^l mv^gev^x mgv^tR h^txⁱ t^kv^tbv c^lq^vR^bx^zv Ab^f-Z nq w^b |

Kwl i mP^bv gvbem^f-Zvi MvZB cvj^tU w^j | D0E dmj ab-m^ou^lEi wecj mgv^tek Nu^vj | we^rf^boe m^f-Zvi weK^vt^k GB c^lz^f-Z m^o-^lB P^vij K^vk^w³ n^tj^v | Kwl h^tMi B GK ch^lq^q we^rf^boem^f-Zvi D^me Nu^j | me^tp^tq c^ti^vt^bv m^f-Zv M^lo D^tv^lQj m^tg^wi qvq (Av^bg^wmb^k w^lb^oce^o4000) | GB m^tgⁱx^q m^f-Zvi cⁱy Nu^j c^lz^tg e^vwe^j b, c^ti Av^wmi qvq | l^j t^gk, R^vcv^tUK, U^j t^uk, Av^rt^uk, gv^qv, B^bKv, w^mU, P^xbv Ges w^gkⁱx^q— m^kj m^f-Zv B Kwl i v^b |⁵¹ GB Kwl m^f-Zv l iⁱ-^tz gv^zz^wš^k, bvixi n^tz^b Kwl i mP^bv | G^tk^ev^ti iⁱ-^tz uQj Aw^lObv P^vl ev tⁿvg^w-W M^vt^wo^s | G^lt^bv M^lo^gy Kwl mgv^tR j^vD-^j Zvi P^vl l cwi Ph^lb^vixi v^b K^ti |

Kwl i weK^vt^ki GK ch^lq^q mgv^tR tk^lv^l ^elg^l t^l-Lv w^tz iⁱ Kij | GK ch^lq^q ^el^tgⁱ f^vtⁱ gv^zz^wš^k mgv^r A⁻ Aw^l mv^gev^x mgv^r t^ft^o coj | c^j-^lZ^tš^j ga^l w^tq ^elg^l ep^x tⁱv^tai t^po^v Kiv n^tq^lQj, w^kš⁻ c^j-^lZ^tš^j P^wi^lB G^b th tm ^elg^l b^v K^lg^tq eis Av^tv c^lKU K^ti | avⁱev^wn^kZ^lq GKmg^q c^jR^zš^j Aw^ef^le N^tU | mgv^rUv ZL^b gv^zz^wš^k m^kj ^enkó^b nⁱvq, bvix ZL^b g^tb^vi A^tbi m^lg^m w^rf^bo^eAvi w^kQ^ybq | bvixi Av^j 1/4^wi K mgv^wRK gh^l v^lU^l Avⁱ _^vt^k b^v |

c^lg m^f- mgv^r t^jv G^lk^qvq M^lo D^tv^lQj | Gme mgv^rt^k GK^tl, gv^kh^lq gv^zb^vm^vtⁱ G^lk^qw^lUK mgv^r ej^v hv^q | ax^ti ax^ti c^ty^vrc^vb e^e-v m^sn^z n^tj^v | bZ^b e^e-v wⁿt^mte i^vo^t t^l-Lv w^j | Ő^kv^mKŐ l Ő^kv^mZŐ ^z^wi n^tj^v | k^wm^z i ev^tM i^vl^tz^b c^ti^vin^z l m^sM^wZ at^g Aw^ef^le Nu^j | Gi Av^tM w^kK^wi l cⁱcj^b mgv^tR t^lv^tU^lg^k ag^lQj | Aw^l t^z bvix^b Zvi w^bq^š-uQj | Kwl h^tMi t^lM^vo^vi w^tk c^lK^z c^rv uQj | K^vi Y Kwl, h^š m^f-Zvi h^t-o weK^vk b^v n^l qv ch^š-m^ou^lY^oc^lK^lz^wb^f |

m^f-Zvi c^lg D^tb^l w^be tg^tmv^ct^lU^lg^qvⁱ mg^y a^ms^j M^og^j v^kvq, c^lP^xb^kv^tj Gi b^vg uQj w^kb^vi (ev^bt^et^j Gi D^tj e⁻Av^tQ) | hv^b tⁿv^k, Aw^l g mv^gev^{-v} f^vo^tz iⁱ K^ti cⁱcj^b l Kwl i Af⁻ t^q | Aek^l f^vl^v, w^kl^l K^jv, g^ww^rk l at^g D^me Aw^l g mv^gev^x mgv^tR^b | bvixi v^b Zvi c^lz^r, m^oAv^j K | R^v t^lU^bv th t^kej^b bvixi G^w³ q^vi^vax^b tm K^{_v} Av^gv^t i v⁻v^t i w^rt^lAm Ki t^j B cv^l qv h^wte | K^vgⁱf^c-K^vg^vL^vi Mⁱ t^k b^v R^vt^b ? tm^lt^b bvixi^v b^v w^k c^j-^lt^l i R^vy^ktⁱ t^fov ew^bt^q i^vt^l | Avⁱ c^lK^z Z⁻ n^tQ K^vgⁱf^c-K^vg^vL^vi (e^zg^v Av^mg l t^gN^vj q) R^bmgv^r t^jv (we^tkl^z M^vtⁱv l L^wm^qv) gv^zz^wš^k |

m^f-Zvi iⁱ-^tz gvbem^gr uQj Av^zq^zvⁱ e^lU^tb Ave^x | GB Av^zq^zvⁱ e^lU^tb^k cvⁱ w^lvi K m^lng^wz^vi b^wz^t D^bw^z K^ti B G^tk^kU^v gvb^et^lM^ox m^f-Zvi c^Eb Nu^lt^qu^lQj |⁵² Avⁱ GB e^lU^bw^l uQj gv^zt^zj e^lU^b | e^j t^hw^l Ges A⁻v^q tm^b th^šb m^ou^lt^k K^l v^tj c^j-^l m^ou^lt^k m^favi n^l q^vi t^hw^l Z^v atⁱ w^b | c^j-^l w^c-c^wi P^q w^ba^f t^y A^lg uQj | c^j-^l Zvi m^šw^t i R^vb^z Ő^lAv^gvⁱ t^hi m^šw^l wⁿt^mte | c^lP^xb me c^jv^kwⁿb^x C^ktⁱ i e⁻t^j (K^gc^t c^vk^vc^wk) C^ktⁱxi K^{_v}b t^ew^k e^tj | w^kK^wi mgv^tR avi Y^v uQj, m^kj R^vje^{-v} bvixi Av^ov^{ax}b |

gvZZš;ej tZ Kx tevSvq ? wczZš; weciX hv Zv-B gvZZš; Gi KtqKwU cKwí Z `enkó`i K_v
ejv hvq : 1. wēti ci `xi c`weB `vxi c`we nte, 2. mš#bi cwiPq nte gvtqi cwiPtq Ges 3.
m=úwEi DĒiwaKvi gv t`tk tqtqZ eZ#e| gvZZš; GB msÁv brixev`xt`i | Zviv fvetjb GKUv
cj`lZš; thtnZi AvtQ, AZGe gvZZš; _vKtZ cvti | wKš`GiKg bv tftē BwZnv̄mi tMovi w`tk
tM̄tj B tZv t`Lv hvte gvZZš; Aw Zš; Zte Zv AetPZb | tPZb nI qvi ci A_# MÜg Lvl qvi ci
Zvi fvOb `i` | wczZš; cŰZifc bq, mvgwRK weez#bi `vfwēK cwi YwZ wnt̄mteB GtK t`Lv
DwPZ |

gvZZwšK mgv̄Ri wKQyev`e l mgv̄RwZnv̄mK w`k#l AvtQ | Biv̄Kvqm mgv̄R mgv̄Ri m`i-
A`i, A_#wZ, mgbwZ meB brixiv wK KiZ | Zv`i RbmwvZtZ eq` cj`ti c`wU brixiv
wba#Y KiZ | Drcv`#bi mKj Dcv̄tqi gwj K wQj brix |

