

দীর্ঘস্থায়ী উন্নয়ন, আদিবাসী মান্দিনি নারী ও

সনাতন জ্ঞান

ৱেফিৱ Z f t Y ৱগী

`xN°vqx Dbq̄t̄bi mv`vgvUv avi Yv n̄t°Q eZ̄ḡvb c̄R̄t̄b̄fi P̄wn`v ৱḡŪt̄q̄ f̄wel`r c̄R̄t̄b̄fi th̄M̄vb t̄īL hv̄l qv̄| GL̄v̄t̄b P̄wn`v̄t̄K c̄j_̄exi `wi`̄t̄M̄v̄oxi P̄wn`v ৱn̄t̄m̄t̄e t̄`L̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄e| `xN°vqx Dbq̄b ej̄t̄Z gj̄Z t̄UK̄m̄B c̄wīt̄ek, A_̄f̄i ev`Z̄S̄j̄i ̄f̄v̄, c̄wīt̄ek e`e`v̄cbv, A_̄f̄i ̄K̄w̄Z̄K Dbq̄b A_̄f̄i A_̄f̄i ̄K̄w̄Z̄K c̄ēj̄x, P̄v̄K̄ȳi i m̄j̄eav Ges m̄iḡw̄RK b̄v̄q̄c̄iv̄q̄YZ̄v A_̄f̄i Av_̄ēm̄iḡw̄RK Dbq̄b, iv̄R̄̄k̄w̄Z̄K ৱ`̄w̄Z̄k̄j̄ Z̄v, ৱk̄ó̄Z̄v BZ`̄w̄ ৱe`Z̄ A_̄ēv̄S̄v̄q̄|

mb̄v̄Z̄b Á̄vb̄t̄K m̄v̄avi Y Āt_̄ēf̄ev̄S̄v̄q̄ `v̄b̄x̄q̄ Āw̄aev̄m̄t̄`i ̄θ̄viv P̄iP̄Z̄ Á̄vb, hv̄ m̄gv̄R̄ I m̄s`̄w̄Z̄i ḡv̄āt̄ḡ `xN̄f̄i b̄ at̄i ৱēK̄w̄Z̄ I j̄v̄j̄ Z̄| M̄W̄M̄j̄ (2003) Gi ḡt̄Z, D̄w̄k̄ k̄Z̄t̄Ki t̄k̄t̄i ৱ`̄t̄K `v̄b̄x̄q̄ Āw̄aev̄m̄t̄`i c̄K̄w̄Z̄ m̄s̄p̄v̄š-Á̄vb̄t̄K e`v̄L̄v̄ K̄īt̄Z̄ ৱM̄t̄q̄ R̄bc̄̄w̄Ȳe`iv m̄bv̄Z̄b Á̄vb̄ k̄ā̄Ū e`en̄vi K̄t̄ib, hv̄ Āt̄b̄K t̄ēm̄k̄ `eÁ̄w̄b̄K, `xN̄f̄i t̄bi ev`ē Āw̄f̄Á̄Z̄vi ৱf̄Z̄i ৱ`t̄q̄ D̄m̄Z̄ ৱK̄š̄ c̄īx̄f̄v̄ḡj̄ K̄ ৱeb̄`m̄ t̄b̄B Ges t̄ḡš̄L̄K̄f̄v̄t̄e c̄R̄b̄t̄`t̄K̄ c̄R̄b̄w̄š̄t̄i P̄iP̄Z̄|

