

G cñt½ g'vKwKbb Avt'iv thvM Kt'ib, ivt'ó' thšb nq'ivb ev`el tğ'i msÁwU mgv'Ri Gw'j U t'k'iy uba'ñ Y Kt'i _v'K | iv'ó' ev mi Kvi t'Zv Gw'j U t'k'iyi gvb'wmKZvB wbt'Rt' i gta' av'Y Kt'i | wKŠ' thšbm=út'K'P t'ñ'ñ' t' j w'K mgZv weav'tbi mgq D'PweE'iv A'tbKUVB AU | G m=út'K'Zui mvavi Y D`vni Y n'tj v— mgZv ev`evq'tbi t'ñ'ñ' b'vix' i wetePbvq Avbv nq'bv | g'vKwKb'tbi `c'ò'Yw' Z KvR n't'Q G w'el q'uUB Z'tj aiv | wZwb etj b, Avgiv GLb Ggb GKwU Ae`v'tb i t'q'U thL'v'tb mvavi Y g'v'j w'ek'jm Kt'i eZ'g'v'tb b'vix-cj't'i i gta' mgZv i t'q't'Q | Z'viv eis AmgZvi w'el q'uU A`ñ'Kvi Kt'i Ges AmgZv w'RB'tq i v'L, hv'tZ Gf'v'teB emem Kiv hvq | Awg P'vB, Z'v' i w'ek'j'm'U ev`te m'w'Z' t'v'K | mgv'R mgZv ev`emq'Z t'v'K |

b'vix' i eÁ'bv' m'j x'N'Z'w'j Kv Zui f'v'v'ti i t'q't'Q | Gi thb Av' t'kl t'b | Zui `w'ó'Z b'vix' R'v'e'tb Kó'Ki c'Z'vi Y'v' w'P'IB d't'U I'v' | G Kó' t'Kej R'w'e'Z ev'g'Z b'vix' Kó' b'q' eis Z'vi wbt'Ri e'p'x'e'v'EK eÁ'bv' Kó' | wZwb B'tq'tj cov' b'v'Z Ae`v'q 70-Gi `k't'Ki i v'R'bw'Z'Z' w'e't' ñ'x' w'nt'm'e' c'w'w'P'vZ AR'Š' K't'i'U'Q'tj b | 60 e'Q't'i e'l'q'v'b w'ek'jeL'v'Z b'vix'e'v'x' w'K'ñ'w'e' g'vKwKbb GL't'bv Zui `k'ñ'bi c'ò'Z GK'w'U Zui `w'e'i c'ò'Z GK'w'b'ó |

m'v=c'ò'ZK mg'tq' b'v'x'm'g'v'R KZ'Uv AM'w'w'Z AR'Š' K't'i'Q, Z'v' t'Kej GK'w'U e'B c'to R'v'bv m=é' b'q | wZwb GK'v' `ñ'Kvi Kt'i w't'q' R'v'bv'b, 1999 m'v'tj m'ß't'w't'b wZwb GK'w'U e'3'e' c'ò'Z'w'ó'Z K'iev' t'P'ó'v K't'i'U'Q'tj b | Zui g't'Z, c'w'Z'Z'v'e'v'É, b'vix' c'ò'Z c'j't'i Ac'ivaK'g'Q'v'ov Av' w'K'Q'ß' b'q | thš'Z'v' w'e'w'p'i g'v'a't'g' G Ac'iva m's'N'w'Z' n'q | wZwb etj b, Ú'c'w'Z'Z'v'e'v'É mgv'R w'eiv'R K't'j `j w'K mgZv i'ñ'v K'iv t'K'v't'v'v'teB m=é' b'q | h'Z'ñ'Y c'j't'i thš'Z'v' t'K'v'teP'v' K't'e Ges c'w'Z'Z'v'e'v'É'Z' b'vix-w'k'i't'K e'env' K't'e, Z'Z'ñ'Y `j w'K mgZv Av'v' m=é' b'q | 0