gwj Kvbv teval bixi gta`B cŰg t`Lv w`tqWj | mš#b Avgvi, G K_vi gta`B tmB AwgZi teva (hv
axti axti gwj Kvbv tevatK mš#b-mš#Zi evBti l Mi`-QwMj, num-gi wM, Rwg-wRivZ A_# m=úwEi
aviYv chš-c#wvi Z Kti) | Gt½j m etjtQb, Aw`g mvg`ev`x mgv̄RB cwi ewi K m=úwEi D`e
NtUwQj | cŰgw`tk gvZZwšK cwi ewi `tjvi wbtRt`i e`env̄ti Dc#hMx wRwmcT B Zvi m=úwEi wQj |
cti Drcv`b eĒtbi `qsm=úY`Ae`vi Aemv̄b ntj cwi ewi `tjvi gta`wewbgqcŰv Pjynq | cti
wewbgq e`e`vi Avt̄iv wēKvK NUtj ŰcY`Ű Drcv`#bi mPbv NtU | GtZ KwgDtbi m`m`ti gta`
m=úwEi Zvi Zg` NtU | djvdj mvgwRK Awg` l Aw` KwgDtb fvOb |

Gt½j m gwbemv̄Ri wēKv̄ki Kvj tK wZbwU h̄M f̄M Kti tQb— eb` h̄M, ee# h̄M l mf` h̄M | eb`
`kvq djgj AvniY l wKv̄i wQj RweKv | mgv̄R wQj c#ivc#i gvZZwšK | ee# h̄M i`i`Z l
AvniY l wKv̄i gj RweKv wQj, ZLtbv mgv̄R wQj gvZZwšK | ee# h̄M wZxq cte`ci cvj b`i`
nq Ges Zvi ciciB Kw | G mgtq gvZZš; Aemv̄b `i` nq, RbmwĒK mgv̄Ri mPbv NtU |
cj`lZš; extRvMg nq | Aek` gvZ..AwKvi l gvtqi gwj Kvbv Kw `i`i` AtbK cti l wQj | cY`
Drcv`b l wewbgq e`e`vi Pevš-wēKvK NUtj cj`lZš; Avb#wbK wfwĒ tctZ `i` Kti | mf`h̄Mi
mPbvq Kw B gj wbgqK wQj Ges cj`lZš; Gmgq c#ivc#i RwmKtq et̄m | gwj Kvbv eZtq cj`ti
Kv̄tQ, m=úwEi DĒiwaKvi l wba#i Z nq cj`lZwšK wbgq | AtbK mgv̄R tqtqiv m=úwEi
DĒiwaKvi t`tkB ewÁZ nq |

Gmgq cKwZ cRv c#wvi Z ntq eū t`et`exi cRvi ifc jvf Kti | Gt½j tmi gtZ mf`h̄Mi `enkó`
ntjv : 1. avZm=út`i mvt_ gj`v, c#R l m#i e`emvi mPbv ; 2. Drcv`K l t#Zvi gta` tevbq
m=cŰvtqi D`e ; 3. e`w³ gwj Kvbv Ges 4. `vmk̄tgi AwZwi³ Dc#h̄M | GQovl Gmgq e`w³
gwj Kvbvi DĒiwaKvi ev m=úwEi n`vš#i e`e`v nq | e`w³tZ e`w³tZ m=úK`wcz nq ivtōf
gva`tg | m=útK# m̄avi wnt̄mte brix wba#K fvgKvq Avi _vKj bv | mf`h̄Mi wZbwU Dch̄M— `vm
e`e`v, mvgš-e`e`v Ges c#Rev`x e`e`v | Gi tKv̄t̄vUvZB bixi wba#K fvgKv _vKj w |⁵³

3.5 bixi Gw³qvi

cŰxRMt̄Zi mvaviY `enkó`B GB th, cŰx-cwi ewi (wētkl Kti `b`cvqx cŰx) gv̄tK wnt̄i B AvenZ |
cj`l cwi ewi i Acwi nvh`m`m` bq | tm mgv̄R cj`l bixi ŰbtPŰ kqb Kti |⁵⁴ wczZš; tMvcb inm`
bixB cj`l tK AeinZ Kti wQj | gwbemv̄Ri Aw` cte`ag`l mgv̄R wczZ; tKv̄t̄v cwi ewi K `i`Z;
AR# Kti w |

wgkixqiv gvtqi bvtgB cwi wPZ ntZv, mgwa dj tK gvtqi bvg _vKZ, ev̄tci bvg _vKZ bv | dvi l iv
gvZav̄t̄vZB mgv̄U ntqtQ | Zviv cwi wPZ ntZv Űi`j vim dg w` l =Ű wnt̄mte | tivg mgv̄R` cŰZwZ

nl qvi AvtM BZvuj kumb KiZ tmevBb gvZZš; tm mgq GgbmK ivRvvl Zvt`i ucZvi cwi Pq RvbZ
bv| tiwgDj vm, A`v`vm gvKf Ges mmeqvm Zuj qv`mi gtZv ivRvt`i tKej gvZcwi PqB uQj | cPxb
Rvgfb mgvR tKvtbv e`w`i cwi P`tq Zvi gvi bvgB tKej _vKZ|

GvRqvb h`fM gv`ti tKvtbv cfi`vnZ uQj bv, uQj t`e`vmx ev uc`m| gnv`exi RvMvZK c`Zvba
uQj Zviv| `i`fZ t`exB c`vb, cfi`cj`lZš; t`exi evYx (c`vuj ½KiY Kfi) t`eZvi g`l`w`tq Pwuj t`q
w`tqfQ, evBtej Zvi e`u`buri AvtQ| w`p`tgP vekjm Abhvqx bviXB tet`i av`lx, mme`lx t`exi
Kj`v`YB Zv cvl qv w`tq`uQj |⁵⁵

km`djv`bv, gRvZ Kiv, eEb Kiv BZ`w` t`gtqivB KiZ| Gi Rb` c`q`Rvbx fvgi g`uj Kvbv Zvt`i
nv`ZB uQj | ZvivB RvgtK g`evb Kfi`fQ Ges bvix l Rvg mgv`R etj c`ZcbeKfi`fQ| Kwi
c`q`Rt`b el`w`A ZvivB emb`tq`uQj |

D`Ei BDfi`vci eeP mgv`Rl t`gtqivB uQj m`u`Ei g`uj K| g`v`qivB t`Mv`c`vb uQj, ag`bZvl uQj
ZvivB| c`%w`ZnmK AvBwi k`i`i`vb`i`i` bvgB tKej Rvbv hvq, Zvt`i`f`gt`i` Lei Rvbv hvq bv|
c`v`vb w`t`ub Ges t`w`t`b`f`q`v` g`v`qivB m`sb`i`i` bvg-avg w`K KiZ, ucZviv bq| c`j`v`K`f`i`
w`M`k`i`i` g`t`i` Zv-B|

