

বাংলাদেশের গর্ব বাংলাদেশের লজ্জা

Avj Zvd cvi tFR

evsj v`tk HwZn`evnx cvU, mZv I e`Kj ,tjv eU n`q hvl qvi t`c`vctU k`gR`xex gL I cvj tU hv`"Q| thme LvZ tUKmB etj c`g`mYZ n`"Q ev thme LvZ bZb K`g`m`v`b m`j`o n`"Q A`ev thme w`k`r w`e`k`l f`v`te D`x`q`g`v`b, Zvi c`l`q c`l`Z`K`u`B GLb b`v`i`x`k`i`g`K`u`b`f`P| G c`h`f`z M`v`t`g`U`m I w`g`w`q`Z Lv`" w`k`r i` c`v`k`v`c`m`k c`j`v`b`v tUKmB LvZ w`n`t`m`te P`v, D`x`q`g`v`b M`l`g`x`Y w`k`r w`n`t`m`te i`v`B`m`w`g`j Ges w`k`r v`q`f`b i` b`Z`b g`t`W`j w`n`t`m`te B`w`c`t`R`W A`A`j ,t`j`v`i K`_`v D`t`j L`K`i`v h`v`q| evsj v`tk`x`" i` w`e`f`tk` K`v`f`R`i m`f`h`w`M Q`v`o`v D`w`j w`L`Z w`k`r ,t`j`v`B GLb evsj v`tk`i` k`g` I K`g`m`v`f`b`i f`i`m`v Ges `e`f` w`k`K` g`y`i` D`r`m`|

Gi evB`ti`l w`K`O`z`f`"t`I b`v`i`x`k`i`g`K`" i` c`e`j D`c`w`"w`Z t`Lv h`v`q— th`g`b, M`n`"w`j` k`g`| O`k`k`e`o` b`v`t`g`i G`K`u`L t`e`m`i`K`w`i` m`s`v` Z`v`" i` R`w`i`t`c`i` w`f`w`E`Z`T t`K`e`j X`v`K`v`Z`B w`Z`b j`v`L M`n`k`i`g`t`K`i` K`_`v` R`w`b`t`q`"t`Q— h`v`" i` 80 f`v`M`B t`g`t`q`| Gi evB`ti` hv`A`v`t`Q, Z`v` n`t`j`v` K`u`l`g`R`y`i Ges A`c`h`Z`o`m`b`K w`k`r, th`g`b : K`u`l`L`v`g`v`i, w`b`g`f`Y LvZ, B`t`U`i f`v`U`v, R`y`Z`v I w`e`w`o` `Z`w`i` i` K`v`i`L`v`b`v, n`"w`k`r B`Z`"w` | G`_`t`j`v`i` g`t`a`" w`K`O`z`w`K`O`z`LvZ B`t`Z`v`g`t`a`" b`v`i`x`c`h`v`b Ges e`w`K`_`t`j`v`l` a`x`i` a`x`i` b`v`i`x`c`h`v`b n`t`q` D`v`t`Q| evsj v`tk` t`g`v`U` K`g`R`x`e`x` g`v`b`f`l` i` c`l`q` 95 k`Z`v`sk` w`b`t`q`w`R`Z D`c`t`i`w`j` w`L`Z A`c`h`Z`o`m`b`K` LvZ`_`t`j`v`t`Z`| G`f` i` w`e`i`v`U` A`s`t`k`i` (c`l`q` 35 k`Z`v`sk`) m`v`i`v` e`Q`i` K`v`R`_`v`t`K` b`v`| e`Q`i` K`t`q`K` g`y`m, m`B`v`f`n` K`t`q`K`u`"b` w`K`S`e`v` c`h`Z`"b` A`r` K`t`q`K` N`E`v` K`v`R` K`t`i` G`i`v`| d`t`j` K`v`R` I` K`v`R`n`x`b`Z`v` `f`t`U`v`B` G`f` i` R`x`e`t`b` m`Z`" |

h`w`" I` G`"t`k` m`P`i`v`P`i` w`k`r t`_`t`K` `e`f`"w`k`K` g`y`i` A`R`f`b`i` K`w`Z`Z`v`v` g`w`j` K`i`v`B` t`b`b, w`K`S`' evsj v`tk`i` t`c`v`ct`U` Z`v` A`v`m`t`j` e`Z`g`v`t`b` b`v`i`x`k`i`g`K`" i` B` Ae`"v`b`| w`e`f`b`o`m`f`v`-t`m`g`b`v`t`i` i` e`v`M`v`o`"t`i` t`K`D` t`K`D` G`B` b`v`i`x`k`i`g`K`" i` w`b`t`q` M`e`"K`t`i`b` Ges G`U`v`t`K` evsj v`tk`i` m`g`v`f`R`i` G`K` w`e`i`v`U` m`v`d`j`" w`n`t`m`te` Z`t`j` a`t`i`b`| w`e`l`q`u`l` w`g`_`v` b`q`| w`K`S`' K`c`U`Z`v`i` m`t`z` G`f` i` R`x`e`b`h`v`c`t`b`i` w`P`I`w`U` I`B` M`t`e`P` w`b`t`P` P`r`i`v`"t`q` i`v`L`v` n`q`| t`g`" w`e`t`m`i` evB`ti` A`v`g`v`f`" i` m`S`" , i`v`R`b`w`Z` , m`S`e`v` c`I` ev` w`w`f`j` t`m`m`v`B`w`U` K`v`t`i`v` K`t`E`B` k`g`R`x`e`x` b`v`i`x`" i` Ae`"v` w`K`S`e`v` `j`e`"v` w`b`t`q` K`L`t`b`v` t`K`v`b`v` D`"P`e`v`" j`" K`i`v` h`v`q` b`v`|