g'vKwKbb `t'L c'K'v'k Kt'i etj b, GL't'bv t'm'e' c'j't'i Av'Bb'R'x'x' Av'Bb c'ñ'q'b Kt'ib, h'v'iv G'm'e' m'g'm'v' m=út'K'ñ'v'h' f'v'te R'v't'bb' b'v' ev' m'g'm'v' t'j'v' Ab'p'v'e'b K't'Z' e'`_P' G'm'e' c'j't'i h'Lb al'P' w'el q'K Av'Bb `Z'w'i Kt'ib, Z'Lb thš'be'v'x' av'Y'v' t'`t'KB Z'v' w'j't'LB | d'tj Av'B'w'U K'x' `w'ov'q' Z'v' m'nt'RB' av'Y'v' K'iv m=é' | wZwb etj b, Ú'v'ix' A_`ñ'w'Z'K, m'v'g'w'RK, m'v's`w'Z'K, i'v'R'ñ'w'Z'K Ges a'g'ñ'v'te' c'j't'i Z'j' b'v'q' m'g'v'b' b'v'nt'Z'B' c'v't'i, w'KŠ' h'Lb Z'viv thš'bm=út'K'ñ'j'ß' Z'Lb `ñ'R't'bB' g'j' Ges m'g'v'b | G av'Y'v' t'`t'K' Aw'g' g't'b' K'w'i, G w'el q'uU wetePbvq Av'bv D'w'P'Z Ges Z'v'ic' i'w'x'v'š'-t'b'q'v' D'w'P'Z | t'K'v'b' c'w'w'w'Z'Z' GK'w'U b'vix' thš'bm=út'K'ñ'w'R' n'q' Z'v' wetePbvq Av'b'Z' n'te | thš'bm=út'K'ñ' mg'q' GK'w'U b'vix' w'v'v'É' _v'K't'Z' c'v't'i, G'gb'w'K al'P'Y' i' mg'q' I'B' b'vix' g'Z' w'Q'j' w'K' b'v' Z'v' L'w'Z't'q' t'`L't'Z' n'te | 0

g'vKwKb't'bi K_v'q' t'R'w'b'd'v' n'Z'f'v'`n't'q' c't'ob | g'Z' b'vix' m't'½' thš'b' m=ú'K'ñ' G't'ñ'ñ' thš'bm=ú'K'ñ'v'c'b'K'v'x't'K' Am'j' weteP'bv' K'iv' n'q' Ges Z'Lb w'el q'uU Av' al'P' _v'K' b'v' | G'm'g'q' g'v'KwKbb Av't'iv' th'v'M' Kt'ib' th, A't'b'K' c'j't'i GK'w'a'K' w'e't'q' e'Ú't'b' Av'e'x' _v'K't'Z' c'v't'i | GK'w'a'K' b'vix' m't'½' h'L'b'B' thš'bm=ú'K'ñ'w'c'Z' n'q, Z'Lb' a't'i' t'b'q'v' n'q' I'B' `ñ't' i' m=é'w'Z'Z'Z'v' Z'v' n't'q't'Q |

g'vKwKb't'bi `w'e, al'P' g'v'j'v'q' m=é'w'Z'-Am=é'w'Z'i w'el q'uU weteP'bv't'Z'B' _v'K'v' D'w'P'Z' b'q | g'v'g'j'v' m't'½' G w'el q'uU Ac'ò'm'w'Z'K | b'vix'iv' G'Z' t'e'w'k' c'iv'x'b' th, t'K'v't'bv' g'v'j'v'q' h'w' t'`L'v' hv'q' t'g't'q'uU m=ú'K'ñ'v'c't'b' c'Y'm=é'w'Z' w't'q't'Q' Z'v'ic' i' Aw'f'h'j'ß'K' t'Q't'o' t'`q'v' hv'q' b'v' | c'k'e'Av'm't'Z' c'v't'i' t'K'b' ? Ú'Av'g'v'iv' `w'ó'Z' mg'v'R' b'vix-cj't'i' m=út'K'ñ' t'ñ'ñ' G'gb' c'w'w'w'Z' `Z'w'i' K't'i' i'v'L'v' n'q' th, e'w'3' i'w'R' n'l'q'v' ev' b'v' n'l'q'v' w'el q'uU wetePbvq' b'v' Av'b't'j' l' P'tj | G a'i't'bi' c'w'w'w'Z'Z' t'K'D' t'K'D' thš'b' m=út'K'ñ'v' n'q | G a'i't'bi' m=ú'K'B' al'P' etj weteP'bv' R'b' h't'ó' | w'e'U'K' Av'Bb' g't'Z, thš'bm=ú'K'ñ'Z'L'b'B' al'P' etj weteP'Z' n'te, h'Lb' K'v'D'K' ej' c'ò'q'w' M' K'iv' n'q' ev' K'v't'iv' Am=é'w'Z'Z' m=ú'K'ñ'q | g'v'KwKb't'bi' e'3'e' n't'Q, Av'g'v't' i' mg'v'R' h'w' G'Z' c'K'U'f'v'te' c't'b'w'w'w'Z' w'eiv'R' b'v'-K'i'Z' Ges c'K'Z'B' b'vix' Am=é'w'Z'Z'K' M'ñ' K'iv' n't'Z'v', Z'v'nt'j' l' A't'b'K' w'K'Q'v'c'v'l' q'v' n't'Z'v' | w'KŠ' Av'g'v't' i' R'b' t'm' Av'k'v' `j'v'k'v' g'v' | 0

