

Pig `wiť`i wkKvi ntqB DcvRfbi GKgvĪ Dcvq wntmte kixiĪK tetQ wbt`Q, thLvfb `fweK Dcvq DcvRfbi c_ i`x ntq hvq| AwAKŠ; ci m`k Rxebhvcb t_ĪK gw³i Rb` G tckvtK AĪbtK t`^Ovq| MhY KiĪQ| wnwii K'v`ú_ t_Ī vZ wov`G GKwU (eĪovfRvi AvU dU evB AvU dU) NĪi gta` MpcwĪ Z ci Ges gvby| GK mĪ½ evm KiĪQ| gby` RxeĪbi meKQB tmLvfb Dcw`Z| tOvU GKwU Lpwi i gta` KĪqK cĪRĪbfi 6-12 Rb wġġ GKwU cwĪ evi wntmte Zviv evm KiĪQ| Gi t fZiB ivbŕe NgvĪbvmn hveZiq KivR| e`w³MZ wĪl qwi` ev cĪBĪWm Kx wRwbm f`mgvĪRi G avi Yv ZvĪ` i KvĪQ GK A`w³Zto kĪ gvĪ |

wnwii cwĪ Ptqi KvĪĲ v`vbxq `ġ_ t_Ī vZ cĪĪki AwAKvi tbB wĪiĪ` i | dtj wĪĲ|vxb cwĪ tĪki ga` w`ġ etov nl qiq wnwiiĪ i Kcvġj m`šbRbK tKvĪbv tckvl tRvĪU bv| AwAKvsk tĲĪĪ wnwii bvixiv K'v`ú t_ĪK `ĪeZĪKvĪbv MĪni Kgv`A_ev Mvtg`U Kvi Lvbxq wŕæ gRwiĪZ KivR KĪi `vĪK| KvĪRi mĪthM AcĪZĪ nl qwi KvĪĲ AĪbtK t`^DĪ`vM tOvU cĲRi e`emv (GgeĲWwi, wcvv wĪwĪ, cvb-wĪwĪ wĪwĪ, Pġ KivUv) tetQ wbtqĪQ| hvĪ` i G m`f UkĪtbB, ZvivB `vj vġ i LĪĪi cĪo cwZZveĪĪ MĪhĲy eva` nq| wnwii K'v`ú i Af`Š-Īi A`ĪKZfvĪe MĪo l W cwZZĪj qĪK tK>`KĪi m`šym, Lp Ges i vnrwbi NUbv| NUĪQ K'v`ú i wĪKueZĪ⁹ AĪĪġ | meĲKl 2004 mġġ tgvrv`š cĲi i tRĪbfv wnwii K'v`ú LĲbi Nubv NĪU| gv`K l cwZZveĪĪK tK>`KĪi G nZ`vKĪE NĪU etġ cĲġ Īki cĪ`wgK wĪcvĪU` wĪe Kiv nq| cwZZĪj q Ges cwZZveĪĪi KvĪĲ wnwii K'v`ú i bvix-cĲĪĪi gĪfS wĪfboĪhŠbĪi vĪMi wĪ-ZwZ NUĪQ| tgvrv`š cĲi wnwiiĪ i Rb` MĪo tZĪj v wĪKrmvĪK>` tĪDĪk c tmrvwBwU wĪKvĪĪki GKRB `wqZcĪB bvĪmĲ gĪZ, GLvfb wĪKrmv wĪZ Avmv 60 kZvsk cĲ`l GmĪUwĪZ AvĪvŠ` GQov 50 kZvsk wnwii bvix GmĪUwĪMn thŠbewNz bvbwea tĪvM AvĪvŠ` | mi KvĪi i AmZKZv Ges AgĪbvĪthwMzvi KvĪĲy fweĪĪZ G thŠbewNz tĪvMmgĪ evOwġ mgvĪRl QwĪq cĪeĪ| tKbbv evOwġ cĲĪĪi wnwii K'v`ú hvZvqĪZ iġĪQ| mĲZiv ivĪĪK G gnġZB m`ŕe` fqvenZv cĪZĪi vĪa mZKZvi mĪ½ gvĪV bvġZ nĪe| cvĪkvwk