Ae`"v` G`g`b`" w`b`t`q`"t`Q` th, G`f`"t`k` G`L`b` t`g`" w`e`t`m`l` k`i`g`K`" i` K`v`f`R` t`h`z` n`q`| C`" , b`e`e`l`"B`Z`"w`" i` g`t`Z`v`B` G`K`R`b` k`g`R`x`e`i` R`x`e`t`b` t`g`" w`e`m` G`K`_`i`"Z`c`Y`"b`| w`K`S`' C`" I` b`e`e`l`"t`h`g`b` A`v`b`t`" i` e`v`Z`P`w`b`t`q` A`v`t`m, t`g`" w`e`m` t`Z`g`b`u`l` b`q`| evsj v`tk` t`Z`v` b`q`B`| G`"t`h`b` k`g`R`x`e`x` g`v`b`f`t`K` Z`v`" i` `j`e`"v` g`t`b` K`w`i`t`q` t`"l` q`v`i` w`b`| w`e`f`k`l`Z` b`v`i`x`-k`g`R`x`e`x`" i`| t`h`" w`e`i` K`v`i`t`Y` 120 e`Q`i` A`v`t`M`i` 1` t`g` A`v`R`I` "S`w`i`Z` , t`m`B` 8` N`E`v`i` K`g`f`e`m` evsj v`tk`i` L`p` K`g` b`v`i`x`-k`g`R`x`e`i` R`x`e`t`b`B` K`v`t`q`g` n`t`q`"t`Q`| g`w`j` K`t`i` w`b`t`" K`i` K`v`i`t`Y` A`v`Z`h`g`c`Y` K`t`i` t`g`" w`e`t`m`l` K`v`i`L`v`b`q` t`h`z` n`q` A`t`b`K` k`i`g`K`t`K`| t`c`k`w`M`Z` A`b`"v`b` A`w`a`K`v`t`i` i` t`"t`"t`I` f`x`l`Y` w`c`w`t`q` A`v`t`Q` Z`v`i`v`| w`e`l`q`u`l`i` m`v`g`w`M`K` w`P`I` t`e`v`S`v`i` R`b`" w`b`t`P` A`v`g`i`v` c`l`t`g` LvZ`l` q`w`i` Ges c`t`i` B`m`y`w`f`w`E`K` `y`U` k`g`w`P`I` Z`t`j` a`i`w`Q`|

P`v`-w`k`r` : `w`b`K` g`R`y`i` G`K` W`j` v`t`i` i` A`t`a`R`

P`v`-w`k`r` G`f`"t`k` `x`N`f`"b` a`t`i` A`b`"Z`g` `e`f`"w`k`K` g`y`i` A`v`n`i`Y`K`v`i`x` w`k`r` | t`m`R`b`" i` i`"t`Z`B` `e`f`"w`k`K` g`y`i` A`s`t`K`B` k`i`g`t`K`i` g`R`y`i` i` w`n`t`m`te` t`"q`v` n`t`j`v`| t`"t`k`i` 158w`U` P`v` e`v`M`v`t`b` `w`b`K` A`a`W`j`v`i` t`e`Z`b` c`v`l` q`v` G`B` k`i`g`K` R`b`t`M`v`o`x`i` m`S`L`"v` c`l`q` 5` j`v`L`| m`i`v`m`i` k`i`g`K` A`v`t`Q` 1` j`v`L`| G`f` i` g`t`a`" e`v`M`v`b` t`_`t`K` P`v` c`v`Z`v` t`Z`v`i`v` K`v`R`w`U` K`t`i` g`j`Z` b`v`i`x`i`v, h`v`" i` m`S`L`"v` t`g`v`U` k`i`g`t`K`i` 52 k`Z`v`sk`| G`m`e` P`v`-k`i`g`K` f`u`g`"v`m` w`n`t`m`te` "X`K`Z`| h`t`M`i` c`i` h`M, c`R`t`b`f`i` c`i` c`R`b`f` a`t`i` G`i`v` P`v`-k`i`g`K`| evsj v`tk` t`g`v`U` e`w`Y`w`R`"K`f`r`te` P`v` D`r`c`v`"t`b`i` "i`" 1857 t`_`t`K`| e`Z`g`v`t`b` e`v`M`v`b`_`t`j`v`t`Z` P`v`-k`i`g`K`" i` P`Z`l`"c`R`b`f` P`j`t`Q`| G`f` i` K`v`t`i`v`i`B` e`m`e`v`t`m`i` w`b`R`"t`K`v`t`b`v` R`v`q`M`v` t`b`B`| t`j`v`K`v`j` q` t`_`t`K` w`e`w`"O`b`e`P`v` e`v`M`v`t`b`i` R`u`g`t`Z` A`"v`q`x`f`r`te` "Z`w`i` K`v`i`t`Z`_`v`t`K`b` G`i`v`| c`w`i`e`v`t`i` m`"m`" e`v`o`t`j`| K`t`o`N`t`i` i` m`x`g`v`b`v` e`v`t`o` b`v`| g`v`-e`v`e`v, t`Q`t`j`-t`g`t`q, c`j`e`a`-m`e`v`B`t`K` M`v`"w`w`" K`t`i`_`v`K`t`Z` n`q` t`m`B` N`t`i`| `w`b`K` 25-26` U`v`K`v` g`R`y`i` i` w`e`l`g`t`q` b`"b`c`t`"t`| A`v`a`v` g`Y` P`r`i`c`i`v` e`v`M`v`b` t`_`t`K` Z`j` t`Z` n`q`| A`m`y`"Z`v, m`S`w`b` j`v`j` b`c`v`j` b` B`Z`"w`" t`"t`"t`I` t`K`v`t`b`v` w`e`f`k`l` m`n`v`b`f`w`Z`i` e`"e`"v` t`b`B`| K`v`R` b`v`-K`i`t`j` g`R`y`i` t`"l` q`v` n`q` b`v`| k`Z`K`i`v` 60 t`_`t`K` 70 f`v`M` P`v`-k`i`g`K` c`w`i`e`v`t`i` i` t`K`v`t`b`v` m`"w`b`t`U`k`b` e`"e`"v` t`b`B`| P`v`-k`i`g`K`" i` G`B` t`k`w`l`Z` e`v`"e`Z`v`B` G`L`b` c`y`R`c`w`i`Z`" i` w`n`t`j`t`U`i` c`i`" w`"b`v`R`c`j` I` c`i`e`Z`" P`A`E`M`t`g` P`v` A`v`e`f`" c`j`"j` K`i`t`Q`|

