

এইডস অবশ্যই একটি জেন্ডার ইস্যু

gmbK gvingj

GBPAvBwrf/GBWm "f" bv-wK tRÜvi Bmj, tm m-utK"Q nI qvUv Ri"wi ntq DfVtQ| tRÜvi Bmj ntj Zv KZLmb I Kxfvte tRÜvi Bmj, tmUvB AvtM tevSv`iKvi| wetkl Kti Avgiv hviv GBWm wbtq Kvr KivQ, wksev Kie, Zvt`i Rb" wclqW Avtiv Ri"wi| tKbbv, Gi mv_ Rwtq itqtQ, bvi xi cÜZ cKÜ`elg, cij"lZmsK`wofw/2 I AvZghp vi cKq Zte mewKQj AvtM Rvrv Ri"wi GBWm-Gi eZgub Ae`v|

cPnj Z Ávb

GBWm m-utK"GLtbr chS-wetk| cPnj Z mvaviY aviYv ntj v HIV = AIDS = DEATH.¹ A_#r, GBPAvBwrf mspungZ ntj GBWm Aeaww Z, hvi PevS-cwiYvg gZi| GB gZi ZvrwYKfite NtU bv| GBPAvBwrf cwrUf ntj I Zv GBWtm Urb"KittZ`nmgq tbq— 6 gym t_#K 10 eQi chS_ GBWm m-utK"Avtiv th mKj cPnj Z Ávb itqtQ, tm_tjvi gta" KtqKw Dtt LthM", thgb— bvi xiv tewk GBWm-SmKcYq GBWm GKwU thSb tivM| AvbqvS Z thSb AvPiYB GBWm we`wzi Ab`Zg tgsuj K KviY, `wi`* tmLvtb tKv-d`v+i| GBWm wUUtgu AZ`S-e`qeuj| GLtbr chS-GBWm f`vKwmb Awm"KZ nq wbl dtj fqvbk GBWm BtZvgta` gnvwmittZ Urb"KittQ, cfwZ| wKs`cPnj Z GB mKj Ávb GBWm-ev`eZv eStZ cY`mnvqZv Kti bv| KviY GBWm m-utK"cPnj Z Avtbi weciXZ Ggb tek wKQyAcPnj Z cKrei tqtQ Ges tm_tjv GZUvB tgsuj K th Gi thS`K I wbi`c`q| dqmuj v bv ntj AtbK cKrel DEi bvwttj i evBtB itq hvte| tmB AcPnj Z cKreuj D`vcb Kivl G wbetÜi Avi GKwU j`q|

bxi e NvZK GBWm GLb wek`v`cx

cPnj Z Ávb I mewkl Z`gtZ, GBWm GLb GKwU wek| Bmj| GBWm GLb`iay Avtgiw Kv wksev AwcdKvi Bmj bq| fqven G NvZK e`wa cÜZ gnZ`Zvi wmsm`Wj cvj v Qwotq w`t`Q wetk| AvbtP-KvrvP| `wi`*t`k_wj tZ GBWtmi cfwve metPttq gvivZ`K| wefbcwv tcvU`t_#K t`Lv hvq DeZgub wetk| cÜq 4 tKwU gvbl GBWtm Avmvs` Avmvs` i gta` 50 fVMB bvi x| `wY Y AwcdKvi cÜSeq` bvi x` i 57 fVMB GBWm Avmvs` Avi GK wntmte t`Lv hvq, bZb Avmvs` i gta` cÜq 50 fVMB 15-24 eQi eqmx Zi`Y-Zi`Yx| 1981 mvj t_#K G chS-2.5 tKwU gvbl GBWtm gZieiY Kti|`iay 2003 mvttj B wetk| G tivtm gZieiY Kti 30 j`q gvbl| Avk`v Kiv nt`Q, Avmvs`iv mwVK wPwKrmv (GwUtittUfVvBivj t_iwc) bv tctj`i argv` Dbaqbkxj t`k_wj tZB Avmvgx 2 eQti Avi I 50-60 j`q gvbl gZieiY Kite|²

Avi I wbgü cwiYwZ Atc`q`v KitiQ

G tZv tmj Avmvs`-I gZi cwi msL`vb| wKs` hviv tetP t_#Kl gZ, wetkl Kti Avmvs` i gta` hviv wcvQtq cov RbtMoxi, Zvt`i Ae`v Kx nte? Zvt`i tK apK apK cÜZi` b gZi w`tK GwMttq thtZ nte| Gi tbwZevPK cfwtei wkKvi th`iay Avmvs`-Kg Avtqi e`w` wbtR nte ZvB bq, Zvi cwi evi I nte| DciS` Gi cfwve coe mgvR, ivó, ivRbmZ, A`BwZ, ms`wZ, me wKQZB| ÜGBWm BtZvgta` gnvwmv i w`tK Urb"KittQ| GBWtmi KviY 2020 mvj bvw` 38w t`tK k`gk` nwm cvte kZKiv 5-35 fVMB chS`Ü` Gi cfwve ewYtR`I coe gvivZ`Kfite| k`gk` nwm I Abc`wzi KviY k`gkj` ewx cvte, hv gwj Kt` i gbrdv AR`b metPttq eo evav| G Qovl klt`Ki Amy`Zv ewx, bZb

Kgfi A`qjZv, `v`LvZ I gZicieZx AvbpbwKZv cWuZ e`qemx e`emv-cWZovbK cPÉ Suki
gflvqL KiTe| ŌGBPAvBwf/GBWtmi KviY AvMvgx 10 eQti tev=qvovq GK PZLŠk `wi`g vgbfl i
Avq Kgte 13 fVml| GKB mgfq I GKB KviY eviWkVv dvfmvZ Pig `wi`mvgvq emevmKvi x
vgbfl i msL`v evote 15 fVml⁰⁴ Ab`w`tk ŌGBWtmi KviY AvMvgx `B`k`tk AmsdKvi 27uU t`tk
Kw KgPgriv cote 1 tKwU 60 j qj⁰⁵ G wPĪ Gwkqvi GKwaK t`tki t`qjĪ GKB|

GUvB tkl bq| Kg Avtqi gvb| fMte Avtiv tenk| GBWtm Avpvs-nevi KviY GKw`tk Zvt`i
`b`b Avq Kgte, Ab`w`tk cwier`i i wPwKrmv e`q evote| evote FY| evote Afrte Nt`i
cWqvRbxq `e` mvgMw weipi cwigvY| chfB Lv`m`q Uvb covq cwier`i Acy0 t`Lv t`te
A`fweKfite| Amy`Zv evovi KviY Drcv`bkj Zv Kgte| Drcv`bkj Zv Kgtj k`gK PwKwi
nvi`te| teKvi Zj`emx gvtb me wKQfK Suki mvgtb `wo Kiv`bv| bvix`i teKvi Zj`ev Avq Ktg hvI qvi
A`qRŪvi `elg` Avtiv cKU nI qv| dtj AmPZbZvi gvb nte Avi I Eal`j`x| mgvR evotZ `vKte
Av`i Zv, mvs`wZK Amnbkj Zv I mšym| Mfxi Zi nte `wi`a, evote Lv`msKU| Avq Ktg tMj
mveR wKqjVwMhY cWp`qvl evavM0-nte| cW`ugK wKqjVq Abcw`wZ evote| G Ae`v Pj tZ `vKtj
2015 mvj i gta`wetk`i mKj wki`tk cW`ugK wKqjvi AvI Zvq Avbvi j`qj`vI ARfbi Kx nte?