wnwii mgm'vi mĲZ Ges ev`e mgvĪĪbi Rb` w`vŠMhY KiĪZ nĪe| tgvrv`š cĲġ GġvKvi cĲġ k cĪvĪĪbi gĪZ, wnwii mgm'vi mgvĪv Kiv tMġġ G AĪĪġ i ġvBg 50 kZvsk Kġg hvĪe| A`ŕ t`Lv hvĪ`Q th, wnwii mgm'v tKeġ ZvĪ` i wĪĪRĪ` i mgm'v bq, G mgm'v tKvĪbv-bv-tKvĪbvfvĪe evsj vĪ`Īki mgvRĪKl cĪfweZ KiĪQ| mĲZiv evsj vĪ`Īki wĪR`^`Ī`B G mskĪU i AvĪ mgvĪv ivĪĪ Ri`wi KZĪ` wntmte Dcw`Z nġġQ| GQov `Z GKwU mgvĪvb tĪĪOv ivĪĪ gvbweK `wqZĪĪ eĪU| cwĪK`vb Ges evsj vĪ`Īk cĪKwĪZ GKwĪK cĪU l gZġġZ G wĪl qwĪ cwĪ`vi fvĪe cĪZĪġ Z nġġQ| l Bme cĪĪU `ĪKvi ev Dġġ l-Kiv nġġQ th, Dfq t`k `wqZĪĲj ivR`wZK AvPiĪĪi cwĪPq w`ġġ `ZB G mskĪU i GKwU mgvĪv ti Lv Uvbv m`eĪ|

cwĪK`vbi cĲġ t_ĪK cĪqB evj nġġ vĪK th, Aw`Ŕ Ges Af`ŠĪxY cwĪw`Zi KvĪĲy wnwiiĪ i t`Īk wĪwĪġġ tĪqv m`e bq| GQov ŪcwĪK`vb Zvi gvbweK `wqZĪĲj Zvi AĪbK cwĪPq w`ġġQ| cwĪK`vb j vL j vL AvdMvb Ges Biwvb ki Yv`ĲK Avkġ w`ġġQ| GgbwK A`ea cĲ_ evsj vĪ` kx bvMwi Kiv KvĪRi tLĪR cwĪK`vb iġġQ| cwĪK`vb mi Kvi G m`úĪK`l qwĪkenġġ 10 KġqK eQi AvĪM cwĪK`vbi ivĪĪZ cwĪĪR tġvkiid evsj vĪ`k mdiKvġ wnwiiĪ i t`Īk wĪwĪġġ tĪqvi cĪZKĪZ w`ġġ Zv ZvĪ` i Z_vKw_Z ivR`wZK ev`eZvq ġĪ_ ġĪto cĪĪQ| cĪKZcĲġ wnwiiĪ i wĪR t`Īk wĪwĪġġ tĪqvi tĲĪĪ cwĪK`vbi AvŠ-wi KZvi NvUwZ iġġQ| ZĪe GLb chŠ-evsj vĪ`Īki wnwii Bmj cwĪK`vbi wĪUz Ges cvĪve cĪ`Īk ĲġZvxbĪ` i nwiZqvi wntmte e`eüZ nġġQ| GB `ġU cĪ`Īk wnwiiĪ i cĲĲ-wecĲĲ Rbmg`B iġġQ| wnwĪi RbMY wnwiiĪ i cwĪK`vbi Rb` evowZ Pvc wntmte wĪePbv KĪi `vĪK| cvĪkvwk ŪtgvrvwRi ŪĪ` i (wnwii) PĪvc mi Kvi KġqK `dvq AĪbK wnwiiĪK cwĪK`vb cĲeĲMZ KĪiġQ| cĪġ AvbĲwĪKfvĪe wnwiiĪ i t`Īk wĪwĪġġ tĪqvi DĪ`wM tĪq cwĪK`vbi mĪĪeK ivĪĪZ tRbĲġj wRqvdġ nK| G cwĪ KĪi bvi AaxĪb 1979 t_ĪK 1982 mġġ chŠ-25 nvRvi wnwii cwĪK`vb cĲeĲMZ nq| GQov 1988 mġġ 2 j vL 60 nvRvi wnwiiĪK t`Īk wĪwĪġġ tĪqvi Rb` temi Kwi mš`v i wĪeZv Avġ -Avġ g Avġ -Bmj wġġi mĪ½ cwĪK`-