w`P`S`w`o` c`h`u`q`v`R`v`Z`K`i`Y` w`k`r` : k`i`g`K` A`w`a`K`v`t`i` i` e`a`"f`u`g`

`e`f`"w`k`K` g`y`i` A`R`f`b`i` g`v`c`K`w`f`Z` t`"t`k`i` w`O`Z`i`q`_`i`"Z`c`Y`"w`k`r` LvZ` w`P`S`w`o` D`r`c`v`"b` I` c`h`u`q`v`R`v`Z`K`i`Y` 2000` m`v`t`j` i` G`K` Z`t`_`"t`Lv` h`v`q, i`B`w`b` A`v`t`q`i` c`l`q` m`v`t`o` Q`q` f`v`M` G`t`m`t`Q` w`P`S`w`o` t`_`t`K`— A`s`t`K`i` w`n`t`m`te` h`v` c`l`q` 322` t`K`w`U` W`j` v`t`i` i`l` w`K`O`z` t`e`w`k`| t`"t`k` c`l`q` t`c`s`t`b` `g`j`v`L` t`n`e`i` R`u`g`t`Z` j`e`Y`v`" I` "f`"y`c`w`b`i` w`P`S`w`o` P`v`l` n`q`| G`i` g`t`a`" e`v`t`M`i`n`U, L`j` b`v` I` m`v`Z`"x`i`v`q`

i tqtQ 80 fVw Rvq | GB Gj vKvq 120/130w wkí cZvôvb i tqtQ— thLvtb wPsw cZvôvb RvZ Kiv nq | cZvôvb Kiv Lvbv memgq Pvj v tK bv | Lj bvq i tqtQ msL vMvi ô Kiv Lvbv | Lj bv tK v K cZv 30/40 nvRvi wPsw cZvôvb RvZ KiY kltgKt Ki Awakvsk brix l wkí | Avg vmb (mi eivn)-Gi mgq mBvfn mvZw bB Kvr Ki tZ nq GKRb kltgKtK | Avg vmb Ktg tMfj KvrI Ktg hvq | mBvfn mvZw b 8-12 NÈv Kvr Kti GLvbKvi maviY GKRb brix kltgK Avq Kti b gvtm v t tK AvovB nvRvi UvKv | wPsw Lvgti gRvi Avtiv Kg | Mfo 30 t tK 50 UvKvi gta | Lvgti gj Z tNi cwi wvi ivLv l temoewa Zwi i Kvr Kti brix kltgKiv |

wcm cMmms Z v wPsw wkí i GKw v i "Zcy wko" ntv Gi mt 1/2 hv cZv mevB A w tcvk w tZ AZ s- ej xqv | GB wkí i gvij Kiv cZv mKtj ivô l tlgZvi Lp KvQi gvbl | Gi dtj GLvtb ktg l gvbevaKvi j Nbl Pig | 1965 mvtj i Kiv Lvbv AvBb Abhvqx GUV cfin v wkí ntv l kltgK Awakviti i wKOB tbB G LvZ | tg w etm l Oul tbB GLvbKvi ktgRext i | gvZZRvZ Oul AvtQ gv t wZb w b!