cPuj Z Avtbi weci`tZ wKQyAcPuj Z cKæ

GLb th cKwU AmbevH`Zv ntj v GBWm m`utK`cPuj Z mKj Avb I Z` wK mZ`? cPuj Z Avtbi
Avtj`tk cwi`tenkZ Z`uj wK wbi`tcqj? cPuj Z Avb GLt`bv chŠ-GBWm m`utK`mKj cKæ DEi
w`tZ A`qjg| Aek` wKQyAcPuj Z cKæGB mKj cKæ DEi L`RtZ mrvq`Ki fvgKv cvj b KitZ
cvti| AcPuj Z cKæuj ntj v— ŌGBWtmi tgšuj K KviY ntj v `wi`a, thŠb`ivM bq| thŠb`ivM Gt`qjĪ
GKwU tKv`d`v`i gvĪ| A_P, GB tgšuj K KviY uJ j`Kv`bv ntq`Q| wKŠ`tkB? GBPAvBwf wK Avmtj I
GBWtmi gj KviY? GBPAvBwf wK me mgq GBWtm Uvb`Kti? GBWm GKwU tRŪvi Bmj nI qv
m`Ej| tKb `v` Bmj wntmte Awak cwi`wPZ? GBWm wK AvKw`ŠK? gvtqi e`Ki `pa Avmtj B wK
wki`tk GBWtm Avpvs`Kti? Dbq`bkj t`k`uj tZ GBWm wbtq tmev bwk e`emv Pj`q? GBWm
m`wKZ e`emv I Zt`i wbgŠK KviY? Awakv`i cKæ GBWtmi weK`i Z`uj m`utK`Avgt`i
KZUK`Rvbi m`thv I t`q`Q? cPuj Z mvariY Avb`uj tZv BDw`b`v`tmj Uj`bq, hw`fj nq, Zte weK`i
Kx?`06 Gi Kg Avtiv AmsL` cKæ

GBWm wbtq e`emv, `wi`a I cvj`bv tiv`Mi bZb bvgKiY

wetk`i GKwaK wPwKrmweAvb I wetk`iA cKæZtj`Qb ŌGBWm tKv`bv bZb tiv`M bq| GBWm cvj`bv
tiv`Mi bZb bvgKiY| Ō Ab`w`tk i mvqtb`v`tej weRqx K`wi g`j k (Kary Mullis) Avtiv GKarc
GwM`q etj`Qb, GBWm th GKwU tiv`M Gi tKv`bv `eAvbK wfwEB`tbB| `...we have not been able
to discover any good reasons why most of the people on earth believe that AIDS is a
disease caused by a virus called HIV. There is simply no scientific evidence
demonstrating that this is true.`7 dtj GBWm tiv`M Kx bv, G weZ`tkP`B GLt`bv dqmvj v nq w|
A_P, GBWm`K wek`v`cx AvvMZ gnv`gwi wntmte cW cWw`Z Kiv ntq`Q| GB Acc`Pvi Kiv KviY?
tKb Ziv GBWm`K gnv`gwi wntmte cWw`Z Ki`Q?

GBWtmi tgšuj K KviY uJ ntj v `wi`a| GBWm we`v`i i gj KviY uJ th `wi`a, tKej gvĪ AwbqšZ
thŠb AvPiY bq, GK`v j`Kv`bv nt`Q| j`Kv`bvi D`f`k` e`emv| GB e`emvq j`v`f`v nte eURwZK
I l`pa tKv`v`w`b, wPwKrmvms`k`e- weif`b`e cWZ`ovb, wPwKrmv-M`telK I we`b`tq`w`Kvi`xiv| G KviY B
eURwZK I l`pa tKv`v`w`b, RvZmsNms`k`e- msvvbm`g`a GBWm cKæ `wi`a`i cWw`Z cvk KwU`q Pj`j
Ziv GBWm`K A`tk tenk thŠb`ivM wntmte cWw`Z Ki`ZB AvMh`x| Zvt`i gj K`v ntj v, GBWm
GKwU fqv`bK tiv`M, hvi cwiy`g gZi| ZvB euP`Z Pvi tZv GLyb GBPAvBwf tU`- Ki,

GwUtiitUfivBivj t_ivmc bvl | hw | GK_v GLb mKtj iB Rvbn th, 0Dbqbkxj t`tk cPuj Z tUt÷ tKvfbv mWk dj vdj cvl qv hvq bvl 0 AvndKvq G ai tbi GKwaK `pvs-i tqfQ | 0In Africa there are upwards of 2,200 documented cases of people who met the WHO definition of AIDS and who are HIV-free. At a leading African centre for AIDS research in Abidjan, the researchers found that “over one-third of cases not qualifying as AIDS under [the] Bangui definition of symptoms were HIV-positive, and one-third of cases that did qualify as AIDS were HIV negative”.⁸

GBWm GLb GKwU jvFRbK e`emv | Kxfvte ? we tkl Aiv Gi thSw³K DEi w`tqtQb | Zviv Rvbn t`Qb, we tkl AMWZ gvb | `xN^ovqx Acyó, w bvc` cwb l `f`m^sZ cvqLvbn e`e`vi Afive Ges wPwKrmv tmevi NuUwzi wKvii | G ai tbi kixti tiwM c0Z tiva 9lgZv µgkB `p` t`K `p` Zi nte GUvB `vfwek | G Ae`vq th tKvfbv `p` tiwM tm kixti e`vck c0ve we`hi KitZ m9lg nq | G Ae`v bZb bq | AvtM wQj , GLtbn AvtQ, w`tb w`tb Zv Avtiv c0KUzi nt`Q | G wP1 AvndKv, Gwkv Z_v Dbqbkxj t`tki gvb | i | Guv LpB teraMg` th, Acyó kixi mKj tivM Av`k`Avavi | A_P me` c0vi Kiv nt`Q, AwbqvS`Z thSbvPiY, thSbKg`i 0vivB GBWm Qovt`Q metPtq teuk | Acyó Z_v `wii`^sB th GBWtmi GKwU tgwuj K KviY tmUv j Kvfbv nt`Q | Aek` `xKvi bv Kitj l , `wii`^s th GBWtmi Ab`Zg GKwU c0vb KviY Zv tevSv hvq BDGbwMci Z` t`Kb | 0Dbz t`k_wj tZ`i` t`K G chS-gv1 5% gvb | GBWt Avpvs-nq, Aekó 95% Dbqbkxj t`tk | 0⁹ GQovl 1987 mtj i GK Z` t`K Rvbn hvq, ...The disease does not appear rapidly; in fact, for most it has never appeared even many years after the original diagnosis. This is evident by the fact that only 1 percent of HIV-positive people in the USA develop AIDS per year’.¹⁰ GBWm (?) GKwU tiwM, GK_v A`xKvi Kiv Ri`wi bq | wKsev GBWm GKwU tiwM Kx bv, GB weZK^o Lp teuk Ri`wi bq | hv Ri`wi Zv ntj v, we`gvb msKU KwU tq DVtZ ntj GKavc GwMtg Gtm mKj tK Guv `xKvi KitZB nte th 0GBWm we`wzi gj KviY `wii`^s | Avtiv `xKvi KitZ nte 0GBWm tKej GKwU thSbtivM bq0 | Guv m^e bv ntj c_w exe`vcx GBWm wbtq e`emv nte, wKs` GBWm-wbqS`y c0p qv GtMvte `p` kixi wbtq | KviY `wii`^s wUtk _vKtj , `wii`^s `ixKiY c0p qv ki^o kvj x bv ntj , mtPZbvqbtK e`vck `hi DrmwvZ Kiv m^e nte bv |