Z'vi' G' K_v' A_`K'x' ? c't'b'w'w'w'Z' K'x'f'v'te' c'j't'i' t'K' al'P'Y' D'r'm'w'v'Z' K't'i | G' c'ò'k'e' c'v' D`v'ni'Y' w't'q' g'v'KwKbb' R'v'bv'b, Ú'c't'b'w'w'w'Z' m'v'avi'Y' g'v'j' t'K' al'P'Y' w'g'_t'K' w'ek'j'm' K't'Z' m'v'v'h' K't'i | h'w' t'K'v't'bv' b'vix' etj b, wZwb thš'bm=út'K'ñ' mg'q' m=é'w'Z' t'`b' w'b' Z'v'nt'j' g'v'j' l' i' K't'j'v't'K' c't'b'w'w'w'Z' al'P'Y' w'g'_ w'nt'm'te' K'v'R' K't'i | Z'viv' g't'b' K't'i, g't'L' h'v' ej'K' b'v' t'K'b' t'g't'q'uU Av'm't'j' m=é'w'Z' w'Q'j' | G wetePbvq' t'g't'q'uU Ú'v'ó' ej't'j' l' a't'i' t'b'q'v' n'q' t'm' Ú'v'v'v'ó' etj' t'Q | G a'i't'bi' w'g'_ b'vix' w'e'i't'x' c'j't'i' t'K' Av't'iv' Av'M'w'x' n't'Z' m'v'v'h' K't'i | c'j't'i' t'K' c't'b'w'w'w'Z' M'ñ'K' n't'q' D'V't'Z' m'v'v'h' K't'i | G e'3'te' i' c't'ñ' h't'ó' Z'_c'ò'w'Y' i' t'q't'Q |

GL'b' c'k'e'nt'Q' c't'b'w'w'w'Z' h'w' G'Z'B' ñ'w'Z'K'i' n'q' Z'v'nt'j' Gi' l'ci' t'm'Y'i' Av't'iv'c' K'iv' n't'Q' b'v' t'K'b' ? G' c'ñ't'½' g'v'KwKb't'bi' c'w'w'v' i' e'3'e', Ú'Av'g'iv' c't'b'w'w'w'Z' w'w'w'x' K't'Z' ej'w'Q' b'v' | Av'g'iv' P'v'B' m'v'avi'Y' g'v'j' l' i' g't'a' m't'P'Z'b'Z'v' Av'm'K' | c't'b'w'w'w'Z' e't'Ú' c'j't' i' ñ'g'Z'v' ev'v't'bv' t'v'K' ev' Ac'iv'axi' t'R'j' -R'w'v' g'v'v' t'v'K' Z'v' P'v'B' b'v' | K'v'Y' G'm'e' t'K'v't'bv' D'c'K'v't' Av'm'te' b'v' | Z'viv' t'R't'j' e't'm'B' Ac'K'g'P'v'j' v'te | eis' c't'b'w'w'w'Z' K'v'it'Y' ñ'w'Z'M'Š' i' Av'g'iv' m'v'avi'Y' g'v'j' l' i' m'v'g't'b' n'w'R'i' K't'Z' P'v'B' | 0