GB wkí brix kltgKt i mPivPi wPswi gv v Ovovbv, eid cwi wvi Kiv, tLmv Ovovbv BZ w Kvr Ki tZ nq | wotq t tK tLvjv nvtZ eid Avi cwb tZ NÈvi ci NÈv GB Kvr Ki tZ thtq nvtZ-ctq bvbv ai tbi mgm v nq kltgKt i | tKv vmb t tK kltgKt i Avt cB, n vU Mvfm, gv v BZ w t qvi wbgg v Ktj l ev t e Zv t qv nq tKej tKv bv w t kx t pZv Kiv Lvbv cwi k b Gtj | wivcEv-DcKiY e vZ t tK Kvr Ki tZ eva n l qvi Kvi tY Awakvsk kltgK e u ai tbi Pg v tM Av p v s-nq | cZvôvb Kiv Lvbv cPvi Kti v tK, Zv t i Wv v AvtQ— ev t e Zvi t Lv tKv bv kltgK tKv bv w bB c vq bv |

gvij Kiv mavi YZ mi vmi tKv bv kltgK w t qv m t b bv | kltgK cZvôvb ntv Zviv wKv v i t e t j b | wKv v i v w i e w - G j v K v q t h t q O K v R t b B : g R v i t b B w f w E t Z k l t g K w t q A v t m G e s k l t g K l g v i j K v Z i d t t K K v g k b t b q | K v i L v b v i t M t U v t i v q v t b i K v t Q i v t Z b w t Z b v g t j L v O v o v G m e k l t g K i A v i t K v t b v P v K v i w e l q K c Z v Y c t v t K b v | L j b v O v o v l e w i k v j , m v Z t x i v c f v Z G j v K v i k l t g K i v B G B w k t i t e m k m e u i |

ivBmvgj : w b K 12 NÈvi temk Kvr

evsj v t k cwi msL v b e j t i v i w t c v U A b h v q x G L v t b K g t l g g v b t l i m s L v 5 t K w l i t e m k | G t i k Z K i v 82 f v M B e v m K t i b M l g v A t j | G B g n t Z M l g v Y e v s j v t t k i v i " Z c y w l w e K v k g v b G K w l w k i L v Z n t j v i v B m v g j | m v i v t t k a v b t t K P j v Z w i c l q 40 n v R v i i v B m v g j A v t Q G e s G m e w g t j c l q 50 j v L k l t g K K v R K i t Q | G K K f v t e w b v R c j t R j v q m e t P t q t e m k i v B m v g j i t q t Q , h v i m s L v c l q 5 n v R v i | c Z v o v i v B m v g t j 10-12 R b k l t g K K v R K t i | G B k l t g K t i g t a c l q A t a R B b v i x | G B w g j t j v i A c w i n v h G K w l c h v s n t j v e q j v i , h v t Z a v b w m x K i v n q | h v h f v t e c w i P j b v K i v n q b v e t j i v B m v g t j G B e q j v t i c l q B w e t c v i Y N t U G e s G t Z c P i k l t g K n Z v n Z n q | M l g v Y c w i t e t k w m c Z G e s A c w Z o m b K L v Z e t j G B w k t i m i K v t i t K v t b v Z v i w K t b B | k t g A v B t b i i t l v K e P l A b c w Z G L v t b | t h K v t Y A v b q v s Z e q j v i c h v s t t K i v B m v g j k l t g K t i m j t l v q t K D t b B | N B v O v o v l m w R j , k i x i e v G B w k t i k l t g K t i t v q x k v i w i K m g m v | A b v b t t q t l G B w k t i k t g A v B t b i j N b c K U | t h g b , t K v t b k l t g K i B t K v t b v a i t b i w t q v M c t t b B | m e v B t K P v w f w E K K v R K i v t b v n q G e s w t q v t M i g t Z v G L v t b K g P v Z i a i b l t g S w L K | m s L v M v i o k l t g K m g v M Z K v i L v b v e j K t i | c Z v t t t B Z v t i P v K v i R x e b A v r q x | w g t j i g t a B w b g v t b i S c w o t Z M v w M w K t i G m e k l t g K i A v e v m t b i e e v K i v n q | K v t R w b a t i Z t K v t b v K g R E v t b B | m s L v M v i o k l t g K M t o 12 N È v i t e m k K v R K t i | G w k t i g R v i i a i b A v f b e | w t b e v m B v f n a v b t t K h Z g Y P j v Z w i n q Z v i w f w E t Z g R v i | g Y c O Z c j l k l t g K i v c v q w Z b U v K v , A v i b v i x k l t g K i v c l q 2 U v K v | g j t e Z b O v o v A b v b m p e a v A r l A u b a t i Z | g R v i t Z b v i x c j l e l g c K U , h v A v g v t i m s w e a v b K w Z w t R b v i m y u o j N b | Z t e G m e m g m v w t q K v e j e v i t K D t b B , K v i Y i v B m v g j k l t g K t i t K v v l t K v t b v m s M V b t b B |