Dbz t`tki `f`msi 9YKvix c0Z0vb RvwZmsNmsike`ms`_tj v GBWm c0t½ `wii`^s i c0kU Gwotq Ptj | KviY G Ae`vi Rb` ep`vstK Dbz t`k_wj B `vqx | G mKj ms`vi `Z FwgKv— GKw tK GBWm wbtq e`emv KitZ Zv`i `wii`^s tK wUwKtq ivLtZ nq, Ab`w tK GBWm we`wzi gj KviY th `wii`^s Zvl j yKtq ivLtZ nq | Dbz t`k_wj i cvkvcmk Dbz t`tki e0RwvZK l l p tKv^oumb_ t j vi `f`^o RvwZmsNtK msi 9Y Ki tZ nq | e0RwvZK l l p tKv^oumb_ t j v BtZvgtá` MtelYvi bvtg th A_© we wbtqM Kti tQ, Zv Zv`i Ztj wbtZ ntj GBWm tK bZb tiwM wntmte, thSbtivM wntmte, fqven tiwM wntmte c0Zw0Z Zv`i KitZB nte | tKbbv evRvti gpbvcb g`_ , tmev tMSY |

wUcm Pw³, c`vUu l l l p tKv^oumb_ t j vi e`emv

GBWm th e`emv Zv tevSv hvq e0RwvZK l l p tKv^oumb_ t j vi AvPi tY | GgwbtZB `wbqvRvov Zv`i GKtPwUqv Kiv evt i `vcU | Zvi l ci wUcm Pw³ Zv`i AvPi Y tK Kti Ztj tQ wnsm | G c0t½ `w9Y AvndKvi D`vni Y Uvbn hvq | GBWm tVkvZ tmLvbkvi miKvi GKwU AvBb Kivi wmvS`-tbq | wmvS`w ntj v GBWm wbtqS`y 0Ai `vtg thLv b l l p cvl qv hvte, tmLv b t`Kb Avg`wb Kiv hvte | ...mt½ mt½B gq`v b tbtg cto tm t`tk e0RwvZK l l p tKv^oumb_ t j vi mSMVb dvqGm DuUK`vj g`v b d`vK Pw^o Avtmmv t qkb | 2001 mtj i 19 Gucj 39wU e0RwvZK l l p tKv^oumb miKv t i wei`tx gvqj v Kti | KviY tm mgq e0RwvZK ms`_tj vi A`wUti tUfivBivj l l p hv GKRb tiwMx mvi e0t i Rb` M0Y KiZ, Zvi `vg wQj 10-12 nvRvi gwK0 Wjvi | Ab`w tK fvi Zixq tKv^oumbi

Ómrcj vi 0 m⁻v ms⁻i tⁱvi `vg ZLb gv¹ 350 Wj vi | ...G Kvi tⁱYB gv¹ vj | ...fvi tⁱZ GUv m^ae ntq^tQ, Kvi Y fvi tⁱZ G mgq c^Y t^ctU^tU i vi R vQj bv |⁰¹¹ G w¹T i ayAw¹dKvq bq, me¹ GKB | BDGBw¹Wici ÷ w¹U¹m¹U¹ d¹v¹ w¹KU 2004-G A¹w¹U¹t¹i¹U¹f¹v¹Bivj I l¹ai gj¹ `elg¹ m^aúw¹K¹Z GB Z¹w¹U msh¹ Kiv ntq^tQ | Z¹w¹U Ggbfv¹te cw¹te¹w¹KZ ntq^tQ, t¹tl g¹tb n¹te gj¹ n¹vt¹mi GB AR¹bi f¹w¹M¹vi Zv¹ w¹t¹Rl | A¹_P, tmL¹v¹b L¹p m¹t¹PZb¹fv¹te Óvgv¹ v¹0 Avi Ót¹c¹t¹U¹:U¹0-Gi K¹_v j¹K¹v¹tv¹ ntq^tQ | h¹w¹ l¹ tmB gv¹ vj vq RbZ¹vi B Rq nq | w¹K¹S¹ R¹w¹Z¹ms¹N¹ms¹k¹é t¹K¹v¹tv¹ ms¹-v GB Agv¹b¹w¹eK gv¹ vj vi wei¹t¹x, Z¹_v e¹úR¹w¹ZK I l¹p t¹K¹v¹ú¹w¹b¹ t¹ji vi wei¹t¹x, Ab¹fv¹te RbZ¹vi c¹t¹¶ t¹K¹v¹tv¹ f¹w¹g¹K¹v¹B cv¹ b¹ K¹i w¹b | BDGBw¹Wici GB c¹¶cw¹Z¹t¹Z¹i g¹va¹t¹g w¹K gv¹b¹t¹l i `axb¹fv¹te Rv¹b¹i Awa¹K¹vi t¹K Le¹Q¹Kiv n¹t¹j v¹ bv ? Giv gv¹b¹w¹ia¹K¹vi j¹•Nb Kivi GB `úa¹¶c¹vq t¹K¹_vq ?