`i`i`i` w`fK, Av`fZ c`fiv e`f`v`v`k`v`ZB c`f`i`i` fvgKv uQj `f`Uv— w`Kvi Kiv Avi cwi evi ev h`_i
mj`f`v` w`v`b Kiv| c`f`l` th`w`Z`i`Zi` AwKvix tm K_vl c`f`l`fK e`f`S`f`f`Q bvix| KviY m`p`w`f`v`te
t`Kvb m`sb`i`i` ucZv tK Zv bviXB RvbZ| GKK cwi evi MvZ nl qvi AvtM th`sbZv l Mf`v`i`Yi
g`a`Kvi m`u`K`f`ev`Svi Dcvq uQj bv| FZgvZ nl qvUv uQj GK w`e`f`q`i` w`el`q| bvi`f`K fiev n`f`Zv
c`K`v`Zi A`f`bK t`w`k K`v`Q`v`u`Qj| GK mgq c`f`l` bvi`f`K i`w`Z`g`Z` f`q` t`c`Z, mg`x`n` Kfi` Pj`Z| m`sb`
c`Z`cvj`f`i` `f`_`v`v`i`x`m`sm`Zvl` t`Lv`n`q`Z| c`B`f`g`U`f`i` g`t`i` GiKg t`Lv`hvq|⁵⁶

bvix th`g`v`b`f`K` m`f` Kfi` Z`f`j`f`Q` Zvi w`ei`Y` e`w`ej`bx`q` c`j`v`Yl` cvl`qv`hvq| t`ex`w`b`Zi` (Nintur)
f`e`N`f`i`, hv`v`ei` g`v`b`f`K` m`f` Kfi`u`Q`f`j`b, K`v`c`o` c`i`f`Z` w`k`w`l`t`q`u`Q`f`j`b, k`n`f`i` e`v`m` K`i`f`Z` w`k`w`l`t`q`u`Q`f`j`b` l`
m`f`Zvi` K`j`v`f`K`S`k`j` w`k`w`l`t`q`u`Q`f`j`b| t`g`m`v`c`f`U`g`q` hv`v`ei` g`v`b`f` Gw`f`K` w`Z`vb` m`f` Kfi`u`Q`f`j`b| Ab`
D`c`K`_`v`q` e`j`v` n`f`q`f`Q, t`e`k`v` k`v`g`n`v`Zi` m`f`z` th`sb` m`sm`f`M`P` e`f`S`j`f`Z` Gw`f`y`Avb` j`v`f` Kfi`u`Q`j`| Avei`
GK`_`vl` e`j`v` n`f`q`f`Q, k`v`g`n`v`Z` (Shamhat) Gw`f`K` (Enkidu) g`v`f`q`i` g`t`Z`w` Kfi`B` Av`i`-t`m`v`v`f`M` m`f`
g`v`b`f` w`n`f`m`te` M`to` Z`f`j`u`Q`f`j`b| Gw`f`y`u`Q`j` hv`v`ei` c`i`c`j`b`R`x`e`l`⁵⁷

bvixi G Gw`f`q`v`f`i`i` D`rm` t`K`v`_`v`q`? c`K`v`ZB` Zvi` D`rm`| R`xe` w`n`f`m`te`B` Z`v`f`K` AvtM` AvtM` A`f`b`K` w`K`Q`B`
w`k`L`f`Z` n`f`q`u`Q`j`| tm` Z`v`m`o`Z` n`f`q`u`Q`j` Zvi` B`w``q` v`i`v, A`_`f` N`U`B`v`U`v` B`Y`U`l`y`P`q`v`j`| Z`v`f`K` th`f`n`Zi` F`Z`g`w`Z`
n`f`Z` n`q` AZGe` Z`v`f`K` f`Z`v` F`Zi` Lei` i`v`L`f`Z`B` n`te, w`c`w`i`q`w`K` K`v`j` K`f`j`k`b` Z`v`f`K` K`i`f`Z`B` n`te| P`
m`h`b`f`f`i`-w`Z`_`i` Lei` Z`v`f`K` i`v`L`f`Z`B` n`te| G`f`i` AveZ` l` K`j`v` Z`v`f`K` R`v`b`f`Z`B` n`te|

c`R`bb`j` f`Yl` Z`v`f`K` e`f`S`f`Z` n`te, AZGe` c`M`v`Z` w`e`Avb` l` av`lx`w`v` (M`v`B`b`K`v`j` w`R` l` A`em`f`U`w`J`K`m) tm
bv` R`v`b`f`j` Av`i` t`K` R`v`b`f`te`? c`M`v`Z`K`v`f`j` m`sb`v` Zvi` t`c`f`U` e`f`m` th` L`v`ei` L`v`te` Zvi` th`w`vb` Z`v`f`K`B` w`f`Z`
n`te, AZGe` Zvi` c`w`i`g`e`f`j`i` d`j`g`j` l` j`Z`v`_`t`j`f`i` c`y`b`_`Y` Z`v`f`K`B` e`f`S`f`Z` n`te, Z`v`f`K` c`y`w`e`A`v`f`b`i` R`b`b`
bv` e`t`j` t`K`v`bv` D`cv`q` t`b`B|

Z`v`f`K` e`f`S`f`Z` n`te` c`M`v`Z`K`v`f`j` w`k`i`i` `f`v` hv`f`Z` w`K`_`v`f`K, tm` K`v`i`f`Y` tm` w`b`f`R`i` `f`v` w`K` i`v`L`f`Z` P`v`B`te`
Ges` Z`v`f`K` d`j`g`j` l` j`Z`v`_`t`j`f`i` f`f`l`R`_`Y`v`e`j` l` R`v`b`f`Z` n`te| R`v`f`U`v`b`i` w`el`q` Ges` Z`v`f`Z` w`e`w`e`a`e`f`i` w`K`
f`v`g`K`v` c`j`b` K`f`i` Z`v` Av`f`iv` c`f`i`i` w`el`q`| G`m`e` w`el`q`l` Z`viv`B` A`M`e`Z`x`f`m` K`_`v` Av`g`iv` AvtM`B` t`R`f`w`Q`|

m`sb`v` c`q`v` Kfi` L`v`j`v`m` n`f`q` t`M`f`j` l` n`q`Z` Zvi` t`K`v`bv` S`v`f`g`j`v`_`v`K`Z` bv| w`K`S`w`k`i`i` c`w`i`P`h`P`Zvi` R`b`
G`K`u`l` A`c`w`i`n`v`h`c`c`K`v`Z`K` `w`q`Z`i` w`n`f`m`te`B` w`b`a`f`i`Z` t`f`K` t`M`j` Ges` w`k`i`i` c`w`i`P`h`P`G`K` `b` e`Q`f`i`i` w`el`q`

cÅvk eQi AvtM eMvRtj i AvgvRb GjvKvi Kvfbjv (Canela) tMvTt i gvnjviv cveFYi KvTj Puj k-
Rtbi l Awak cj`tli m½ wZ| cñeKvtj tm Zvi mS#bi cKZ wZvi btgi cvkvcmk Zvt`i
cQb`i ðte÷ WRbð wclqvftmK ev tclgKtK mn-wcZv wntmte tNvi Yv Ki Z|

Zvi gtZ AvR Aewa ewi gvnj vMY Ges Kj wqv l ffbRtqj vi KZK Aw` evmx mgvRi bvi xMY wki i
Rtbfñ ci m#te` wcZvt` i Zwj Kv tNvi Yv Kti | C`viv`tqi AvtP (Ache) l DÈi ZvÅmbqvi nR`v
(Hazda) tMvTt l Abjfc cUv AvtQ| Gme mgvR Mtel Yv Pwj tq t` Lv tMtQ, GKwAK wZvi mS#bt` i
`kkte mvi fvBvtj i m#tebv Ab` mgvRi Zj bqv Awak| Zvt` i t`LfvTj i tjvtKi Afve nq bv|
cKZ wZv gti tMtj l mn-wcZvMY` wqZ; cvj tb GvMtq Avtm| tmUvB Zvt` i mvgwRK i wZ|

3.7 m`vcfj w`b-iwI

atgP BvZnm t`tK gvbtli BvZnvM XfK cotZ ntj m`vcfj w`b-iwI wntme tbqvUv Ri`wi |
wutqkub÷MY G cðkæðawef³ | Zvt` i GK`j gtb Ktib mwZ`-mwZ` 24 NÈvi w`b-iwI wntmte
m`vcfj Zvi mjoKg^otmjwQtj b| AvtK`j weeZBvt` i mvt` Avtcvl-idvq tclQvtbvi j`t`l GB
w`b-iwI wntmetK AvTwi Kfvte tbqvi c`lcmZ bb| Zviv etj b, m`vcfj Kvj Avmtj gnvRvMwZK
Kvj | Ges tm wntmte Zviv Av`tgi Rb`l vU nvrvi eQi chS-wcUQtj wbtZ m`lq ntqtQb| Zviv tnvgtv
tmwctqY tmwctqY chS-tñZ m`lq ntqtQb| tmwctqYt` i Ab` cRwZ`tj vtK gvbl wntme MYbvq
tbb w|