Bictrw : GK kK ati GKB teZb

m v f v i l c t Z v e v s j v t t k i A b v b A A j t t K A S Z w m e m k t o i K v i t Y t e k A v j v v | c l g Z , G w G j v K v q i t q t Q e t o v e t o v A t b K w k i t v c b v m g x w m i B w b c Z v o v K i Y A A j Z v B i c t R W | t f v t i a m i i O K v U v i A v t M B G w B i c t R W G j v K v i i v w U v f t i h v q n v R v i n v R v i b v i x k l t g K i e v c P v i Y v q | G i v t f v t i t e i n b G e s t d t i b i v t Z | G t j L v q G t i k l t g K w t m t e D t j K i v n t j l e v t e G t i R b t m k a e e n v i K i e v i t K w Z t b B | K v i Y G i v t h L v t b K v R K t i b , t m L v t b A w a K v s k k t g A v B b B K v h R i b q | t b B Z v t i m s M V b K i e v i A w a K v i l |

Bictrw i kltgKiv eZv t b th nvti gRvi cvt Q, Zv 1993-G uba t i Z | GB gRvi Kiv v t g v t Z w K v b w e k , A t l , A v a v t l l t l — GB Pvi K v U v M v i t Z k l t g K t i R b 22 W j v i t t K 63 W j v i c h s - g w m K t e Z b w b a t Y K i v n q | Z t e e v e Z v

nġv b-bZg teZbB BwctRtW mteP teZb| GKRb kġgK `ŋ-bv-A`ŋ tmUvI wbaŋY KiġQ wkí cġZvġbi gwġ K| kġgKtġi KġŋĒv, OŋU Ges Abvb` mġeaw I DchP cġuqġ GKZidvġte wbaŋi Z| ġġeawġevRvi ġġġi mġġ `xN` cġġ GK `kK AvtM wbaŋi Z ġRġi i GB nvi KZUv mġġAm`cY`Zv GK weiU cġġ Zte BwctRtWi kġġ wġġq mi Kvti i n`-tġġci tKvtbv mġġM tB| G tġb t`tki tFZI AvtġK wġġġ k!

AvSRġZK mġvR ersj vt`tki bvi xkġgKtġi mġġ Kxġc `wġġvax AvPiY Ktġi, Zvi GKŋU DĒg bŋRi nġv GB BwctRW wkí vġġ tġv| ġġġi vġġej tQ BwctRtW tUW BDŋqġ wġġ tZ nġ| wKŠ` I LvbKvi cġvb wġġġM Kvi x RvcvB I tKwi qv ej tQ tUW BDŋqġ t` I qv nġ Zviv Zvt`i wġġġM Zġġ wġġġ hvġe| BwctRtWi kġgKtġi Rb` wġġġM I tUW BDŋqġ `ŋUvB `i Kvi, wKŠ` tKvtbvUvi I ciB Zvt`i wġġġ tB| GġbŋK wġġġ tB t`tki mi Kvti i |

wġo wkġġi bvi xkġgK : kġġi `ŋZvi cvkvcwġ ŋtKvUvġi vLġZ nq hvġ`i

MġġY ersj vt`tki cġvġb wkġġi tġ wġtUġcġUv Aewġ AvtQ wġo Zvi Ab`Zġ| enĒi i scġġ, Kġġq, ġġġwmsn Ges cveb AġġB ġġ Z wġo wkġġi i AwġK, Kvi Lvb AvtQ cġġ Pvi kġġ| Gi AaŋtkiB kġġ ġġġġġġġġ Abġġ` b tB|

wġoi Drcv`b cġuqġ e`wZġġġġ I cġġġMZġte GLġbv Aw`ġ cġġZi, AwġKvsk KvR nq mveKŋUġ-Gi wġġġZ, ewġZ| Gme mveKŋUġ tKvUwġġEK Kiv`AvKvtġi Povġġġ wġġ nq| mveKŋUġġi kġgK eq`ġ ġġġv I wKġkvi xiv wġo wkġġi ġġ kġġġġ| meŋġY GK `vqġ ZvġK-`tġġi ġġġ vKġZ nq ġġi | ġġi mġġ ġġġ K I kġġ ġġġġġġġ tġMmġŋ ŋġY| cġġ wPġKrmv, cwiġek, ŋġZcġY BZ`w` kġ ġġKevġiB AcġmġK I AġPbv tmLvġb|

wġo `Zwi i Rb` L`vZ iscġġi nvi wġtQ t`Lv tMġQ— bvi xiv cġRtġġi ci cġRbġG KvtR RġoZ, evġci ewo Avi kġi ewo meP Zvt`i KvR KiġZ nq| wġġi mġġ tmLvġb cvġxi wġo `Zwi i `ŋZvtK `i`Zi wġġ t`Lv nq| Zte i ayġZB Pġġ bv, cvġcŋ Kġbi cwi evġi i KvtQ GKŋU mveKŋUġ-Gi tKvUvI Pvġ|