Ótm¹v¹Uv wei¹k¹; gv¹ 7 j¹ ¶ 60 nv¹Rvi gv¹ b¹l A¹w¹U¹t¹i¹U¹f¹v¹Bivj I l¹p M¹h¹Y K¹i | Gi g¹ta¹ 5 j¹ ¶ B Db¹z t¹ t¹ki gv¹ b¹l |⁰¹² Aen¹k¹0 wei¹k¹; gv¹ 2 j¹ ¶ 60 nv¹Rvi gv¹ b¹l G m¹h¹v¹M c¹v¹t¹Q | evs¹ v¹t¹ t¹k w¹K G I l¹p Av¹t¹Q ? A¹-ú¹0 K¹i ej¹ v¹ Av¹t¹Q, ÓDb¹q¹b¹k¹xj t¹ k¹_w¹j¹ t¹Z, thg¹b evs¹ v¹t¹ t¹k eZ¹¶v¹b t¹K¹v¹tv¹ GBW¹m f¹v¹K¹umb t¹b | G¹w¹U¹f¹v¹Bivj w¹U¹t¹g¹U hv¹ Av¹t¹Q, Z¹v AZ¹-s¹-e¹ qe¹új |⁰¹³ w¹K¹S¹ t¹kv¹b¹ hv¹q, tew¹ g¹t¹K¹v GBW¹m c¹ÓZ¹ti¹va K I l¹p i Bw¹b K¹i | evs¹ v¹t¹ t¹k h¹w¹ G I l¹p `Z¹wi n¹q, Z¹te Avg¹iv Z¹v m¹j f¹ g¹t¹ e¹envi Kivi m¹h¹v¹M c¹ve bv t¹K¹b ? Z¹vB i¹ay¹c¹v¹t¹U¹t¹K t¹iva Kiv¹B bq, `wi¹*B th GBW¹mi tg¹S¹ij K Kivi Y, GUv m¹j¹ ú¹0 K¹i w¹P¹w¹Y Ges Gi wei¹t¹x m¹vg¹w¹RK Av¹t¹ v¹j b m¹s¹M¹vZ Kiv m¹a¹e bv n¹t¹ I l¹p l¹ gv¹b¹t¹l i `i¹Zi G¹f¹te evot¹ZB _v¹K¹te | I l¹p l¹ gv¹b¹t¹l i g¹ta¹ GB th `i¹Zi, A¹_¶ gv¹b¹t¹l i b¹vh¹ Awa¹K¹vi t¹K m¹w¹g¹Z Kiv, GUv w¹K gv¹b¹w¹ia¹K¹vi j¹•Nb bq ? G m¹a¹ú¹t¹K¹w¹K Avg¹iv m¹K¹t¹j B AeM¹Z ? mi K¹wi¹-f¹emi K¹wi c¹ÓZ¹óv¹ l R¹w¹Z¹ms¹N¹ms¹k¹é-m¹s¹M¹v¹ t¹j v¹ Gme Z¹ m¹K¹t¹j i R¹b¹ c¹K¹v¹k K¹i bv t¹K¹b ? t¹K¹b c¹K¹v¹k K¹i bv, tm c¹K¹B ev Avg¹iv Z¹j w¹Q bv t¹K¹b ?

GBW¹m w¹t¹q R¹w¹t¹q e¹env¹ Ki¹t¹Q e¹úR¹w¹ZK d¹vg¹¶m¹D¹w¹K¹v¹j¹ t¹j v¹ | ÓG¹t¹ i g¹ta¹ gv¹ 10w¹U ms¹-v GB g¹nt¹Z¹w¹ek¹ | I l¹p ev¹R¹vi i 36 kZ¹isk w¹bq¹S¹Y Ki¹t¹Q | Avi k¹xl¹Q¹K¹w¹U ms¹-vi KeR¹vq i¹t¹q¹Q t¹gv¹U w¹ek¹; w¹ew¹¶ i 57 kZ¹isk |⁰¹⁴ t¹mb¹U¹b R¹v¹b¹q Ó...GBW¹m Z¹v¹t¹ i R¹b¹ me¹t¹¶t¹q gv¹b¹vd¹v¹R¹bK e¹env¹ |⁰¹⁵ ÓM¹¶: v I t¹qj Kv¹gm 1997 m¹v¹t¹j B Z¹v¹t¹ i c¹Óg ÓG¹w¹U-GBPA¹v¹B¹w¹f W¹M¹0 w¹ew¹¶ K¹i 2.5 w¹ew¹ qb BDG¹m W¹j v¹ti i l¹ t¹ew¹k |⁰¹⁶ K¹ih¹Z gv¹ b¹l GB m¹K¹j ms¹-vi K¹iv¹Q w¹R¹w¹§ n¹t¹q c¹ot¹q¹ | M¹¶el Kiv R¹v¹b¹q, Ód¹vg¹¶m¹D¹w¹K¹v¹j m¹ t¹K¹v¹ú¹w¹b¹ t¹j v¹ GBPA¹v¹B¹w¹f t¹U ÷ Kivi R¹b¹ th wei¹k¹l ÓW¹M _vi w¹c¹Ó `Z¹wi K¹i t¹Q, Z¹v¹Z GBPA¹v¹B¹w¹f-c¹w¹R¹w¹f aiv cot¹j l, A¹t¹bK t¹¶t¹B ti v¹M¹i g¹ta¹ t¹K¹v¹tv¹ GBPA¹v¹B¹w¹f i j¹ ¶Y t¹ L¹v hv¹q bv |⁰¹⁷

G¹t¹R¹Úv ÓGBW¹m l¹ c¹j¹ "l¹0 w¹K¹sev ÓGBW¹m l¹ e¹env¹0 bq t¹K¹b ?

me¹¶ ej¹ v¹ n¹t¹Q ÓGBW¹m : bvix¹iv t¹ew¹k S¹w¹K¹c¹Y¹¶ G¹U Av¹S¹R¹W¹ZK GBW¹m w¹em 2004-Gi t¹m¹w¹¶b | t¹m¹w¹¶b¹U KZL¹w¹b t¹R¹Úvi-e¹v¹j v¹YW ? ej¹ v¹ n¹t¹Q Óbvix¹i kixi GBW¹m m¹s¹¶g¹t¹Yi t¹¶t¹ bvR¹K¹Ó | bvix¹i kix¹i i Mob¹B b¹w¹K Ggb th Z¹v GBW¹m t¹w¹t¹K Av¹t¹ | BDGBw¹Wici c¹K¹v¹k¹b¹v¹t¹ZB Gi mg¹_¶ t¹g¹t¹ | Ó...the genital condition that facilitate the transmission of the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) in women... The vaginal epithelial mucosa is the female's normal protection against infection; if it is not intact, susceptibility is increased.¹⁸ BDGBw¹Wici G e¹v¹L¹v t¹R¹Úvi-w¹b¹t¹c¹¶ b¹q | GB e¹v¹L¹v w¹K bvix¹t¹K Av¹t¹iv c¹j¹ "l¹i Aaxb¹-Z¹vi w¹ t¹K t¹v¹t¹ t¹ l¹qv Ges c¹j¹ "l¹i e¹úM¹w¹g¹Z¹vi c¹¶¶ `w¹vt¹b¹ ev c¹¶vi Y¹v bq ? GB c¹¶vi Y¹v w¹K wei¹k¹; GBW¹m t¹K th S¹b¹ti v¹M w¹nt¹mt¹e c¹ÓZ¹w¹Z Ki¹t¹Z m¹nv¹q¹Zv Ki¹t¹Q bv ? G¹f¹te B ÓGBW¹m l¹ bvix¹ót¹K GBW¹m c¹ÓZ¹ti¹va Av¹t¹v¹P¹b¹vi gj¹ G¹t¹R¹Úv w¹nt¹mt¹e c¹ÓZ¹w¹Z Kiv ntq^tQ | bvix¹ th GBW¹mi t¹¶t¹ c¹w¹w¹zi w¹K¹K¹vi G t¹m¹w¹¶b Z¹v Av¹ovj Ki¹t¹Q | A¹_P, GB t¹m¹w¹¶b¹U c¹j¹ "l¹Z¹w¹S¹K `w¹of¹w¹zi G¹K¹U c¹ÓZ¹d¹j b | Z¹vi c¹ti l Avg¹t¹ i t¹ t¹ki c¹Ów¹Z¹k¹j bvix¹-c¹j¹ "l¹ t¹b¹Z¹v-t¹b¹xi v¹ GB `w¹of¹w¹t¹K¹B teMev¹b K¹i P¹t¹j t¹Q c¹ÓZ¹w¹ b |