Zvt` i gta` hviv AvtK Uv AMñi Zviv weeZBvt` tK Avkt Kti ej tQb, mjo weeY` xN`m cwi µgvi
ifcK weeY, GtKKUv w`b Avmtj weeZBvi GtKKUv hM| AtbK AvtM Avtj KRw`tvi hvRK AwitMb
(185-254 wlvã) Gi KgB tftewQtj b| wKŠ Zvi wetePbv wutqkub÷t` i cvÈv cvq w|⁶⁰

wEAvb etj, RxeZwE`K hMmi AvtMl mgq cvi ntqtQ| tm mgq cw`ex cU`tg M`vwxq, cti kvZj ntq
Rj gMet`tKtQ, Zvi ci Avtiv kvZj ntq mgv`hxgvi wæMgtbi gva`tg`j Ges cti Avtiv wKQy
cU`lqvq cvno-ceZ mjo ntqtQ| Zvi ci Rj evqyt` Lv w`tqtQ| G ceBv fZwE`K weeZBvi |

cti cU`Yi weeZBvi t`Lv tgtj | hvB tnvK, mjo weeYi mt½ Gme NUvvi weeYi tKvtrv gj MZ
wetiva tbB| fZwE`K weeZBvi ci m`vcfjRtj i cU`xB AvtM mjo KtiwQtj b, cti`tj i MvOcvj l
`tj i cU`x Ges cti gvbl mjo KtiwQtj b| gvbl mjo Kivi ci wZwb (AŠZ`w`bqvq) Ab`me mjo
Ktib w| gvbl GZ cti vtrv`wZ ati ?⁶¹

wKŠ`tMvj gvj th tbB Zv bq| cvKtK th mij Mí wU tkvtrv ntqtQ, ZvtZ PZL`w`tb m`vcfjP`^a
mh`b`l`i`Zwi KtiwQtj b| Zvntj cU`g w`tb wZwb th Avtjv mRb KtiwQtj b tmUv Kxmi ? GLvtb
GKUv wclq weteP`wZwb Gi AvtM ZZxq w`tb mvgv`K cU`x Ges Rj R l`j`R Dv`c`Zwi KtiwQtj b|
P`^amh`b`l`i`i mvt` FZiZ`v evqgE`tj i m`úK`Nwbó| evqgE`j bv nl qv chS`-tj i cU`x D`wZ` ntZ
citi bv| m`vcfj PZL`w`b wU`tK evqgE`j l b`l`i`-wZw` wbfP` FZi mjo mvt` wgvj tq wbtj D`wZ`
mgm`wUj AvcvZ mgvarb wgtj |

AZGe m`vcfj w`b-iwI wclq wU`tK Gfvte tftewbtj gvbtli BvZnvM XfK tñZ evav tbB| Ges
Av`g th vU nvrvi bq eis wck/evBk j`l eQi AvtM`w`bqvq GtmQj Zv wetePbv wbtZ tZgb tKvtrv
teM tctZ nq bv| hviv Gfvte wŠv`KtZ Avb`QK Zvt` i Rb` tZv weeZBvt` Ges f-ZÈ; AvtQB|

3.8 MRRÍ l gvbj

BvZnvfmi e`ev`x e`vL`v Abhvqx Rbmaviv Y A_ŕ Rb-B BvZnvfmi gj AvtjvP` velq| gvbtewZnvfmi cDvftZ th cDkuzK (weeZB) l mvgwRK (Drcv`b m`úKZš) vbgq KvR Kti Zvi AbjmÜvb BvZnvfmi e`ev`x e`vL`vi AbjmÜvtbi velq|

gvKŕxq BvZnvfm wePvti hã`gvb tkŕY_tjvi ØØB mgvR weKvtki cãvb Pwv Kvkŕ³ | Drcv`b m`úKZšj cwieZŕbi dtj cDZvrb Ges Zvi fiveaviv l cwieZB NtU| fiveaviv Rbŕ tbq ev`e Ae`vi wfvE`tZ| Zte GKevi gZ`ntq tMj Zviv th gvbjli Kvŕavi lci Ges tmBmŕ NUbvcDvftni lci cŕve we`wi Kti ZvftZ tKvtbv mŕ`n tbB|⁶²

gvKŕev` gtb Kti, gb l tPZbvi velq ntjv ewnRŕ, five ZviB cDZ`Qwe| Aek` Zvi gvtb GB bq th, mKj fiveB mVK Ges ewntmZ`i h_v`cDZ`Qwe| cDZvU velq MvZ l cwieZBkxj Zvi Aarb| weKvtki MvZ mij bq Ges GKUvbfvte Zv NtU Ptj bv| tQ` AvtQ, Avevi weŕkl weŕkl we`ŕZ nVr cwieZB t`Lv t`q| e`ev`x gtZ t`n Avr`, gb Z`e A_ŕ ev`e wfvE` t`ŕK D`MZ| tmB mŕŕ gvbjli ``wnK Aw`Zi l Zvi i`ŕvi velqwu Awr`, wR Rxb l Rxbaviv aib m`ŕtU fiveaviv cti Mto lŕv— Avr`i Avtq (bvix cDtg ``wnK Aw`Zi i`ŕvi KvRw Kti tQ)|⁶³

mjoí weeiY Abhvqx `M`cDxi tNiv BóKubvZ feb wQj bv, RvqMwU wQj gtbvig D`vb| wKš` thme mŕ t`ŕK evBtejtj Kwnbx tbqv ntqtQ, tmme KwnbxZ cDxi tNiv BóKubvZ feb AvtQ| GB cv`R` tKb ? Gtŕŕŕ Avvg`w weeiYtKB mVK gtb Kw| mF`Zvi weKvtki GK cqŕq, Avgiv t`ŕLw Zv Kw i AMvZi mvt` l Zt`Zv fite m`úKZ, bMi mF`Zvi DrcwE`| G bMi gvbjli B i Pbv| w`wZi cDqvRtb gvbjl `vqx Avevm LjRtQ| tm `vqx Avevm Mŕtg cwiyZ ntqtQ| tmLvŕb eŕmB gvbjl Zvi Avtiv Avak mj`ŕvi cDqvRtb BóKubvZ feb wbgŕYi w`ŕK GwMttqQ|

tm Avevm Zvi Rb`MB wQj | gvbjl th`nZiZvi ev`e Ae`vi t`ŕŕŕZB Zvi aviv Yv RMr l aviv YZšj Z_v BwlvjwR Mto tZvtj AZGe Zvi Ø`M`BóKubvZ, cDxi tNiv bMtii K_v AvmtZB cvti| e`wej bxqiv, Avmivxqiv Ges mKj mF`ZvB Kw i `vb| Kw i DØE w`ŕqB Zviv bMi Mto wQj | Zvi `MRRÍ l ZvB bMi AvtQ|

wecixZ ci`cvj b mgvR `i` t`ŕKB Kw weŕivax| hvhvetii bMi Movi Dcvq tbB, GUvB Zvi wbcvZ| cŕkvcmk tm GUv RvbZ `i`tZ bMi wQj bv| bMi Kw i mšvbiV Mto Ztj tQ| AZGe tm Zvi `MRRÍ, tmB `MRRÍ aviv Kiv ntj l, gvbenbvZ bMtii Aw`Zi `ŕKvi Kite bv `ŕvweK KvŕYB| ci`cvj bRext`i m`vcŕj ZvB `M`BóKubvZ feb wbgŕY Ktib bv| evBtejtj mjoí weeiŕY Ntii cŕn½B tbB| Gw`K wetePbvq Zviv eis gvbjli Avr`kvi KvQvKw weeiYB w`ŕtqQ|