tcvkġ wkġġ : Rġġbi ġġ` thLvġb 1 ġvL UvKv

ersj vt`tk bvi x-kġġtġi K_v DVġġ B tcvkġ wkġġi cġġġ Pġġ AvtM Aeawġ Zġte| KvtRi cwi ġvY, Kġŋġvġbi wġePbv Ges i Bwb Avtġi wġġġe GUV GLb ersj vt`tki meġġġ eo LvZ| 1983-tZ ersj vt`tk MġġġM Kvi Lvb wġġ 50ŋU Ges 2001-G wġġ 3400 wġġ | 2006-G ġġm G msL`v `wġġtQ cġġ Pvi ġvġL| kġġġKi msL`vI tm Abġvqġ teġtQ| eZġvġb Zv cġġ 20 ġvL, hvġ 90 fġMB bvi x| wġġġki `ŋ`kK tġġI kġġ cwi wġZi tKvtbv DġZ nq wġ GLġb| A_P ġġġ Kġġi mġġZ wġRġġBG wġqġZB ej tQ th, i BwbġZ cġġx NġUġQ| LġB `f teZġb, msMwZ nġqvi AwġKvi bv wġġ, kġġ AvBġbi KvtQ Revew wġbv-Kġġi GB LvġZi bvi xkġgKtġi i KvR Kivġbv hvġ`Q| MġġġM LvġZi `Z cġġx i GUVB nġv ġġ inm`| Ab`wġġ, cġġx Nŋġġ I ġġġ Kiv GUVġK cġZ wkġġ wġġġe Mġo bv Zġġ GK aiġbi mveKŋUġġġ Pġġbi ġġġ AvUġK tiġġQ| GB wkġġi hŠġ Kivo, Awġġ meB wġġ`k wġfP| eġ aiġbi ġġ`ZġfVwġ AvtQ Gi AŠġġġ| GB ġġ`ZġfVwġġ i ŋviv cġġv Drcv`b cġuqġU wġġġ Kġġ Awġġ vZviv| kġgKtġi wġġ ġġ Z `wR` KvRŋU Kivġbv nq| Avi GB KvtRi KġġbŋU n`MZ Kġġ ġġ Z `wR`Kvi Lvbi Z_vKŋU_Z ġġġ K tġġY|

MġġġM LvġZi mġġ AvSRġZK ivRġwZK kġġi `ŋ`P mġġKŋU j ŋġ Kievi ġġZv| ġġġi vġġeMZ KġġK eQi BwctRtW kġġ AwġKvi cġZvġi e`vġġi Ges cvkvcwġ BDġivcġġ BDŋqġ ersj vt`tki wġfġġġevwġKvi BmġġZ wġqġZ n`ŋġc Kiġġ I MġġġM LvġZ th tKvtbv aiġbi ġvbewġKvi tB, tm wġġġ Zviv wġġc| Kvi Y GB wkġġi i Drcw`Z cġġY i tġvġv ġġ Z ZvivB| GB wkġġi i kġgKtġi i Ab`Zġ cġvb GK msKU nġv Kvi Lvbi `ġm cwiġek| tKvtbv aiġbi kvi wġġ K Amy`Zv ŋvov— G chŠ-Av`ġb cġġ Ges Kvi Lvbv Feb aġġm MġġġM LvġZi cġġ 400 kġgK ġviv tMġQ| AvnZ kġgKiv KLġbvB GB tmġġi ŋġZcġY cvġ bv| Avi wġnZġi i tKġ tKġ mteP ŋġZcġY tġġtQ GK ġvL UvKv| A_ŋ MġġġM ġġġ Kiv kġgKtġi i Rġġbi ġġ` wbaŋY Kġġġ GK ġvL UvKv|

ġRġi I `ŋ` mġm`v : `ŋ`kK aġi teZb evto bv, `ġġġi Lvvi tġZ nq Qvġ` Dġv

Dġġi wġġ Z cġZU tġġġ ersj vt`tki kġRġx bvi xġ`i meġġġ eo mġm`v wġġġġġ nvi | cwi msL`vb ejġivi ġRġi mġm`v Z` t`ġK t`Lv hvġ, bvi xcġvb tcvkġ wkġġi i `ŋġ kġġġKi I ġmġK Mo Avq cġ`I cġvb e`ġi Abvb` wkġġi i GKB aiġbi kġġġKi Avtġi 1.4 t`ġK 2`Y Kġ| AvSRġZKġte Zġ bv Kiġġ ersj vt`tki tcvkġ ev Ab` bvi xcġvb wkġġi i ġRġi i nvi Lġ wġġP| NĒv wġġġe GUV fvi Z, tbcġġ I kġġ ġvi Zġ bġġ h_vġġġ 42, 50 I 33 kZvsk|

femi Kwi LvġZi kġgK, hvġ`i msL`v tġvU kġġġKi 80 kZvsk Ges hvġ`i ġġġ` msL`wġi ŋB bvi x, Zvt`i ġRġi 1984 mġġi ci Avi evto wġġ| ġikv` kmbvġġġ 1984 mġġi mi Kvi I kġgK KġPvix HK` cwi Iġ`i mġġ Pġġ Abġvqġ 560 UvKv wġġġġ ġRġi avh`ntġġġ| cġi teMġ wRqvi kmbKvġġ (1991 cieZġ) bZb Pġġ Abġvqġ wġġġġ ġRġi nq 960