Avtj vPbv GtRÜv ÜGBWm l cj "l0 bq tKb ? GtRÜv ÜGBWm l e'emv0 bq tKb ? we l q, wj wbtq RvZxq l AvSRWZK chfQ weZK©nl qv Ri "wi | GBWm Awak Qovq tZv cj "l | Avgv`i mgvR cj "l ivB GLtbr eüMvgx, bvixiv bq | iayZvB bq, thšb AvPi tYi (UŸYngkb) t¶t¶ l cj "l bvixi l ci AwacZ` we`vi Ki tZ m¶g | niiv, G mtEj GK_v mZ", Avµvš-bvixl GBWm Qovq | wKš`bvix GBWm Qovq Avµvš-nevi ci, Avi bvix tK GBWtm Avµvš-Kivq cj "l | Zvi cti l hLb ejv nt`Q, Übvixiv tenk SmKcYŸZvi A_©Kx `uovq ? Avgv`i mgvR ev`eZvq Übvixiv tenk SmKcYŸGi A_©K ÜbvixivB Awak `vqx0, Übvixi kixiUvB gj KviY0 GgbUvB cÜZdij Z Ki tQ bv ? we tkl Kti GB Z` agfQ e'emvqx`i wK Avt iv kv³kvj x Ki tQ bv ? Avgv`i cMwZkxj bvix msMVB, t j v G wbtq mi e bq tKb ? cMwZkxj bvixev`xiv GZÜv`ahRixj nt`Q tKvb m=ebv t`tL ?

GBWm Aek`B GKwU tRÜvi Bmj

GBWm mviv we tkl ü ü Kti evotQ | Avµvš-nt`Q bvix-cj "l DftqB | cKÜ tRÜvi `el tgi Kvi tY Avµvš-nevi cti bvixivB tenk fM tQ, cj "l bq | Avµvš-bvix cwi evti, mgvR meP mt` tni wKviti cwiYZ nq | cig AvcbRbl ZvtK `fi tvtj t`q | GB bvix`i gta` hviv wcuQtq cov, wPšvq l At_© AvZwb fPkvj bq, hviv ¶gZvewÄZ, Zvt`i Ae`vb Avt iv fqvBk | G Ae`vi mgvrvb Kx ? GB Ae`v KwUtq DV tZ wK tKej thšbtivM-mtPZb ntj P t j ? ZvB, G Ae`vi mwZ Kvti i BwZevPK cwi eZB hviv Pvq Zvt`i tK GK avc GwMtq Gtm cÜ t gB Dcj wä Ki tZ nte— ÜGBWm Aek`B GKwU tRÜvi Bmj0, tKej thšbtivM bq | AvSRWZK tRÜvi we tkl Ä mvj gv Lv b etj b, Ümve-mvrviv AwdKv l Gwkqvi Dbqbkxj t`k_wj tZ mv=cÜZKKvtj GBWm we`vti i tivWg`vc t`tK GUvB cÜwvYZ ntq tQ, GB tiv tMi SmK M0c, tivM we`vti i `ZZvi nvi l aitbi gta` GK ev`vc cwi eZB Gtm tQ | mgKvgx, thšbKgf, cwZZj qMvgx ev gv`Ktmex Zi`Y mgvRi SmKi Zj bvq `wi`a, ¶lgZvnb, AwkufZ, gvbeWkvi ewÄZ bvix, hviv cwi evi ev mgvR— tKv_vl wBR Awakviti e`vcvti Avt j vPbv Ki tZ ev tmv`Pvi ntZ AcviM, Zvi vB G tiv tMi cäv b UvtM0 | 0⁹

GBWm Aek`B GKwU tRÜvi Bmj, KviY GBWm tK wNti bvix`i cÜZ cKÜ A_©wZK `elg` we`gvb | bvixev`x msMVB, t j vi gva`tg Rv bv hvq, Ütnj_ KvbWv 1992 mv t j bvix`i te`- K`vYvi cÜZ t iv tva cP eQti i Rb` gv l 2 tKwU 50 j ¶ l Wj vi e`q Kivi A½xKvi Kti | GKB mg t q cP eQi tgqv` RvZxq chfQ GBWm cÜZ t iv tva A½xKvi Kti 20 tKwU 35 j ¶ l Wj vi | A_P, l B mg t qi Z` t`tK Rv bv hvq, 1982 t`tK 1996 mvj chš-, GB 14 eQti GBWtmi Kvi tY gZieiY Kti 9,500 Rb | Gi gta` bvix wQj 565 Rb | wKš` GKB mg t q te`- K`vYvti gZieiY Kti 60 nvRvti i tenk bvix | Ab`fvte ejv hvq, GKRB GBWtm gZieiYKvixi weci tZ 6 Rb bvix te`- K`vYvti gZieiY Ki Z | Avi GKRB GBWtm gZieiYKvix bvixi weci tZ te`- K`vYvti gZieiY Ki Z 106 Rb bvix | 0²⁰

Zvntj, GBWm tK tRÜvi Bmj we t ePbvq evav tKv_vq ?

evav GKwaK | evav `fi `fi | evav wZZwšK mgvR e`e`vq | GKB m t a ti evav DĒi waKvi cÜv l e`w³ gvij Kvb c`xZ tZ | Gi avi vevwKZvq evav gvbeZvi bvtg ag`e`emv t q | Gi evBti l evav wbnZ AvtQ `vZv l eüRwZK msMVB, t j vi `wi`a-ewY t R", Avgv`i f tZ i gvbwKZv l gPšPšvi cÜZ wegt_Zvq | wZZwšKZv, DĒi waKvi cÜv, ag`l eüRwZK msMVB— G, t j v gvbtli i gPšPšvi c t_ kv³kvj x cÜZc¶ | GB cÜZc¶ | mgñ cÜZwbqZ gvbtli K fj c t_ wPš- Ki tZ D0x Kti, weävš-Kti | Avi gvbtli i weävš-nevi Kvi tYB GBWm tK `Ÿ` Bmj wntmte cÜZw0Z Kievi ewYR` AUJ `vtK Ges Gi wei` t x K t v i t K v t b v mgv t j v P b v n q b v, D l w c Z n q b v c k q

bvix Avt`vj tbi c0kæGbwRl cävbt`i AtbtKB wbtRt`i cMwZkxj gtb Kti b | wKš` tWbviti i ktZ` P t j th cMwZkxj nlqv hvq bv, GUv Zv iv f t j hvb | tm R t b`B wek0 bvix t b t x tnbv `vm etj b, ÜGBwRl_wj i tbZZj w` t`Qb wKQy teZbt fVwX KgRZP l KgPvix | ...G t`i c t ¶ l e`w³MZ t`^Qvktgi