ḡw̄`iv (M̄v̄t̄iv̄ et̄j̄ c̄wī ৱP̄Z̄) ev̄sj̄v̄t̄`t̄ki ḡq̄gb̄m̄s̄ t̄R̄j̄vi D̄Ēiv̄Á̄j̄, t̄ki c̄j̄, R̄iḡv̄j̄ c̄j̄, Uv̄z̄v̄B̄j̄ t̄R̄j̄v̄q̄ ev̄m̄ K̄t̄i| īw̄K̄m̄ R̄w̄j̄° Gi ḡt̄Z, ḠK̄_v̄ Aek`B̄ m̄w̄Z̄` th̄ h̄j̄M̄ h̄j̄M̄ ৱK̄Q̄ȳ ḡw̄` Ab`̄T̄ `v̄b̄v̄š̄w̄ī Z̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄| Avi Ab`̄w̄`t̄K̄ ev̄B̄t̄i t̄`t̄K̄ ৱK̄Q̄ȳt̄j̄v̄K̄ Avevi ৱP̄i K̄v̄j̄ B̄ Z̄v̄t̄`i ḡt̄a`̄ Ḡt̄m̄t̄Q̄| GB̄ `v̄b̄v̄š̄t̄i d̄t̄j̄ b̄Z̄b̄ R̄xeb̄ avi Ȳvi Av̄M̄gb̄ N̄t̄Ūt̄Q̄ Ges Ab`̄w̄`t̄K̄ `v̄b̄x̄q̄f̄v̄t̄e b̄Z̄b̄ K̄j̄v̄t̄K̄š̄k̄j̄ Āw̄e°Z̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄| th̄me D̄cv̄`v̄b̄ Z̄v̄t̄`i ৱb̄t̄R̄t̄`i ৱQ̄j̄ Ges Z̄v̄t̄`i ḡt̄a`̄ Ab`̄ th̄me D̄cv̄`v̄t̄bi Ab̄ȳc̄̄ek̄ N̄t̄Ūt̄Q̄ Z̄vi ḠK̄ m̄w̄š̄j̄ Z̄ īf̄c̄ n̄t̄°Q̄ eZ̄ḡv̄t̄bi ḡw̄` m̄gv̄R̄| GB̄ ৱēir̄f̄b̄ēD̄cv̄`v̄t̄bi m̄s̄iḡk̄Ȳ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ ḡw̄`t̄`i eZ̄ḡv̄b̄ Avev̄m̄`t̄j̄ B̄, Ab`̄ t̄K̄v̄_v̄l̄ b̄q̄| ḡw̄`t̄`i GB̄ `Z̄S̄j̄m̄f̄`v̄q̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄ Z̄v̄t̄`i ৱb̄R̄`^P̄vl̄ e`e`v̄| b̄w̄m̄ḡ (2000) Gi ḡt̄Z, c̄K̄w̄Z̄K̄ m̄w̄` ৱe`t̄`i c̄ēYZ̄v̄ n̄t̄j̄v̄ K̄l̄t̄K̄i Á̄vb̄t̄K̄ A`̄eÁ̄w̄b̄K̄ ej̄v̄| Z̄v̄t̄`i ḡt̄Z, c̄Ūv̄M̄Z̄ ev̄ m̄bv̄Z̄b̄ ৱek̄t̄t̄mi t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄ `i`Z̄i t̄b̄B̄ GB̄ c̄h̄ȳ³ ৱb̄f̄P̄ m̄ḡt̄q̄| Z̄viv m̄bv̄Z̄b̄ Á̄vb̄t̄K̄ t̄j̄v̄K̄K̄_v̄ ev̄ c̄ēv̄` et̄j̄ b̄ Ges Ḡme Á̄vb̄t̄K̄ c̄īw̄īv̄m̄t̄ḡ h̄viv en̄b̄ K̄t̄i Ḡt̄b̄t̄Q̄ Z̄v̄t̄`i t̄K̄ et̄j̄ b̄ Āw̄k̄v̄f̄j̄Z̄, h̄v̄t̄`i ḡt̄a`̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ h̄ȳ³ t̄b̄B̄| m̄v̄=c̄ŪZ̄K̄ m̄ḡt̄q̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄v̄ c̄K̄w̄Z̄K̄ m̄w̄ú̄K̄e`̄ K̄l̄.K̄t̄`i Á̄vb̄ m̄s̄M̄h̄ K̄īt̄Q̄b̄| ৱK̄š̄ Z̄viv ev̄sj̄v̄t̄`t̄ki Dbq̄t̄bi m̄v̄t̄_̄ Gi m̄w̄ú̄K̄ēf̄i K̄īt̄Z̄ e`_̄ēn̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄b̄| Z̄viv ৱb̄t̄R̄t̄`i t̄K̄ `v̄b̄K̄ c̄wīt̄ek̄ I R̄b̄M̄Ȳ t̄`t̄K̄ ৱēir̄Q̄b̄ēK̄t̄i t̄īt̄L̄t̄Q̄b̄| Av̄āȳb̄K̄ ৱk̄f̄v̄q̄ ৱk̄v̄f̄j̄Z̄ ৱeÁ̄vb̄x̄iv̄ c̄w̄ō̄gv̄ m̄s`̄w̄Z̄ ̄θ̄viv c̄f̄w̄eZ̄| Z̄viv b̄M̄t̄īi R̄xeb̄h̄v̄c̄b̄t̄K̄ Ab̄ȳm̄i Ȳ K̄t̄īb̄| hv̄ Z̄v̄t̄`i t̄K̄ c̄ŪZ̄w̄b̄q̄Z̄ `t̄i t̄v̄t̄j̄ t̄`q̄|