gvbjli `M`Mvj gj `vKtZB cvti| ØØEj hviv tgbtQb Zviv GK_v GgvbtZB gvteb| `M`P wbcvwi i t`e`Ziv (Aa`b Avgjviv) weŕ`ŕn KitZB cvti| G weŕ`ŕn tkŕYwefwRZ mgvŕRi Af`šiv Y ØtØiB ewntcKvk| ZvB t`Lv hvq, `M`D`P`ŕi Avgjv (AvbŕwK t`eZvMY) l wbcvwi i Avgjv (BwMw t`eZvMY) ci`úi hã`gvb Ae`vq DcbvZ ntqtQ| GtZ cŕj (ivRvi ev mgŕtU) Amjeav nŕwQj | Kviv ØØ Zvi Aviv Avtqŕki DcKiv thvMv gvivZKfite ev`vZ Kiv wQj | dtj wZvb tKŠktj `M`mgvRtK Avtiv wfvwRZ Kti RbMY ev telvi LvUv tjvKRb (Av`g) `Zvi Kitj b Ges BwMw`i nvZ t`ŕK tinvB tctj b| BwMwivl nqZ RbMtYi KvZvBi AebvZ ntjv|

tmBme wgt` Av`gtK th `M`P nj Klŕ KitZ ntZv Zv ejv ntqtQ| Aviv Avgv`i mij Mí etj, cv`extZ Avmiv ci Av`gtK Kw KvR Kti RweKv wbeŕni K_v etj wQj b m`vcŕj| hvB tnvK, `M`P`vŕb gvbjli telvi LvUvi cŕn½Uv ev`e| mŕgi l Av`v`i tQvU tQvU ivŕR`i GKRB ivRv ev

Rug`vi _vKZ| Zviv cfi vnz tkiYi tj vK| mvaviY Pvlxt`i KvQ t`tK GB cFytkiY ivR`^Av`vq
KiZ| cFjv KgpVix vbtqvM KiZ, U`v` Av`vtqi Rb`| Zviv mvaviYtK teMvi l LvUvZ, eua l Lvjtj
ms`vi, gw`i l cMv` vlogP BZ`w` KvR|

teMvi LvUvi mgq tj vKt`i evtM ivLtz cKvmK RvZxq tj vK vQj | ati vbtZ cwi GB cKvmKivB
AvbpmK l BvMvM t`eZvMY| gw`i l cMv`i m1/2 vKQyKvi Mi tkiYi tj vKl _vKZ| cFt`i tFvM`
mvgM0`Zwi Kiv vQj Zvt`i KvR| eo tj vKt`i vntme ivLvi Rb` tKivb tMvtQi (Avw` ep`Rvex tkiY)
vKQy tj vKl _vKZ| cFjv vbtRt`i eim`vbi Pvi cvtk DPz l `tF` cMvPj vlogP KiZ tm cMv`
mvaviYi cKek vbi x vQj |

ev`e BvZvnm l Zvi mv`i t`q| tmBme `MPvgtZ vet`tni NUbv NtUtQ, evi evi | GKv`b `Bv`b bq,
kZ eQi ati tmme vet`tn Pjt tQ| `M`aYsm ntqtQ Avi `MPvZi vq_ ivPZ ntqtQ| ev`e BvZvnm
etj, mvto Pvi nvRvi eQi AvtM tgmvcUgqx mf`Zv e`vcK cRmet`tni m`yub nq| cQ GKk
eQi ati Zv Pjt | ZLtbv mvgRt`i D`q nq vb| cRmet`tni Aemvbi ci mvgR` t`Lv`j | cQtg
e`vej tb cti Avmvi vq mvgR` `vncZ ntjv| Avmivxt`i GKk eQti cZvtci ci Avevi e`vej tb
mvgR` ntjv, ZLb Zvi vbg ntjv Kj w`qv|

vgti l cRmet`tni Lei cvl qv hvq vLbce`AvovB nvRvi eQi AvtM| cfi vnz t`i mrvZvq mvgS`v
cRmet`tn `gb Kti Ges divl ZSj cQZv Kti | mvZk eQi ci Avevi tmLvbt vet`tn nq| Gevi
divl ZSj Dt`Q` nq, vgti vet`kx vnkKm Rvzi `Ljt hvq| cti vgti Avmivx l cvim`MtiYi
c`vbZ nq, Zvtiv cti Avtj KRvUvti |⁶⁴

4. Dcmsvni

cK-evBtejxq cwi v`vZ ch`fj vPbv KitZ vMtg, Avgiv th mtZ` DcbxZ ntqQ Zv ntjv : vne`MY
Zvt`i ce`Zx`tg tgmvcUgqx, vclvbxq, tKbvbxq l vgtixq Ges cfi vtvb tmgtvK Rvzi _tjvi vektmi
vrvEtZB Zvt`i ag`cVqb Kti tQ| G K_vq bZbZj; Kx ? bZbZj tbB ej tj B Pjt | Gt`zj m Wpis
mvntei e`e` LEb KitZ vMtg GK_v eu AvtMB etj tMtQb— cZv`vEjK Mtel Yv l bZvEjK
vet`k`Yi vrvEtZ| Zte tmw`b Avi AvRtKi gta` cv`R` ntjv : ZLb Gme cFvebv GtKvfi B bZb
vQj | mgtqi AMhv`vq bZb bZb Mtel Yvi dj vviv Zvi K_vi h_v`ZvB cQvYZ ntqtQ| Avwg tmB
vetePbv gvbemgvR l bvixi BvZvnm e`vL`vq KvR j vMtg vQv |

bvixi bZEj tevSv`i` ntqtQ 1975 mvjt cKvKZ vUj qvW`A`vb A`vbt`itcvj vR Ae DBtgb0 cKvki
ga` w`tq| GvU GKvU msKj b M0`| bvixi bZEj l BvZvnm vet`k`Y Kvixt`i AtbtKB gvZZvSjK K_vlv
e`envi bv Kti vgtvUtdvKvj 0 K_vlv e`envi KitZ Pvb| Zvt`i vntme cFqej yBvQvb vKsev Ebvesk
kZK ce`BivKvqm, Btbe, ivb vj vj DKvbi nvl qvB mgvR g`vUtdvKvj |

hvB tvvK, cvK gvZZvSjK ev g`vUtdvKvj k`vU e`envi bv Kti g`vUtdvKvj ev g`vUtdvKvj ev
g`vUtdvKvj hvB e`envi Ki`b bv tKb Zv bvixi BvZvnmB, Zv gvZ`AvaKvfi i B BvZvnm |

Av`g l nvl qvi Mt`i ga` w`tq tmB BvZvntmi veeiY `Zwi KitZ vMtg hv` vovj Zv kvkZ bvixi
RqMvb| vKs` tmB RqMvb MvbtZ vMtg vKQyvejfc cKk RvM| Zvntj vK cy`tli tKvrb vugKvB vQj
bv ? tm vK tMvUv BvZvnm Rfo etm etm vMtg Zv v`vQj ? tm vK tKej B teMvi LvUv argov ?

cKZvt`v`elqvU Zv bq| cji`l Ab`vb` cFyt`i gtZvB, vet`k l Kti `b`cvqx, kixi l kv`-mgt_`
bvixi tPtq Avak mvg`evb| vKvvi l cQZi`vq bvix bq cji`l B AtbK temk mvejxj l cUj Avtiv
AtbK v`tK Zvi `KvZv v`gvy| tm GKvMvZvq l D`v`vbx v`gZvq bvixi tPtq AMhni | GK_v
Avgt`i RvbtqtQb Pjv m Wvi DBb | (vMtmU Ae g`vb) |

bvix cMvZK Kvi tYB gvZtZj AwKvi tctqQj etj cwi ev tii, AZtci gvbemgrRi, BvZnvtmi tMvovq ōi v bōi Avmtb etmōj | cti mgvR weKv tki cieZx^oavc,tj vtZ cj "I Zvi cMvZK mjev_{av},tj v cYgv_{iv}q Kv tR j vMvtZ m^og ntqQj Ges cj "I Zv_{is}ŠK cwi ev tii KZ^o Avmtb etmōj | Ges i i "tZ Zvi fngKv ōj cMvZkxj |