ˆovš-0viv KLtbvB ZYgʃj i bviXmgvRtK tˆ^Qvkʃg D0x Kiv mæe bq| A_P tˆ^Qvkʃg Qvov bvix Avtˆˆvj btK mgvR eˆtj i j ʃj cMwZkxj ct_ weKwKZ Kiv Amæe| ...MYmsMVtbi BwZevPK ˆewkóˆ t_tK Gtˆ i Aeˆvb ˆtj |021

GBWm Avtj vPbvq agˆLpB cMwZK| cMzctˆŋj i wgvˆvPvi wbtq ckeZj tZ cvti tKej gʃwPšwi gvbj | A_P agˆgʃwPšwi ct_ metPtq eo evav| ŪGK_v mntRB tevSv hvq th Rbʃ ä agˆgvbʃl i gʃwPšwi cwi cšx| KviY wki i Avb nevi AvtMB Zvi GKUv agˆj vf nq| ...ZvtK GKUv weʃkl atgˆP RuZvKtj tdtj agˆq bvg aviY Kiv t_tK i iˆ Kti AtbK_tjv agˆq wµqvKj vti gaˆw tq eo Kti tZvj v nq| GK weʃkl Ckʃ, weʃkl agˆŋS, weʃkl tcvkvK-cwi ˆQ, weʃkl Lvˆvfm, weʃkl cM_0v Ges GK_ˆQ weʃkl AÜwektm KwkŋZ nq tm eo nq l tʃ | ...A_P atgˆP gtZv Rxeʃbi GZeo GKUv tʃwʃj K wclq wbeʃtˆb eˆwˆgvbʃl i tKvʃbv ˆvaxZiv tbB| ...Gfite Rbʃ ä agˆl agˆUzv gvbj i gʃwPšwi ct_ GK weivU cMzeÜKZv mwó Kti |022 agˆgvbʃl i AAvbZvtK DrmwvZ Kti | wK G Kvi tYB agˆ i vtoʃ GKw kˆwˆkvj x nwiZqvi | agˆmsMVb_tjvi cMz i vtoʃ GZ Avcmgj K ˆwófwz l G Kvi tYB | G tctˆŋvctU GBWm tRÜvi Bmj ejv nte Kx nte bv Zv tKvʃbv GKK weʃtq i l ci wbfˆP Kti bv| Ziv ŪGBPAvBwfgʃ wekˆl MotZ ntj atgˆP Acc0qvM weʃvax cˆtˆŋcl M0Y Ki tZ nte, mi vmi | Gi Abˆ tKvʃbv weK i tbB|

GBWm tKvʃbv wevˆQbæBmj bq

GBWm tKvʃbv wevˆQbæBmj tgvKwejv Kiv Amæe| KviY GBWm tKvʃbv wevˆQbæBmj bq| GBWtmi mvt_ ˆwvi tˆˆi i tqtQ Nwó mæúKˆP Abˆw tK RvZxq l AvSRwZK gbvdtj vfx Pˆµi i tqtQ ˆwvi ˆˆ-ewYtRˆi mvt_ mæúˆZv| GB gbvdtj vfx Pµ wekˆvˆcx mmsMwZ| Zvtˆ i evBti Abˆt i gtaˆ mæcMwZ l msMwZ DˆˆvM Zviv tˆL tZ Pvq bv| G Kvi tY GBWm tK GKw wevˆQbæBmj weʃePbv Ki tZB ˆˆˆfˆsukéˆtˆ i tenk AvM0h| Abˆ_vq, Zvtˆ i tKkto Uvb cto| gj Z G RtbˆB GBWm tK Pevš-wePvˆi GKw ˆˆˆ Bmj wntmte tˆL Levi ActPóv AeˆvˆnZ i tqtQ| G tctˆŋvctU GBWm-eˆemv cMz tiva Ki tZ ntj ˆ i Kvi msMwZ mvgwRK Avtˆˆvj b l th Avtˆˆvj tbi gj tcvKwM nte 0vixi AwaKvi cMz0v0| mvgwMK fite bvi xi AwaKvi wv0Z Ki tZ bv cvitj bvix mæúwKZ tKvʃbv mgmˆvi B mgvavb Kiv mæe nte bv| G cMˆtˆe i ˆiˆxb Dgi etj b, 0...bvix ckeel bvix mgmˆvtK wevˆQbæBmj wntmte tˆL, bvix Avtˆˆvj b mslwZ l cwi Pvj bvi wPšvˆ i ay AeˆvˆeB bq, wecˆ3/4bKl etU| GB wecˆ3/4bK ct_ bvix Avtˆˆvj btK tvtj tˆ l qvi Rbˆ wekˆvˆcx GK mvgRˆevˆx cwi K i bv Kvʃk i Kivi Dˆtˆkˆ Zvtˆ i bvbv QÜteKx msˆv tˆtˆk tˆtˆk, weʃkl Kti c0vrcˆ Ges Abp0Z tˆk_wj tZ KvR Ki tQ |023 A_0r gj K_v ntj v bvi xi ˆŋgZvqb|

jvl m l wftqZbvgti AwfÁZv bvi xi ˆŋgZvqb aviYvtK Avtiv ˆp Kti tQ| mæcMz wekˆl GBWm w etm jvl m l wftqZbvq mi Kvi Rvbvq, ŪZvtˆ i GBWm weʃvax Kvʃpug hZw b chS-ˆˆˆtKwˆK wQj , ZZw b tZgb mjdj cvq w b | wKšˆhLbB GwJtK tRÜvi Bmj weʃePbv Kti Kvʃpug tXtj mvrvtbv nq, ZLbB GBWtmi weˆwi tiva AtbKvstK teMevb ntqtQ| Abˆw tK Awmqvb ˆevtK tbZeˆˆ etj tQb, GwKqvq GBWm weˆvˆt i ˆZZv l fqenZv tivat metPtq kwˆkvj x nwiZqvi ntj v bvi xi ˆŋgZvqb |024

cwi tctˆŋZ evsj vtˆk l Avgvˆ i cMwZ

Ūweʃkl cMz 14 tm tKtÜ bZB GKRb Kti, Avi cMz w b 14 nvRvi gvbj GBPAvBwftZ Avµvš-ntˆQ |025 mi Kwvi Zt_ Rvbv hvq, 0evsj vtˆtK GBWm ti vMx cMg wPwYZ nq 1989 mvtj | 1999 chS-GBWm Avµvš-ti vMxi msLˆv wQj 10 Rb |026 mi Kwvi wntmte Avtiv Rvbv hvq, Ū2004 mvtj i 1 wvˆtmæf chS-GBPAvBwft-msµwZ gvbj i msLˆv 465 Rb, GBWtmi Avµvšˆ msLˆv 87 Rb, GBWtmi gviv tM tQ 44 Rb |027 Abˆw tK temi Kwvi gtZ, 0ezvˆtˆb tˆtˆk GBPAvBwft-msµwZ gvbj i msLˆv 15 nvRvi (mtePp) |028 mi Kwvi gtZ G msLˆv miz nvRvi cwPKZ | G msLˆv c0Beqˆˆ l wki wgtj | GUVB meʃkl