e`bv̄ ৱkēv̄ t̄`L̄v̄t̄°Q̄b̄, c̄w̄ō̄gv̄ ৱk̄t̄f̄v̄rc̄v`b̄ I t̄f̄v̄t̄Mī āib̄ th̄ D̄c̄w̄t̄ek̄ `Z̄wī K̄t̄īt̄Q̄ Z̄v̄t̄K̄ Av̄ḡiv̄ Dbq̄b̄ ej̄ ৱQ̄| ৱK̄š̄ D̄w̄b̄ ej̄ t̄Q̄b̄ Ḡw̄Ū c̄j̄`l̄Z̄w̄š̄K̄ Dbq̄b̄| c̄j̄`l̄Z̄w̄š̄K̄ Dbq̄b̄ Ab`̄ c̄R̄w̄Z̄i R̄b`̄ ú̄ḡw̄K`^f̄c̄ Ges Ab`̄ m̄s`̄w̄Z̄i R̄b`̄ I Z̄v̄ Āt̄b̄K̄ ৱK̄Q̄ȳw̄ej̄ ȳB̄i R̄b`̄ `v̄q̄x, Z̄v̄ Āt̄b̄K̄ ৱK̄Q̄j̄ Av̄`Z̄j̄ I Āw̄āK̄vi m̄w̄ú̄t̄K̄°ĀŪ| Uḡt̄iv̄m̄ ev̄B̄I ৱw̄B̄f̄w̄m̄t̄Z̄ e`bv̄ ৱkēv̄ c̄j̄`l̄Z̄w̄š̄K̄ Dbq̄t̄bi ḠK̄w̄Ū f̄q̄v̄b̄K̄ ৱP̄T̄ Z̄t̄j̄ āt̄īt̄Q̄b̄| t̄m̄L̄v̄t̄b̄ D̄w̄b̄ D̄t̄j̄ E- K̄t̄īt̄Q̄b̄— 1. B̄D̄t̄īv̄t̄cī 80 f̄w̄M̄ P̄vl̄ th̄v̄M̄` R̄uḡt̄Z̄ t̄Kej̄ 4w̄Ū km`̄ t̄`Lv̄ hv̄q̄, 2. t̄b`̄v̄ij̄`v̄t̄Ū 80 f̄w̄M̄ Av̄j̄ P̄vl̄-D̄c̄t̄h̄v̄M̄x̄ R̄uḡt̄Z̄ t̄Kej̄ 1w̄Ū Av̄j̄ j̄ c̄R̄w̄Z̄ Av̄t̄Q̄, 3. ৱM̄m̄ 95 f̄w̄M̄ M̄t̄gi `ēw̄P̄T̄` K̄t̄ḡ t̄M̄t̄Q̄, 4. f̄vīt̄Z̄ m̄eR̄ ৱēc̄t̄ēī c̄ī 1 j̄v̄L̄ c̄R̄w̄Z̄i av̄b̄

Ktg GLb ntqtQ gvT 10 cRmZi Ges 5. kij sKvq 1959 mvtj 2000 cRmZi avb Pvl ntZv| GLb iy5uU cAbv RvZ AvtQ|

KvtRB cPwj Z GB cj"l ZmŠK Dbqtbi cvj Uv c_ LRtZB`xN°vqx Dbqtbi vel qmU „i“Zcy® ntq DtvTQ| GB tj Lvq Avr evmx gvnt`i Kml e`vq bixi AskMhY I `xN°vqx Dbqtbi m=úKŠK cv Kivi tPov Kiv ntqtQ|

gvnt`i gta` wZb aitbi Pvl c×uZ t`Lv hvq| nvj Pvl, RgPvl I wgpvl | mgZj fvgtZ gvnt`iv nvj Pvl Ktib, cvnwio AAtj Ktib RgPvl I DPebfvg AAtj wgpvl | fvgi cKwZ I Drcv`b ms`wzi ai b Abhvqx GB weifbZv t`Lv hvq| thgb cvnwio AAtj Zviv wmgvnt`, Avevi, I wgbvs, Zwis, Zvgvnt`, ewis, Kwj K, wnm, wkbtsm, wncwcb, wKj, wgmvi, wZs, Zigyn, mynv, AwZqwp, Dw`mv, Zwvj As, wZwi K, Zwej Z, nwp, Aj w, Kvti K, wMbvnm, tg`v, cs, ivD, wevj K, cvtbs, wntPs, Mi, w`K, tg`, ci`j, wRsKv cfwZ i Ktgi avb I _vej Pz (wkgj Avj), _vgvnt` (gvnt` Avj) _vevsMvj (evsj v Avj), _vgj vs (wgv Avj) cfwZ Pvl Kti | Avevi mgZj fvgtZ Xiom, kv, Pvj Kgov, wgvvj vD, Kij v cfwZ Pvl Kti _vtK|