Avwg G tj Lvq atg^o BvZnvtmi ga^o w^o t^o gvb tli BvZnvtm vM_{tq}Q GK_v mZ^o, ZvB etj ag^o w^o t^o weAv tbi (BvZnvm weAvb I Ab^ov^o) wKsev weAvb w^o t^o atg^o h_v Zv vbi c tYi tPōv Kvi v b | tKbbv Zv nte cĒk t^o | eis atg^o BvZnm th gvb tēwZnvtmi B Ask, tm K_v ejvi tPōv K_{ti} ō Ges bvixi BvZnvtm tK tmLv b t_tK tU_b tēi Kivi tPōv K_{ti} ō |

ZvtZ t^o Lv hvq, atg^o (m_oi veei tYi) A t b K wKōB ev^o e BvZnvtmi m_{1/2} Lvc Lvq | ^oemv^o k^o I Av tQ | thgb BvZnm etj ci cvj b mgvR Kw i Av tM | wK^o s^o ev B tēj Kw ej tK (Kw mgvR) nvetj i (ci cvj b mgvR) eo ej v ntq tQ | Avevi A t b K K_v B wgtj qvq, thgb ^o t^o M^o Av^o g nvl qv Dj 1/2 ōj | etj b^o kvq gvb | Dj 1/2 ōj | atg^o GK Rv_{iz} eū Rv_{iz} n l qvi K_v v ej v ntq tQ | ev^o tēl GK gvb e Rv_{iz} eū Rv_{iz} tZ (t i m-G) we f³ | Drc v^o b m^o ō t K^o R v l j Zvi (Rveov^o kv) Kvi tY gvbemgrRi wevea Rv_{iz} tM_t w e f³ ntq tQ | ewej wgb t i i K v i n b t Z Zv Av tQ |

ewej gvb Ck_{ti} i Rveov ev vL P_{vi}, Kvi Y Ck_{ti} fvlvi Rveov cwi k t^o w^o t^o q ō t j b, tK D Kv t i v K_v v tēv S b v | ej v ntq tQ, ewej wgb v i a^o ō t m i ci GK gvb e Rv_{iz} m^o E i Rv_{iz} tZ w e f³ nq | Zvi g t^o 26 ō v kv tgi, 31 ō v nvtgi Ges 14 ō v th d v t Z i (Bq v d t m i) |

etj i dj f^o t Y i m_t Av t b v t q i m^o ō K^o K^o ? dj f^o t Y i m_t g_{ti} hvl qvi B ev K_x m^o ō K^o ? dj f^o t Y c_z x K_x w e l q | Av m t j Zv K g t j | gvb | K g^o K_{ti} t_o, ZvtZ Zvi Av t b v^o q ntq tQ | Zv c_o q v M K_{ti} t m K g^o f v R b ev k g^o f v R b N v l t q t Q | GB t k i Y w e f v R b B Av^o m v g^o ev^o x mgvR t f t Q Qvi Lvi K_{ti} w^o t q t Q | t b w K-ew^o i Av b Av m t j gvb t l i w e t k l w q Z Av b | gvb | Zv t L t q g t i t Q | A_v Av^o m v g^o ev^o x mgvR i g Z i N t ō t Q | GB dj f^o t Y n t j v c v t c i b v g v s t | c_o K Z v t^o c v c n t j v C k_{ti} (m v e R g v b e Z b^o) t_tK gvb t l i m_{ti} hvl qv ev gvb | t_tK gvb t l i m_{ti} hvl qv — Ab^o K_v q G v j t q t b k b |

ev B tēj gvi d Z cj "I Z t s j D^o m e N t ō v b, h v i l ev B tēj cj "I Z v s j K | cj "I Z s i Av t i v A t b K Av t M B D^o m Z ntq tQ — ci cvj b mgvR | Av^o t Z B e t n g Gi c_o Y Z v b b | Zvi ce^o Z x^o t m t g v J K R v i Z_v t j v t Z, t g t m v c t U g x q mgvR Zvi Drc v^o | B e t n t g i m g t q Zv c v k t Z i i " K t i ev c w i Y v z j v f K t i | c_o K v Z K, c t i m v g v m R K w e Z t b i d j k v i Z t Z Zvi D^o m e | B v w mgvR i bvixi A e t i v a e v m b x n t q c o v l v Av t i v c t i i N U b v |

m_oi veei tY m^o v c f y n v l q v t K A w f k v c w^o t q ō t j b : Avwg t Z v g v i M f f^o s y v e m o t q K t i t^o e | Zvi G A w f k v c c_o K Z B K v t h^o c w i Y Z ntq tQ | ^o x N^o m g t q i c w i m g v q b v i x i t^o n l w e e Z^o N t ō t Q | K_v v j m g x^o t q t^o t^o Lv t M t_o, c_o h v Z k v j Av t M ō j G M v i g v t m i, G L b Zv ntq tQ b q g v t m i | g i t d v t g v J K K^o ō v i v R b c_v w t Z t^o ^o b^o c v q x w e f b r e c^o Y x, M v i j v, w^o k^o ō v v^o A I l i v s l U v s B Z^o w^o c_o R v i Z i M f R v j Z j b v K t i G Z^o c v l q v t M t_o |⁶⁵ bvixi M f R^o t q l c w i e Z^o N t ō | eo g v_v l q v j v w k i i R b^o v t b i R b^o Zvi P l o v t k i Y g t^o ev R b b i ō^o (t c j w f K A v D U t j U)-G i^o i K v i c t o | Z^o v i h Z P l o v i K v i Z Z n q v b etj Ab^o v^o ^o b^o c v q x i Z j b v q R t b^o m g q g v b e w k i i g Z i n v i A w a K |

Z t e w c Z t Z j w e l q v l t Z Q v o t^o q v i t K v t b v t P o v ev B tēj K v i i v K t i v b | Z v i v w c Z c w i P q m s n Z K t i t Q | h_v-w c Z t Z j t e v a Z v t^o i a v i Y v q t b B | K v i Y ev B tēj c_o K Z m^o ō t K^o h t M i v P Z n q v b | n q v b etj B ev B tēj x q h M t_tK c_o ō g v t^o i a v i Y v, G K U v m s^o v t b i G K U v B w c Z v | w K^o s^o Ab^o v^o A-c_o ō g v t j v K m g v t R G K_v c_o v j Z Av t Q th, m_{1/2} t g h Z R b Ask t b q m s^o v t b i k i x t i Z Z R t b i B m i e D c w^o w Z_v t K | ^o w^o t Y

⁶ tmtgnUK cjvY mōKZP'IGj ō, ōGtj wngō, ōBqwtgnŀBqwtgnŀhntvfvō, ōBqwtgn-Gtj wngō, ōnvtkgō, ōMwō, ōj wMwō, bvtg Duj w-Z | G tj Lrq evBtejt i th evsj v Abpvt' i Avkt' t'bv nqtqō Zv mKZvej tgvKvī m bvtg cwiPZ | wewGm Gi AvtM evBtejt i evsj v Abpvt' KtiŀQj ōcweī evBtejt bvtg | 'Jlv Abpvt' wtkl' i t'qit' cv_K' w' i | cōg Abpvt' (BstīR-ersj v) thmmtK whi' ej v nqtqō, wōZiq Abpvt' ōCmō ej v nqtqō | mōKZP'ev CkjtK maviY mēfatb m'vcf'fej v nqtqō, cti ōgvej ō ej v nhtō | Awg cōg Abpvt' i ōm'vcf'f' e'envi KtiŀQ Ges Genesis-Gi evsj v ōcqv'vqkō e'envi bv Kti ōmōi wēiYō e'envi KtiŀQ | Zte G wēiYi mēP ōKZvej tgvKvī mō Abpvt' Kiv nte |