Z_ | hw I wek; `v` ms`vi unntete 1997 mtj B ejsj vt`tk GBPAvBwf Avpvs-gvbtli msL`v 20
nrvtii tenk| miKwi -temiKwi Zt`i GB Avgj GBWm ma`utK`miKvtii `epj `wofwzB `uo
Kti |

Dbaqbkxj t`k_vj tZ GBWm Avpvtst MuzB ej tQ, ejsj vt`tk GBWm-gnvgwi LpB mibkktu| AbvMZ
G gnvgwi i c`avb KviY_vj ntjv— e`vcK `wii`a, AulqusZ thSb AvPiY, chfB KbWg e`envi bv
Kiv, mgKwgZv ep, BbtRkkkti gva`tg Wm tbqv (GK mmi A GKwaKevi e`euZ nq 90% Gi I
tenk t`tt) I thSbevnZ tivMi Dcw`wZ| Avi `e`vsj vt`tk wekvj `wii`a RbtMvxi gta` itqtQ
GBWm ma`utK`AmtpZbZv|²⁹ GLtbv chS-`e`vsj vt`tk weevnZ c`Z wZb Rb bvixi gta` Mto GK
Rtbi I Kg GBPAvBwf K_v i tbtQ|³⁰ OG t`tki kZKiv 80 kZvstki tenk cy`I thSbtivM ma`utK`
Ges kZKiv 50 Rb weevnZ cy`I GBPAvBwf ma`utK`Kvtbv avi YvB ivtL bv|³¹ GQovl ejsj vt`tk
itqtQ `f Avtqi AMYZ cwi evi, itqtQ Zv`i AcyQ Ges b`bZg `v`imev cveri mthvMi Afve |
itqtQ cKkU tR`Uvi `elg` Avi atgP brtg e`emv I agfQ Kms`vi | Gi evBti itqtQ Avpvs-e`w³ i
tivM j Kvtbvi `vfwek c`YZv | GB ev`eZv tgvKwejevq miz`Kvi At`Avgiv KZLmb c`Z ?

GBWm c`Zt`vta GbRI

beYB `k`Ki `i`tZB GbRI iv GBWm wbtq Kvr `i` Kti | e`vcK At`thSbevn tivM (GmuUw)
wbtq th mKj GbRI Kvr KivQj ZvivB Zv`i Kvh`tg GBWmtK ASfP Kti tbq| ejsj vt`k
GBWm c`Zt`iva I wbtqSj KgmPi cy`Kiv t`Lv`bv ntqtQ, 1996 mtj 72uU GbRI
GmuUw/GBPAvBwf/GBWm c`Zt`iva c`Pvi Yvq Ask wbt`Q| eZ`v G msL`v 385³²uU | wek; `v` ms`v
I BDGbmvc Gme GbRI tK Abj vb w`tq AvmtQ| `BDGmGBW GKfvte 2001, 2002 I 2003-G
ejsj vt`k`K GBWm c`Zt`vta tgvU Abj vb t`q 98 j`q gvmK Wj vi |³³ Abj vbc`B G mKj GbRI i
AvaKvsk KvrB ntjv `mtPZbZv ep Kiv| Abj vb gj`Z G Rt`B eivi nq| GbRI t`i KvtR
GBPAvBwf Avpvs-e`w³ i wPmKrmv tmev AZ`S-tMSY, tbB ej tj B Pij | B`vbx Aek` wKQy wPmKrmv
tK` ntqtQ| Zte wek`vcx GBWm-mtPZbvqti th weKt` tbB, Zv tevSv hq BDGbGBWtmi K_vq |
Kvi Y `GB gn`Z`wek; hZ gvbj GBPAvBwfZ Avpvs, cix`v Kti Zv`i wPnyZ Kiv Am`e, tmB
cwi gvY DcKiY tMvUv wek`B tbB|³⁴

GBWm c`Zt`vta tKqvi ejsj vt`tki Dt`VM Dtg L`hM | GKBmt` mgvtj vPvthvM | `eQi cutPK
AvtM AvSR`ZK Dbaq ms`v tKqvi GBWm c`Zt`vta... iv`vq KgPZ tek`v`i webv cqmvq KbWg
wevj Kievi cKt` nvtZ tbq| ...c`Z mU`vq tek`v`i PviU Kti KbWg t`qv ntZv tKvb `vg QovB |
...eQi KtqK ci tKqvi Zv`i Kg`cwi Kf`bv e`jvq | gj`e`jUv nt`Q webv cqmvq KbWg t`evi
m`vS-c`Z`vvi Kti tbqv | gvmK teZb cvlqv Kgf`v GLb ms`v t`tK KbWg wbtq Avtmb | gvtm
b`bZg AvovB nrRvi KbWg wevpi Rb` Kgf`v c`Z`tK `vqex | ...AvovB nrRvi KbWtgi tKvb Ask
Kg wevpi ntj` tmUv Kgf`v teZb t`tK KivUv hvq, A`tmB KbWg t`jvi `vg H Kg`KB w`tZ nq|³⁵
cKantjv, tKqti i GB Kvh`tg KZLmb mtPZbZv ep`gj`K ? Avi KZLmb evRvi m`c`hvi Y KgmP ?
GQovr hiv mtPZbZv ep`xi Kvr Ki`Qb, GB KvtR Zviv KZLmb c`Z ? Zv`i nvtZ GBWm ma`utK`
wbi`c`q| chfB Z_` wK AvtQ ? Zviv GBWm ma`utK`AcPuj Z cK`hvj ma`utK`KZLmb AeMZ ?
AcPuj Z cK`vj wbtq gZvgZ e`³/ch`j vPv Kivi mthvM wK Zv`i AvtQ ?