bvixev`x g`vKwKbb MZ c0q 25 eQi aŕi ctbM0nd tivŕa G e3e` c0vi Kŕi AvmŕQb| Zui gŕZ, AvBb Kŕi ctbM0ndi KviŕY 9wZM0ŕ` i i 9v KiŕZ nŕe, Zvŕ` i 9lgZv evovŕZ nŕe| wKŠ`cj`l ZvšK Kwŕŕgvi gŕa` th AvBb weivRgvb, tmme AvBb wfKwUgŕ` i ct9 wKQB Kŕi bv| Zŕe Gŕ9ŕŕ gvbemaKvi i t09ŕZ t_ŕK wKQyGKUv Kievi tP0v nŕZ cvŕi |

g`vKwKbb Ges WiwKb wgtbtmUv wekŕe`vj ŕq ctbM0nd weŕŕqB wK9KZv KiŕZb| Zvŕ` i 9RbŕK GK gvgj vi i bmbŕZ cŕeKiv nŕqWj, 0ctbM0ndi tKvb AskUKz wepŕqthvM0| GŕZ Zvŕ` i cvj Uv cŕeWj, 0ctbM0nd wK GLvŕb-tmLvŕb Zŕj ivLvi wRb0m ? bvix-wkŕiŕK Avcub thLvŕbB ivLŕeb tmLvŕbB Zvŕv 9wZM0-nŕe| KviY weivRgvb AvBb Abŕvqx ctbM0ndi gvaŕŕg gvbemaKvi j wNZ nq bv| tm KviŕY tKvŕbv bvix hw` ctbM0ndi wei`ŕx gvgjv KiŕZ Pvb, Zvntj t`LvŕZ nŕe ctbM0ndi gvaŕŕg Zvi Kx Kx 9wZ nŕqŕQ| g`vKwKbb Zui GKwU eBŕq wj ŕLŕQb, weŕUv Ges Kgbŕ ŕqj_ŕŕ t`k_ŕj vi gvbemaKvi weŕqK AvBŕbi Ae`v Ggb, thLvŕb t`Lv nq gvgj vi KviŕY cj`l KZUv j wŕZ nŕj v| A_P GKwU tŕtq KZUv 9wZM0-nŕqŕQ Zv weŕPbv Kiv nq bv| D`vniY wntŕe wZvb Dŕj E-Kŕib, GKwU gvgj vq ZvŕK c0vY`ŕŕc emubqv Ges ŕŕvŕqkqvŕi awŕZ tŕtŕŕ` i Av`vjŕZ nwmRi KiŕZ ejv nq| gvgj wU wQj ivŕ`vŕvb KviŕwRŕKi wei`ŕx| gvgj vi ivŕq Aek`tkl chŠ-g`vKwKbŕbi Rq nq| wZvb eŕj b, Avŕfhŕ3 i wei`ŕx Av`vj Z BbRvKkb Rwi Kŕi| ivŕ`vŕvb Aek`MYnZ`vi mŕŕl Rv0Z wQj | gvgj vi ivŕq wfKwUgŕ` i 74 tKwU 50 jvL Wj vi 9wZcŕY w`ŕZ ejv nq| h_vh_ AvBb bv_ŕKŕj, g`vKwKbb Ges WiwKb, thŕKvŕbv `elŕŕ` i wei`ŕx RbgZ Mŕo tZvj vi cŕvgk`ŕ ŕŕŕQb c0q KŕŕK`kK AvŕM|