⁷ The author of this work was Moses. Under divine guidance he may indeed have been led to make use of materials already existing in primeval documents, or even of traditions in a trustworthy form that had come down to his time, purifying them from all what was unworthy but the hand of Moses is clearly seen throughout in its imposition (Easton illustrated dictionary) <http://www.mb-soft.com/believe/txs/genesis.htm>,

⁸ <http://www.hagshama.org.it/en/resources/view.asp?id=200>

⁹ 'The Genuinness and Mosaic Authorship of Genesis', Timothy Lin, Ph.D, www.bsmi.org

¹⁰ cō,³, www.bsmi.org wē' fvlvq ōmōi wēiYōK ej v nq ōteti m_k_ō (Bereshith) hvi gvtb 'in the beginning' |

¹¹ www.bsmi.org

¹² Commentary on Genesis, Dr. Peter Pett; <http://www.geocities.com/genesiscommentary/>

¹³ cō,³, <http://www.geocities.com/genesiscommentary/>

¹⁴ Hebrew verbs are not exact as to tense. They indicate rather completed or incompleated action without indicating when the activity took place. Thus it is not necessary for us to assume that man was made before the 'garden'. (A_P evBtejt i Abpvt' Avgi v cōQ : m'vcf'f' BZtc'f'g'vj 'Zui i AvtM cēf' tK Av' b bvtg GKw D' 'vb/evMib 'Zui KtiŀQjt b |) The writer is not describing the order in which things were made, but is bringing them in as they apply, and stressing that God had made them too. He is saying 'God did this' and 'God did that' without meaning they happened in sequence.

AZGe Ckjt AvtM 'M'ev ōAv' bō D' 'vb ewbtqōjt b Ges cti gvtb tK tmLrtb 'vcb KtiŀQjt b ev Kiti b— K_v Gfite bv etj 'how God had planted a tree-covered plain in Eden and there he put the man whom he had formed' Gfitef' ej tZ cwi |

<http://www.geocities.com/genesiscommentary/>

¹⁵ The life of Adam and Eve: The biblical story in Judaism and Christianity, Gary A Anderson and Michal E. Stone; www.iath.virginia.edu/anderson/

¹⁶ evBtejt i l l tū=vtg'bv cōg w KKvj c'K_wj tZ kqZvb l tdtikZt' i K_v m'vō' Gfite Duj w-Z tbB | Gt' i K_v Gmtō cieZr' c'K_wj tZ |

¹⁷ www.iath.virginia.edu/anderson/, G wēiYi cōg mgrS'vj wēiY cvl qv hvtē ZvhtKivZj Awēq'v, cō,³

¹⁸ The life of Adam and Eve : cō,³, www.iath.virginia.edu/anderson/

¹⁹ The life of Adam and Eve : cō,³

²⁰ The life of Adam and Eve : cō,³, mgrS'vj wēiYi Rb' ZvhtKivZj Awēq'v, cō,³

²¹ GB Astki Avtj wPvri Rb' Awg gj Z Walter Reinhold Warttig Mattfeld-Gi PriwL cē'Uī l ci wbf'f' KtiŀQ | tj Lv PriwL ntj w—

K. Dilmun/Tilmun (the Garden of Eden?) Not Bahrein (Bahrain)? It's Qurnah in Iraq? OR Tell el-Lahm East of Eridu, 05 February, 2005 (Last update 16 may, 2005).

L. Cherubim, the Pre-Biblical Origins of (And the Mercy Seat Atop the Ark of Covenant), 10 November, 2001 (Last update February, 2005).

M. Why a naked Adam in Eden? 10 March 2005 (Last update 28 April 2005)

N. The tree of Knowledge of Good and Evil and the tree of life in the Garden of Eden (The Ancient Near Eastern Motifs Behind), 07 July, 2001 (Last update 25 March, 2005).

AZGe Mattfeld-Gi Duj w-Z_m'f' i Ab' tKl_wl Avj v v'vte Duj w-Kiv nte bv | tū- tūi gta'B (tqU'idi : K/L/M/N) AvKvī Duj w-Kiv nte |

²² hvi v evBtejt Bstī wRtZ cW Ki tZ Pvb ev cW Kti Af' -Zvi v bēf' i mKZvtei Bstī wR b'g_tj vi m'½ GLvrtb Duj w-Z Avi wē/Avi vgwqK b'g_tj v w'vj t'q wbtZ cvt' b :

- t'nRwKj ----> Ezekiel, UtKvi Rb' mst'f'ic Ez. ev Ezek.
- BDbm-----> Jonah, mst'f'ic Jon.
- DRvtqi ----> Ezra, mst'f'ic Ezra
- w'bvqj ----> Daniel, Dan.
- BZ w'

GtZ cvK Bstī wR mKsev ersj v evBtejt t' tK D×Z Ask wR_v' t'f' e'fS wbtZ cvt' teb |

PZL 𐎢 𐎠 𐎢 creation of heavenly light (P> ? mh?b?l BZ w)	PZL 𐎢 𐎠 𐎢 creation of heavenly light
cAg w 𐎢 creation of animals	cAg w 𐎢 Z_ j β nqt0/creation of animals
l o w 𐎢 creation of man	l o w 𐎢 creation of man
mBg w 𐎢 God rests and sanctifies the Sabbath	mBg w 𐎢 the gods rest and celebrate with a banquet

Gi t_tK ferSv h1q cjuKvtj i GK mwariY ˘wZ-k0zB Dfq m0ZtEj emnZ| A_# Giv g1j GK| <http://jeromekahn123.tripod.com/oldtestament/id14.html>.

³⁶ <http://www.bbc.co.uk/dna/ww2/a1113436>

³⁷ <http://www.bbc.co.uk/dna/ww2/a1113436>

Gme 1el t1q Avt i v 1e ˘wi Z Z_t_ i Rb ˘ t Lp—

- Ugarit and the Bible, <http://www.theology.edu/ugarbib.html>
- Ugaritic Torah: Old Testament, <http://phoenicia.org/ugarbibl.html>
- Cain, G. Earnest Wright, <http://www.childrenofyahweh.com/Others%20reading/cain.html>
- Early History of God: Yahweh and the other Deities in Ancient Israel. (Second Edition), <http://www.>

³⁸ Enki's making of man in Eridu of the clay over the Apsu, to tend and till Eridu's fruit-tree garden of the gods, worked previous to man's creation by the Igigi gods, in behind Genesis notion of Yahweh Elohim making man and placing him in his garden.

B1M1iv KgK0S-n1Z n1Z GKmgq 1et ˘n Kt10j | 1et ˘n ˘gtbi Dt1 tK ˘ B1M1M1 ˘ i c ˘ P1Z Kt1 Zt ˘ i RvqMq g1bj tK KvR ˘ t ˘ qv ntj v | G 1el t1q 1e ˘wi Z 1bg10c— According to one myth there are two groups of gods, 'the great gods', the Anunnaki, and the 'the lesser gods', the Igigi, both of whom live on the earth in the city of Eridu in Sumer. We are informed that the god of wisdom called En-ki ('lord earth') or Ea ('house of water') dwells in the city of Eridu in a shrine he has built for himself over the abyss or freshwater ocean that the earth floats upon (he dwells in the darkness of the abyss or Apsu/Abzu). Enki has surrounded this shrine with a fruit-tree garden, whose produce feeds himself as well as the anunnaki and Igigi gods. Enki is acclaimed the 'leader of the anannaki gods', and when the Igigi gods who serve in His garden, rebels after years of toil, tending and tilling it, he is awakened on behalf of the alarmed Anannaki to forestall a revolt by the Igigi, he makes man of clay and water from the Eridu apsu. In another, conflicting myth, at Nippur, Enki is summoned by Enlil to end the Igigi god's revolt. Enki arranges the slaughter one of Igigi (called We-e-i-la) and grinds the slain god's flesh and blood into some clay, making man ('*a-wi-lum*'). Man will become the 'servant or slave' of the gods, giving the Igigi of eternal respite from earthly toil as is already enjoyed by the Anannaki. Man is placed in the gardens of the gods at Nippur and Eridu. Enki and the Anannaki's decision is that evermore, for all eternity, man will 'tend and till' the foods' gardens as an agricultural laborer or slave.