GB Ae`vq MZ 1 w`m`m` ejsj vt`tk Abj`Z nq GBWm w`em | miKwi -temiKwi msMvB wgtj
AvtqrB Kti t`ke`vcx GBWm`etivax i`vj | i`vj tZ bvbv eqtmi gvbj GBWmtK `bv` ej vi A`xKvi
Kti | GuU wbtm` t`n cKsmthvM` GKU Dt`VM | i`vj tZ GBWtmi cvkvcwk gv`K tmebtKI `bv`
ej vi Avn`vb Rivrtv nq | wK`S`Avgt` mgvtr mKtj i wK GBWmtK `bv` A`xKvi Kivi mthvM AvtQ ?
GBWtm Avpvs-nlqv wK mKtj i t`tt tKej B`Qv-Aw`Qvi I ci wbfP Kti ? GBWmtK B`Qv-

Awb"Qvi gta" AvUtK tdj tj, GBWtmi we~vi, wekl Kti ¶lgZvevAZ I wciQtq cov bvix`i gta" GBWtmi we~vi i GKuU tgsuj K KviY th mvgwRK `elg", tm K_v Gwo tq hvl qv nq| Gi dtj AtbK mntR cPvi Kiv hvq, mtPZb ntj B GBWmgjß nlqv mæe| Avtiv mntR ejv mæe, GBWm GKuU thSbtivM| wKš Gfvte G tivM BtZvgtA`B th GKuU ðckuU tRÜvi e`waõtZ i/cvšwi Z ntqtQ, tmK_v Gwo tq hvl qv mæe| mgvtr hviv ckuU `elg" mjo Kti Pjt q, Zviv GBWmK thSbtivM ej tZB teik Dt`vMx, tRÜvi Bmj bq| Kvi Y, Zviv Rvfb, ð`v`e`waõi mgvavb Avi ðtRÜvi e`waõi mgvavb GK bq|

Awg `cet`mL

GB cõZKj Zvi gta`I Awg `cet`mL| `cet`LvZl PvB| Awg `cet`mL, evsj vt`kK GBWmgjß KitZ Mto DtvtQ mvgwRK Avb`vj b| Avi G Avb`vj tbi AMvX tbZtZ; itqtQ AmsL` QvT QvT x| Avgvi mv`_ AvcubI `cet`Lp, ðvbB`g I Ktj R chfqi cõZuU QvT QvT x cõZ mBvfn thtKvfbv eqmx GKRBtK GBWm mæutK`mtPZb KitQ| GBWm Kx, GBWm Kxfvte Qovq, GBWm Avµvš-e`w³i kixti Kx Kx j ¶Y t`Lv t`q cfvZ Z` Zviv gvbti KvtQ tctQ w`tQ| GBWm Avµvš-Abvµvš-e`w³t`i KvtQ Ab`vb` Z`I tctQ w`tQ| thgb : evsj vt`k BtZvgtA` KZLwb GBWm-SmKcY` k ntq DtvtQ ? GB gntZ`Zi`Y mæcõvq KZLwb GBWm-SmKcY`? tKb SmKcY`? `wi`^t`k`_tj vtZ GBWm Avµvšt` msLv teik tKb ? cwi evi, ivõ I ms`uZtZ ivR`wZK I A`wZK Kx Kx cfvte coe Giv Ziv weik`y KitQ| GBWm mæutK`AcPuj Z cke`uj I Zviv `vbxq I RvZxq chfqi Ztj aitQ I weik`y KitQ| G KvR Zviv KitQ t`^OveZx ntq| mgvtrI cõZ `vqexZtvea t`_K|0

Giu tKej `cebq| Gfvte ARB mæe| Gfvte ARB th mæe, `ayAZxZ bq, t`tk eZg`vbl Zvi `õvš- itqtQ| Avmp, mevB wgtj AvRB `ceARbvi cõuqv `ii` Kwi | cõtg QvT QvT x`i gtb ðGBWmgjß evsj vt`kõ ARbvi `cæmjo`i ga` w`tq Zvt`i msMwZ Kwi | Zvici Zvt`i tKB AvnYvb RvbvB Avtiv AmsL` QvT QvT xi gtb GB `tce` exR tevovi KvR `ii` KitZ| Gici Zvt`i gta` AMõni GK`j tK cõk`vZ, Z`mgx Kti Mto Zuj | mi Kvti i cukvcmk cMwZkxj (!) GbuRi iv vel quU wbtq fvetZ cvtib| G cõuqvq QvT QvT xiv wbtRivl mtPZb nte, RbmPZbvqbl nte, A`eup`te Ges mvgwRK Avb`vj bI Mto DVte|

Avmp, i`tL`uovB

mvgwRK Avb`vj b Mto tZjvi t¶tI cõugKfvte Avgvt`i KvR PviuU| cõg KvR GBPAvBwf mæuMKZ mZ` I AcPuj Z cke`tjv AvZv` Kiv ; wZxq KvR GB mKj ckeel Z` mgvtrI mtePP msL`K gvbti mvgtb Ztj aiv ; ZZxq KvR GB mtZ`i c¶¶ Zvt`i AvePj `wotq`vKtZ DrmvnZ Kiv ; Ges PZL`KvR ðevsj vt`kK GBWmgjß Kiv mæeõ mKtji gta` GB wekym mjo Kiv| cõZuU KvRB mgqmvte¶¶ I SmKcY` cw`_exi eo eo I lpa tKvæuwb`_tjv GBWm MtelYv I tmevi bvtg Kxfvte gbvdivi cvnvo Movi d`w` GtUQ Ges G d`w`tK kv³kvjx KitZ tmd MWw`wntmte RvwZmsNmsukæ-cõZõvb`_uj Kxfvte AwffvetKi fvgKv cvj b KitQ, tm K_v`_uj ej tZ nte AKctU| mvi weik`i wõU I Btj KUmK wgvwqv GBWm mæuMKZ AcPuj Z cke`uj tK tKb Avovj Kti ivLq, G cke` Zj tZ nte `pZvi mv`_ Rvnb, AcPuj Z cke`tkKto Uvb coe `v`_sukæ`i | dtj cõwetiavx cke`kvi tK Zviv nZiv KitZl D`Z nZ cvti | wKš fq tctj tZv Pj te bv eUz kµi Nvo gluK t`evi Rb` Avgvt`i tKl cõZ nZ nte| `tmvnmx bv ntj t`kK Lp teik fvtj veimv hvq bv| kirP`^P`Avcva`vq ðt`ktmevõ cõtU etj tQb, ðt`ktmev K_vi K_v bq| t`ktmev gvbte tKb mvavb| ...t`tki Rb` cõY t`I qv tm wK tmvRv tmsfvM` ?0

tkvl K I cõZvi Kti i mjo wgv`vi cõPxti i wei`tx i`tL`uovtZB nte| `iaymsMvB bq, e`w³tKl i`tL`uovtZ nte| Zte i`tL`uovevi AvtM ði`tL`uovevi ð bvtg mKj AcZrci Zv mæutK`mtPZb`vKtZ nte| tKbbv, ðvixi AwaKvi cõZõvi Avb`vj tbi bvtg wev`Qbæev A`_vxb Dt`vMI itqtQ| Lp wõKU

AZxtZ 0msi wqjZ brix Avmb wefi vax0 Avt` vj tb 0tgvgewiz Rvuj tq c0Zev` 0 gvKp Avt` vj tbi ARB I c0Zwuv Kx ntqiuQj Zv Avgvt` i mKtj iB Rvrv| GbrRI t` i Avg` mbKZ G aitbi c0Zev` cw0gv c03vt` i tKB Lvk Kti | Gme c0Zev` cw0tg Ptj , GLvtb APj | f` tjtvtKi KvQ f` fvtc c0Zev` Rvrbtbn hvq| ersj vt` k GK` j f` tjt vK kvmb Ki t0, GUV fvevi h3m1/2Z tKv4bv KviY t` wL bv|

gmbK gvngy` : Bq_ Gu0s n1/2i , ersj vt` k-Gi b`vkbvj tKvAwf0bui

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