Gi Kg Gtj vtgtjv Ae^{-v} t₁K DEitYi Rb⁻ mKj kgtAvBb ch^qvPbv I mgv^sZ Kti GKw GKxfZ tjevi tKw Rwi Kiv GLb mg^tqi ⁻we| GB c^qvRbtK mvg^tb t₁L 1992 mvj tjevi tKw ⁻Zwi i Kv^hq^g i⁻i⁻l n^tq^oJ | wePvi c^wZ Av^aj Kⁱ mⁱ tP^saj^tK c^av^b Kti 35 m⁻ t^mi GKw kgtAvBb Kvgkb MWZ nq ZLb | c^qq mvZ eQi Av^tM GB Kvgkb vej Av^kVti Zvi c^oZte⁻bl Rgv t⁻q | wK^s cieZ^pmiKvi ⁻tjv A⁻vena Zv Av^tBt^b cwiYZ Kti w^b | t⁻tk kgtR^xev gvb^tl i ⁻te⁻Dch^p vej w^l m^st^kvab-cwi gv^rR^b Kti Avej t⁻Av^tBt^b cwiYZ Kiv⁻ i Kvi |

Av^tBt^bi cvkvc^mk kgtR^xev gvb^tl i ⁻te⁻Dch^p eiv⁻l evov^tbv ⁻i Kvi | thgb, 2004-2005-Gi ewl^R Db^qb Kg^mp (Gw^wic)-tZ AM^wakvi Zwj Kv^q t⁻Lv hv^q, kgt I Kg^ms⁻v^tbi Ae⁻vb 17Zg ⁻v^tb | tgvU Gw^wici 0.28 Ask eiv⁻l n^tq^oJ G L^vtZ |

Av^tBb I RvZ^q A⁻eiv⁻l i Dch^p ev⁻eZw^l iv^olq m^sveav^tbi m^tz tgv^tUB mvg^am⁻cY^obq | tmL^vt^b ejv n^tq^oJ, ^oi vt^of Ab⁻Zg t^gswj K⁻w^qz n^bte tgnbZ^x gvb^tl K—K.I.K I kⁱgt^ki—Ges RbM^tYi AbM^oni Askmg^tK mKj c^kvi t^klY n^btZ g^v³ ⁻vb Kiv^o (Ab^t“^o -14)

wek^lq^b I b^vix kgtR^xev : evR^vi I Wj vi^tk em^vt^bv n^tq^oJ Ck^ti i Av^mt^b

AZ^tZ gwj K I miK^vB w^lq kⁱgtK^t i Kv^tQ we^teP⁻ | GLb cwi^w w^z cvj t^u t^mt^o | wek^l A⁻ D^wiz GZ te^mk GK^mt^l M^o Z n^t“^o th, wek^l cwi^w w^z ^ovi^b evs^j v^t t^ki kⁱgtK^v te^mk ch^p -AvR | A⁻ D^wizZ wek^lq^b ej^tZ m^vaviYZ te^vS^q c^oZ^thw^mZvi k^v³ t^j vt^k wek^l cwi^m tⁱ Rb⁻ Db^p Kti t⁻q^v, hv t^kl weP^ti gvb^tl i ^ql^gZv I Drc^v b^kij Zvi P^ov^s-weK^vk NU^vte Ges m^wZ⁻ m^wZ⁻ wek^lq^b c^qR I ch^p³ tZ D⁻PM^wZ w⁻t^qt^ol | wK^s c^ol^g thgbw^l f^vev n^tq^oJ, Zv b^v n^tq wek^lq^tbi m^pl^j hv^t“^o ab^x e⁻w³ I ab^x iv^o³ t^j vi Kv^tQ | g^p evR^vi, D⁻ vixKiY I fiZ^wk c^oZ⁻v^vtⁱ i b^vt^g wek^lq^b mg^vt^R Ggb^me Ab^vKw⁻ q^lZ cwi eZ^b NU^vt[“]“^o, hv⁻ p³ iv^o³ Ges⁻ p³ gvb^tl Z⁻v kgtR^xev⁻ i Am^vq Ae⁻v^q t^dt^j w⁻t^qt^ol |

wek^lq^b me^tP^tq te^mk c^fve t^dt^j t^o w^kr I k^gevR^vtⁱ | tmL^vt^b evR^vi I Wj vi^tk em^vt^bv n^tq^oJ Ck^ti i Av^mt^b | Avi GB bZ^b Ck^ti i Av^vabv^q evs^j v^t t^ki b^vix-kgtR^xev⁻ i m⁻v kgtUKB fi^mv | evovZ c^qR, Av^ajbK ch^p³ I c^ok^qlY ^orovB Ziv^v wek^lq^tbi c^oZ^thw^mZv^q th^vM w⁻tZ ev^a n^tq^oJ |

wK^s i⁻ayG w⁻t^q GLb Avⁱ cv^v hv^t“^o b^v | th^tnZ^v Av^gv^t i w^kr AeK^wv^tgv⁻ p³, ch^p³ w^bg^vt^{bi} Ges me^wK^oz w^bq^sY Ki^tQ ⁻ p³ w^z | t⁻tkw^b ; tm Kvⁱt^Y t⁻Lv hv^q, BD^tivc t₁K t^kD t^cv^kv^tKi AW^q w⁻t^j P^vj v^b th^tZ w^zb gm^j v^tM | f^vi Z I k^{ij} ¹/₄ GKB Kv^r cv^ti 30-40 w⁻ t^b | d^tj iv^z w⁻ b t^lt^u, Aw^aKvi Avⁱ ⁻we⁻vl q^vi ch^h¹/₂ f^{ij} kⁱgtK^t i Kv^r Kti th^tZ n^q GL^vt^b |