³⁹ The Gnosis Archive (Gnostic Studies on the web), <http://www.webcom.com/~gnosis/lilith.html>

⁴⁰ Jeffrey Smith; Lilith, Malkah ha-Shadin, <http://www.lilitu.com/lilith/lilit.html>

⁴¹ Kabbala: Lilith the Seductress, <http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/~human/Topics/Lilith/>

⁴² The Gnosis Archive (Gnostic Studies on the web) <http://www.webcom.com/~gnosis/lilith.html>

⁴³ Genesis 6:1: When the sons of God mate with the daughters of man...

<http://jeromekahn123.tripod.com/oldtestament/id12.html>

The story at the beginning of Genesis 6 is now regarded as an unassimilated fragment from an alien myth, but its influence on Jewish and Christian thought has been very great. In this the sons of God were enamoured of daughters of men, who ore to them men of renown. In later **Jewish exegesis** these sons of God descend from Seth, Adam's third and favourite son, and the daughters of men from the evil line of Cain, or sometimes they are just good young men and girls of easy morals. But there can be no doubt that this is originally a story about angels. In one version they came down as a body upon Mount Hermon, where two hundred of them, under twenty captains swore to maintain their common purpose of rebellion against God. They then seduced the girls and taught them charms and enchantments, especially the virtues of roots and of switches from particular trees that have always played an important part in witchcraft. Their enchanted ladies bore them children, who soon became enormous and grew up to be supermen whose appetites consumed all that their human cousins had gathered, and then they turned to cannibalism.

⁴⁴ Istahars story is borrowed partly from the Greek writer Aratus [early third century BC]. He tells how justice, a daughter of Dawn, ruled mankind virtuously in the Golden Age: but when the Silver and Bronze ages brought greed and slaughter among them, she exclaimed: “Alas, for this evil race!” and mounted into Heaven, where she became the constellation Vigro. The rest of this story is borrowed from Apollodorus’s account of Orion’s attempt on the seven virgin Pleiades of Atlas and Pleione, who escaped his embraces [being] transformed into stars. “Istahar,” however, is the Babylonian Goddess Ishtar, sometimes identified with Vigro. Popular Egyptian belief identified Orion, the constellation which became Shemhazai, with the souls of Orisis.

El seduced two mortal women and fathered divine sons on them, namely Shahar [“Dawn”] and Shalem [“Perfect”].....Unions between gods and mortals, that is to say between kings or queens and commoners, occur frequently in Mediterranean and Middle Eastern myth.

From Hebrew Myths: The Book of Genesis, Robert Graves and Raphael Patai, Chapter 18, p. 100-107, <http://earth-history.com/Pseudepigrapha/pseu-sons-of-god-daughters-of-men.htm>

⁴⁴ Gary A. Anderson and Michael E. Stone; The Life of Adam and Eve: The biblical story in Judaism and Christianity, <http://www.iath.virginia.edu/anderson>

⁴⁵ Gary A. Anderson and Michael E. Stone; The Life of Adam and Eve: The biblical story in Judaism and Christianity, <http://www.iath.virginia.edu/anderson>

⁴⁶ Kabbala: Lilith’s origins, <http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/~hummm/Topics/Lilith/>

⁴⁷ *uj uj _ weI qK tU· U_ t j vi K_ v cp i vq e⁻³ Kiv nt j v br | Ab T m p m i e f f r e Ux Kv I B t U· U_ t j vi ga⁻ t_ t K D t j e K i v n i q i 0 |*

⁴⁸ And the Serpent, the Woman of Harlotry, incited and seduced Eve through the husks of Light which in itself is holiness. And the Serpent seduced Holy Eve while she was in her menstrual impurity- this is the filth and the impure seed of the Serpent who mounted Eve before Adam mounted her. Behold, here it is before you: because of the sins of Adam the first man all the things mentioned came into being. For Evil Lilith, when she saw the greatness of her corruption, became strong in her husks, and came to Adam against his will, and became hot from him and bore him many demons and spirits and Lilin.

Kabbala: Lilith’s origins, <http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/~hummm/Topics/Lilith/>

⁴⁹ Such anthropomorphic language has been common in all ages. Thus we might be justified in seeing here a conversation going on in her [Eve] mind, induced by some evil power for while the snake takes the blame! If we ask why then would god blame snake, we must recognize that it is not really the snake that God is blaming, but the shadowy figure behind the snake; Dr. Peter Pett, Commentary on Genesis, <http://www.geocities.com/genesiscommentary/>

⁵⁰ *i w j m s K Z v q b, g y b e m g y R, f v i Z i e K + j , K u j K i Z v, 2002, c, 9-12*

⁵¹ *m j k v f b m i K v i, w e f f b e a i t b i m g y R e^{-e} v; B i Z n d m i a v i v, g Y l v, K j K i Z v, 2002, c, 8-19*

⁵² Matriarchy by Leo Crowley, <http://www.artemiscreations.com/scienceofmatriarchy/matriarchy-defined.txt>

⁵³ Matriarchy by Leo Crowley, <http://www.artemiscreations.com/scienceofmatriarchy/matriarchy-defined.txt>

⁵⁴ After the birth, mothers named the men with whom they had intercourse during the pregnancy, and one of the women attending would announce to each of the men that he had a child. The secondary fathers had obligations to the child: specifically, they were to provide fish and game to the child. In a recent issue of the journal Current Anthropology, the researchers reported that adherence to this obligation was variable. Non-western Folk Belief: Another Way to view Procreation,

<http://www.artemiscreations.com/scienceofmatriarchy/partible-paternity2.txt>

⁵⁵ ...the Goddess created the civilized arts: agriculture, building, weaving, potting, writing, poetry, music, the graphic arts,....., and mathematics R^wqyZ, *w t K v y q y Z, n v B t W t g u p — m e B | u j m c i D^me K b r i x | j w l b e y g j v Z m i K t i w t q u 0 j b t e x K v i t g b U v |* Egyptians revered the Goddess as measure of time, mistress of the house of books, mistress of the house of architects.

⁵⁶ Hindu scriptures say the Goddess invented alphabets, pictographs, mandalas, and other magical signs, hence her title of Samjna (sign, name, image)...The Brahmapurana says under another of her titles, Savitri, the Goddess gave birth to the Vedas, the rhythms of Ragas, day and night, the year, the month, the seasons, the inch, the second, and all other units of measurements: also logic grammar, the days of the week, Time, Death, Nourishment, Memory, Victory, religious rituals, the trinity of aeons, and ALL THE GODS. Sanskrit matra [Root: ma] like the Greek meter meant both “mother” and “measurement.” Excerpts from THE WOMEN’S ENCYCLOPEDIA OF MYTHS AND SECRETS by Barbara G. Walker, Harper-Collins, 1983, <http://www.artemiscreations.com/scienceofmatriarchy/motherhood-walker.txt>

⁵⁷ Female lemurs drive males away from food until they and their young have eaten, “She’ll jump at him, bite him or cuff him with her hand,” says biologist Patricia Wright, from the State University of New York. “Then he