bvixev` i mŕŕŕ g`vKwKbŕbi msk0Zv m0uŕK0Y0v KiŕZ thŕq wZvb Zui Rŕeŕbi MZ 30 eQŕi AvŕF0Zvi GKwU mviŕsk Zŕj aŕib| WiwKŕbi eB 0l ŕgb tniUŕŕ cŕo Zui mŕŕŕ g`vKwKbŕbi eUŕZj mŕŕcvZ nq| eBwU cŕo g`vKwKbb gŕ` nb Ges WiwKŕbi mŕŕŕ t`Lv Kŕib| wgtbtmUvi wi cveŕj Kvb KŕŕM0 m`tm`i m0ebvŕgŕx tŕtq g`vKwKbb tm mgq Bŕŕj wekŕe`vj q t_ŕK iv0ŕeAvŕb wGBŕW KiŕQŕj b| ZZw`ŕb wZvb Bŕŕj j 0`g t_ŕK AvBŕb 0vZK m0ub0KŕiŕQb| WiwKŕbi eBŕŕŕi ŕŕŕj v j wŕvi w`K m0uŕK0g`vKwKbb eŕj b, 0eBwUŕZ GKwU cwm0ŕv tŕtŕŕK w0hŕZb Kievi eY0v Zŕj aiv nq| tŕtqŕŕŕK Aŕŕi gŕZv Kŕi tPv teta ivLv nŕZv| G0vov Zvi nvZ teta ŕevi Kv ciŕZ eva` Kiv nŕZv, hvŕZ tŕtqŕŕŕK thŕKvŕbv mgq thŕKvŕbvŕŕe ŕŕvM Kiv hvq| tkl chŠ-tŕtŕŕ` i Ae`vb Kx`wovq Zv Zŕj aiŕZB eBwU tj Lv nŕqŕQ| 0 eBwU cŕo g`vKwKbb Abŕv0eb Kŕib, Kŕŕŕe ŕgvŕŕŕq bvixi`ŕxzbZv niY Kiv nq|

g`vKwKbb Rvbv, G eBwU cŕoB wZvb bvixmgŕŕi ŕŕŕjv-gŕ` i weŕŕq ŕweZ nb Ges tm mgq t_ŕKB Gi mŕŕŕ tj ŕM AvŕQb| mevB Aek`WiwKb Ges g`vKwKbŕbi bvixev`ŕK GZ mnRŕŕe M0ŕY Kŕib w0| Zvŕ` i AŕŕŕKi wekŕm, Zuiŕ wKQŕv nŕj l 9ŕŕcvŕU| hLb hvi c0Z gŕbvŕhM t`b Zvi mŕŕŕB tj ŕM_ŕŕKb| Avŕgvi Kvb bvixev`xivl KLŕbv mLŕbv Zvŕ` i eR0 Kŕi PŕjŕQb| gZv`ŕkP KviŕY g`vKwKbb GKevi thŕb nqivmbil wKvi nb| 1979 mŕŕj tj Lv c0g eB 0ŕm`ŕŕj n`vivŕŕŕU Ad l qmKŠ DI ŕgb0-G gvmK0 bvMwi K Awakvi AvBb Abŕvqx ZvŕKŕi tKvŕbv-bv-tKvŕbvŕŕe `elŕŕ` i wKvi nŕZ nq| g`vKwKbb Zui e`w3MZ Rŕeb m0uŕK0GŕKevŕi tLvŕŕgŕ v| wZvb gŕb Kŕib, hw` w0ŕŕi Rŕeb w`ŕq `elŕŕ` i weŕqU Abŕv0eb Kiv m0e bv-nq, Zvntj Aŕŕi w0hŕZb Abŕv0eb Kiv hvŕe Kŕŕŕe ? weŕŕŕi bvixev`xiv ev`weK Aŕ`0 g`vKwKbbŕK AvŕgY KŕiŕQb| 0vbR emoi KŕŕQb AvŕŕK Qŕi KivNvZ Kiv nŕqŕQ| w0R`ŕj i gvbŕB hLb Avŕgi weŕi waZv Kŕib ZLb mŕZ` mŕZ`B w0ŕŕŕK c0Zvii Z gŕb nq| Avŕg mvi RŕebB c0Zvii Z nŕqŕQ| GUv nŕqŕQ D`PŕeE`wKQy gŕŕj v bvixev`x Avŕ`vj ŕbi mŕŕŕ hŕŕ`_ŕKvi KviŕY| ZvivB bvixŕ` i kwŕŕK`wŕŕq tiŕLŕQ| 0