gvnt`i Pvl e`v Zvt`i mvgwRK cQvbjvnti cPwj Z fvg eEtbi mvt_ m=úKŠZ| gvnt`i mvgwRK wbgvbjvqx cZK gvnix ev gvZtMvôx GKrb bKbv gtbvqb Kti | bKbvi Kb`vB tKej bKbv ntZ cvti | GB bKbvi Aaxb`-Gj vKvK AvlS ej v nq| AvlSfj Gj vKvq bKbvi mg`-m`m` Pvl vev` I Ab`vB Kvtr mrvh`-mnhwMzv Kti _vtK| GLvbKvi dmj mevB mgvbfvtM tfvM Kti etj mKtj B`ZtUfvt mg`-aitbi Kvtr mvt`_hj` _vtK| GB thŠ Pvl evm Zvt`i wbr`^chj` I Pvl evm msµvŠ-Avtbi Øviv cvi Pwj Z nq|

mgZj AAtj i gvnt`i gta` AvlS e`v tbB| tQvU tQvU gvnwi tMvT mgZtj evm`i` Ktj I fvgi cKwZ I Drcv`b ms`wzi Kvty Ges AvlSfj Gj vKv AZ`Š-Kg _vKvi Kvty Zv Avi m=è ntq I tV w| mgZtj AvlS e`v cPwj Z bv _vKtj I e`w` gwj Kvbvxb th fvg Zviv`faxbvt Pvl Kti, ZvtZ bixi` i B gwj Kvbv _vtK|

avbPvtI Rb` RvgtZ Avj evav, fvgKI PjYi Rb` jvOj Pvj vtbv, gmv mgvb Kiv, exR ecb cfwZ KvR cj`liv Kti _vtK| AvMvQv wbovtbv I avbKvUvi KvR Kti bixiv| avtbi AvlU evav, gvovBtqi KvR Kti cj`liv Avi avb`i Kvtbv, Dovtbv, tMvj vRvZ Kivi KvR Kti bixiv|

Rg t¶t¶ exR ecb, dmj msMh, cvwL Zvovtbv, t¶Z wbovtbv, avb gvovtbv, Zj v msMh cfwZ Kvtr bixiv teuk`¶, Ab`w`tk etov etov MvQ KvUv, tSvC-R½j cvi`vi Kiv cfwZ KvR Kti cj`liv| SJKcY°KvR, tj v cj`liv Ktj I bixi`i Kvtr AskMhYi nvi B teuk|

RgPvtI KLtbvB GKwU exR ecb Kiv hvq bv| 3-4u j`v` Kwv w`tq GKwU tQvU MZ°Kti tmLvtb 3-4 aitbi exR ecb Kiv nq| 3-4 aitbi km` KtqKwU mgtq tZjv nq| thgb fjev I chw Ztj tdjvi ci AvM`-tmB`v` gvtm avb cvKtZ`i` Kti | Gici wwtm`v` gvtm Zj v msMh Kiv nq|

GB cviv KvRwU bixivB Kti _vtK| GLvtb tLqj Kivi gtZv th, cj`l ZmŠK Dbqab Avgvnt`i th GKgt`x Pvl e`v wvL`tqtQ, RgPvtI GKevtB 3-4 aitbi ktm`i exR ecb Zvi wK vecixZ RvqMvi wPT| GB mbvZb Pvl e`v nvRvi nvRvi eQi ati cvj Z ntq AvmTQ Ges Zv`wvK Pvn`v wgvUtg AvmTQ, ivLtZ cvitQ fvel`tzi thwMv| GB mbvZb e`v A_Rix dmj

(civogv`i evbvtbv Pwin`v Abhvqx) tKivbuW Rvrb bv, Rvrb i ayGiuW wefePbv Ki+z th Avgv`i I Avgv`i eskait`i uWtK _vKvi Rb` Kx Pvl cOqvRb| A_Rix dmj Avgv`i GKiuW dmj Pvl Ki+zB DrmwvWZ Kti tewk| GiZ t`Lv hvq, axti axti Ab` cRvWZi dmj ,tjv vej ß ntq hvq| gvw`t`i Pve`e`vi cOZ`KiuW avtCB itqtQ cKiuZiK k`xv Rvwbqtq cRv-cveP Abpnb| thgb nvj Pvtli AvtM exQZ cRv Ki+z nq| kteY-fv`a gvtm tqtZ cRvi Rb` Kj vcvZv weWQtq ZvtZ cuPiuW Qov mvRvtZ nq| wbgq Abhvqx GB cRvi ciB tKej nvj Pvl `i` Kiv hvte|

gvw`iv th dmj tK t`eZv gtb Kti ZvtK Zviv KLtbbB nwi tq thtZ w`tZ cvti bv| GLvtbB `i` nq cjt`I ZvWŠK Dbqb ms`WZ I bvi xi `xN`vqx Dbqb ms`WZi j ovB|

weFvZ fty wgt Ggicj MtelK Rv.ve I DbqbKgx`mvtR`v dvDitUkb| mitra_bibhuti@yahoo.com |

Dtj E

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