wek^lq^tbi K⁻v et^j ab^x t⁻k⁻ t^jv evs^j v^t t^kK P^vc w⁻t^q evR^vi Db^p Kwi^tq^tQ | wK^s Zv^t i evR^vi ti^tl^o b^vfv^vte w^bq^sz Kti | thgb, h^p iv^o l Kv^bw^w iv^r w^z Kvi^tY t^gw⁻ t^kvi ⁻Zwi t^cv^kv^tK^t we^bv i^te Zv^t i evR^vtⁱ c^oek Ki^tZ t⁻q^l evs^j v^t t^ki c^Yt^k Z^viv Ab^jfc m^yev^t t⁻q b^v | ejv n^t“^o, 2005 mvj t₁K wek^l cwi^m tⁱ evR^vi c^fiv Db^p n^tq hv^l q^q Av^gv^t i ⁻Zwi t^cv^kv^t LvZ Av^wgx w⁻ b⁻ t^jv^tZ eo aⁱt^{bi} m^sk^tu co^tZ cv^ti | hv⁻ 20 kZ^{isk} b^vixkⁱgtK^l ^ouv^tB^tqⁱ w^kKvi n^q, Zvⁿt^j tm m^sL^v n^te 3 j^vl | G^t i A^tb^tK n^qZ M^ot^g w^dtⁱ hv^te, wK^s wek^l v^st^ki P^vt^c R^vj w^b t^zj I we⁻ y^tzⁱ v^g evovⁱ d^tj M^ot^gl K^wl I K^wl w^fv^oEk w^ktⁱ i ⁻vi⁻Y m^sKU^kv^j hv^t“^o | bZ^b Kg^ms⁻vb ⁻Zwi n^t“^o b^v tmL^vt^b | hv⁻ Zwi n^t“^o Z^vl g^j Z c^ql^t i B D^cth^wk |

msM^wZ n^l q^vi weKⁱ t^bB : t^uw BD^ubq^b Av^t v^j t^{bi} m^s-vi I c^oq^vRb

t⁻k-we^t t^ki mvg^wM^k cwi^w w^z t^z b^vixkⁱgtK^t i mvg^tb GLb Avⁱ msM^wZ n^l q^vi t^kv^tbv weKⁱ t^bB | G^t q^l t^l mg^m vⁿ“^o, k^v³ kv^j x kⁱgtK Av^t v^j b GL^vt^b Ab^v w⁻Z Ges b^vixkⁱgtK^v t^uw BD^ubq^b m^au^tK^o Am^tPZ^bl et^u | Z^te evs^j v^t k B^w w⁻ JDU Ae t^j evⁱ w⁻ WR-Gi GK M^tel Y^q t⁻Lv t^mt^o, m^ac^oZ t^uw BD^ubq^b msM^vb⁻ t^jv b^vixkⁱgtK^t i Rb⁻ we^tk^l m^sM^vb^k b^wiz M^hY K^ti t^o | G^orov Zv^t i mvg^tb t^kv^tbv weKⁱ l t^bB | M^vt^g ^oum w^kr, Mⁿ-w^{ij} Kv^r, Av^bp^omb^k I Av^bp^omb^k L^vtZ b^vixkⁱgtK^v ev⁻i cvkvc^mk weⁱv^olqKiY b^wizⁱ Kvⁱt^Y iv^olq L^vtZi t^uw BD^ubq^b Kg^q m^sL^v n^wm cv^l q^vi cwi^t c^ql^t b^vixkⁱgtK^t i te^mk te^mk K^ti t^uw BD^ubq^b Kv^hq^g m^au³ Kiv^b kⁱgtK msM^vb⁻ t^j vi mvg^tb eZ^gv^tb GK^gv^l weKⁱ | G^orov G^t t^ki kⁱgtK Av^t v^j b^tk Av^sR^ozk t^fv³ v^t v^j t^{bi} m^tz^l m^au³ M^{to} Z^j t^z n^te | th^me t^kv⁻u^{mb} kgtAv^bb g^vt^b b^v, Zv^t i m^au^tK^o we^t k^x t^u Zv^t i A^ew^z Kiv th^tZ cv^ti Ges G c^xw^z t^z wek^l v^cx kⁱgtK Av^t v^j b D^ckZ n^t“^o | G^t q^l t^l kⁱgtK m^sM^vb⁻ t^j v^tk w^bR⁻ l t^qem^vBU L^j t^z n^te | Z^te m^sM^ot^gi G c^ql^uq^vq mZK^o v^k t^z n^te th^b Aw^aKvi Av⁻v^q Ki^tZ th^tq t⁻ t^ki evR^vi ^ql^wZM^o -b^v n^q |

A^vj Z^{id} cvⁱ t^fR : t^j LK I w^d t^j Y m^{isew} K | altafparvez@hotmail.com |

Z_mf

- ejsj v`k Bbr=UJDU Ae tj evi =vWR
- Avki vd-Dj -Avj g UJzI wqvj ingvb, PswO Lvgti gvbewaKvi j sNtbi Pjz vPĪ, vvvWvc, Lj bv, Rj vB 2004
- ejsj v`tki brixkigK : GKiu cyKv, =vuj s w`L, ejuK KvDwYj, XvKv 2003