ctbM0nd m0uŕK0g`vKwKbŕbi aviYv me mgq ŕŕj wQj wK ? G m0uŕK0Zui e3e` nŕj v— 0Avcub hw` mŕZ`B weŕqU w0ŕq ŕŕŕeb Zvntj t`Lŕeb, bvix-cj`ŕl i thŕb m0uŕK0GŕKevŕiB`9Rŕŕbi e`w3MZ e`vci| GLvŕb`k`gvb nŕqvi gŕZv wKQy ŕbB| wKŠ`Kŕŕŕgivi gvaŕŕg weŕqUŕK`k`gvb Kŕi tZvjv nŕ`Q| Gŕ9ŕŕŕ c0Z`K e`w3 i AvŕF0Zv Avj`v Avj`v| wKŠ`Avŕgvi weŕqU mevi tŕ9ŕŕŕ mgvb Kŕi Zŕj aiŕQ Ges evŕŕŕi QvovQ| evŕŕŕi Avmvi KviŕY tKej thŕb m0uŕK0 AvŕF0Zv m0ub0e`w3B M0hK nŕ`Q bv| eis hvŕ` i tKvŕbv AvŕF0Zv ŕbB Zvivl t`LŕQ| mevi tŕ9ŕŕŕ AvŕF0Zv GKŕKq nq Kŕŕŕŕe ? Avcbvi thŕbZv wKŕb w0ŕ`Q AcwŕPZ Avŕi KRb| Avcbvi thŕbZvi AvŕF0Zv Avŕi KRb ŕŕv emŕŕ`Q| GUv Kŕŕŕŕe tŕŕb ŕbqv hvq`0

mgKvŕŕ` i ctbM0nd l G mgŕŕj vPbv evBŕi_ŕKŕZ cvŕi bv eŕj`we Kŕib g`vKwKbb| Zui gŕZ, tKej mgKvŕŕ` i Dŕŕk` Kŕi G_ŕjv evŕŕŕi AvmŕQ bv| G_ŕjv ŕŕŕŕŕi t`vKvŕbB mnRŕj`ŕ| cj`l ivB G_ŕjv vi gŕ` ŕŕZv| wZvb Avŕŕi`we Kŕib, bvixi thŕbZvŕK Kŕŕŕŕe Avŕŕi ŕŕŕŕŕŕŕe e`envi Kiv hvq Zvi c0ŕŕqv Zŕj aiŕZB tj mŕeŕvŕŕ` i ctbM0nd evŕŕŕi AvmŕQ| ctbM0ndi KviŕY GUv Avŕi`ŕŕŕeK`ŕŕeK weŕq_ŕKŕQ bv eis cj`ŕl i KŕŕQ bvix cwiYZ nŕ`Q hŕŕŕj th hŕŕŕw0ŕq cj`l B`QvŕZv tLj ŕZ cvŕi |

ctbM0ndi wei`ŕx g`vKwKbb-WiwKŕbi Ae`vb e`vckŕŕe mgv`Z nq w0| bvMwi K Awakvi Av`ŕŕq hviv tmv`Pvi ZvivB Zvŕ` i weŕŕŕŕ Ae`vb M0ŕY KŕiŕQb| th hvB ej`k bv tKb ctbM0nd eU Kiv bv tMŕj w`ŕb w`ŕb Zv Avŕŕi wekŕj e`emŕŕq

cwi YZ nte | Zte Gi wekij Zvi Kvi tY GiU tiva Kiv Avtiv Kw/b etj gtb Ktib g'vKwKbb | Zvi wntmte ctbMnd wki
wntmte nij DfiWi tPtq AfbK etov | m'vtUj vBU wUwF Ges B:Uvi tbtUi gra'tg Gi we'wi NtUtQ `*Z |

g'vKwKbb Zvi eB tkl Kti tQb GKwU ZwiEK cEÜ w'iq | th cEtÜi bvg Övixi 11 tmtp=ft0 | wZwb Zj bv Kti t'wLqtQb
GK 11 tmtp=fti Avtgwi Kvi Ubb Uvl qvti hZ gvby wbnZ ntqtQ, Zvi tPtq temk mSL'K bvi xtK cÖZeQi nZ'v Kiv nq |
wKS'G nZ'v tiva Kitz cÖZ eQi GK GKwU Ömšjmev` we'tivax h'xÖ'i i" Kiv nq bv |

divnig`v AvLZvi : m'sewi K, ``wbK msetf` KgPZ |