hy³ ntq cto³Q| hv³ i Kvi³Y weni³ t³ i e³sj vt³ t³ki bv³Mwi KZ³ t³ qv nq nq bv Zvt³ i ms³L³v GLb gv³ 20 kZ³isk| K³vt³u³ emev³ni Z ew³K 80 kZ³isk bZ³b c³R³tb³h³, hv³iv 1971-Gi c³ti ³v³axb e³sj vt³ t³ki Rb³M³h³Y K³ti³Q| Rb³h³h³ GB 80 kZ³isk weni³ e³sj vt³ t³ki bv³Mwi K| kv³n³xb gw³j Km³n GK³wa³K L³vZ³bgv Av³Bb³R³xel³ b³rv³ mg³tq G Aw³fgZ e³ K³ti³Qb| G e³ e³t³K Dc³R³e³ K³ti A³tb³t³K ti³wn³lv³ ki Yv³ x³ i³l bv³Mwi KZ³ t³ qvi c³h³lv³U t³U³b Av³tb³b| c³KZ³c³t³q³ gv³qv³bgv³ti i ti³wn³lv³ t³ ki Yv³ x³ i³l n³t³ t³e³ w³e³t³e³P³bv Kiv nq, w³K³S³ weni³ m³a³c³0³vq Rwi³Z³ms³t³Ni wi c³h³R K³ug³k³t³bi ms³Av³i g³t³a³ c³to³ bv| t³Z³g³ub e³sj vt³ k³x³ mi Kvi³ l G³ t³ i³ t³K KL³t³b³v³ ki Yv³ x³ i³l n³t³ t³e³ t³N³l Yv³ t³ q³ w³b| G³Q³ov weni³ Ges³ ti³wn³lv³ ki Yv³ x³ i³l B³u³Z³nm Ges³ c³wi³ w³ Z³ y³U w³f³b³oc³K³w³i³ | m³Y³is GB y³U c³o³A³t³K GKB Q³ut³P w³e³P³vi K³ti w³x³v³S³-t³b³qv i³vt³o³f³ Rb³ L³w³b³K³Uv S³m³K³c³Y³ e³t³U| g³t³b i³ Lv D³w³PZ, weni³ i³ v³ GK mg³q G f³-L³t³h³i³B bv³Mwi K w³Q³ | c³w³K³-v³b ew³n³b³t³K m³n³h³w³MZ³ v³ Kivi³ v³t³q ³v³axbZ³vi ci weni³ t³ i gw³j K³v³b³axb mg³-m³a³u³w³E e³v³t³R³qv³B Kiv nq| X³v³K³n³ti GK mg³q w³b³R³-³e³w³o³ w³Q³ Ggb e³w³o³ l MZ 36 e³Q³i a³ti K³vt³u³ emev³ni Ki³t³Q| mi K³wi³ t³N³l Yvi Av³t³MB A³t³b³K j³U³iv ev³O³w³j 071-Gi w³U³t³m³a³t³i³B weni³ t³ i ew³o³ l³ K³ti³Q, d³v³u³wi j³U K³ti³Q| weni³ t³ i h³y³c³iv³ax w³e³t³e³P³bv K³ti Zvt³ i m³a³u³w³E e³v³t³R³qv³B Kiv n³t³ j³ l ev³O³w³j i³ v³R³v³K³vi³ t³ i t³q³t³ Z³v³ gv³bv nq w³b| A³_P Av³R ch³S³-mi K³wi³-t³emi K³wi³ Ggb t³K³vt³bv w³ij³ j³ cv³l qv h³iq w³b, th³ w³ij³ j³ mv³q³ t³ q³ th³ m³K³j weni³ B c³w³K³-v³b t³mb³ew³n³b³x³i t³ v³mi w³n³t³ t³e³ K³v³R K³ti³Q| eis Ggb A³t³b³K N³U³vi c³K³vk t³c³t³q³ th³, c³w³K³-w³b w³gv³j U³wi weni³ h³e³K³ t³ i a³ti w³bt³q G³t³m i³ v³R³v³K³vi ew³n³b³t³Z³ K³v³R Ki³t³Z e³va³ K³ti³Q| G K³_v m³Z³ th³, A³t³b³K ev³O³w³j i g³t³Z³ A³t³b³K weni³ i³ v³R³v³K³vi i³ f³ug³K³v cy³ j³ b K³ti³Q| Z³vi gv³t³b GB b³q th³, m³K³j weni³ 071-G i³ v³R³v³K³vi w³Q³ | w³e³t³kl K³ti weni³ m³a³c³0³v³t³q i³ t³K³vt³bv b³vi³ i³ v³R³v³K³vi w³Q³ ev³ c³w³K³-v³b³i c³t³q³ K³v³R K³ti³Q, Ggb D³ v³ni³ Y B³u³Z³nv³t³m t³b³| G³w³ K³ w³ t³q³ l h³w w³e³P³vi Kiv nq, Z³vt³ j³ i³ v³R³v³K³vi weni³ c³j³ t³ i³ v³q weni³ b³vi³ x³ en³b Ki³t³e³ t³K³? MZ 36 e³Q³i a³ti i³ v³R³v³K³vi ev³ v³ax³bZ³v w³e³t³iv³ax c³wi³ P³q w³bt³q weni³ b³vi³ x³iv D³r³K³U, A³m³a³q³b³R³b³K, A³gv³b³w³e³K c³wi³ t³e³t³ki g³t³a³ ev³m Ki³t³Q| weni³ b³vi³ x³ t³ i m³t³ G a³i³t³bi (i³ v³R³v³K³vi/c³w³K³-v³b³i t³ v³mi BZ³ w³) k³a³ h³y³ K³iv Zvt³ i c³o³Z Aw³e³P³vi e³ Av³i w³K³Q³y³b³q| weni³ b³vi³ x³ t³ i G³f³vt³e³ w³e³P³vi Kivi³ g³t³a³ GK a³i³t³bi c³j³ l³ Z³w³i³S³K³ w³o³f³w³l³ j³ y³ w³q³Z i³ t³q³t³Q| A³_f³ weni³ w³gx³ i³ v³R³v³K³vi n³t³ j³ t³kl mg³-Ac³iv³t³a³ t³ v³lx m³e³ K³iv n³t³Q| A³_f³ t³ Lv hv³t³Q th³, weni³ b³vi³ x³ t³K ev³ b³vi³ x³ m³E³v³t³K w³gx³ ev³ c³j³ l³ Z³S³j³ t³ t³K Av³j³ v³ v³f³vt³e³ t³ Lv n³t³Q³ bv, Aw³e³t³Q³ Ask w³n³t³ t³e³ w³e³t³e³P³bv Kiv n³t³Q| v³ax³bZ³v D³E³i e³sj vt³ k³ i³vt³o³f³ mi K³vi t³ j³ v³ weni³ b³vi³ x³ c³o³Z G a³i³t³bi c³j³ l³ Z³w³i³S³K Av³P³i³ Y K³ti Ab³v³q K³ti P³t³j³ t³Q| A³_P e³sj vt³ t³ki g³y³ h³ t³ b³vi³ x³ l w³e³i³ v³U f³ug³K³v w³Q³ | w³K³S³ i³ v³o³ Z³vi c³o³ w³g³K w³x³v³S³-M³h³ t³Yi t³q³t³ t³R³U³vi e³v³ j³ y³ w³o³f³w³l³ c³o³q³l³ M³ Ki³t³Z e³ n³t³q³t³Q| m³Y³is Aw³e³j³ t³ weni³ b³vi³ x³ t³K c³j³ l³ Z³w³i³S³K Aw³e³P³vi t³ i³ v³q t³ t³K g³y³ w³ t³Z n³t³e³ | h³w³ l³ t³ w³i n³t³q³t³Q A³t³b³K, 36 e³Q³i | GB 36 e³Q³i weni³ b³vi³ x³ A³t³b³K t³ c³ag³t³Q t³M³t³Q, w³e³j³ x³b n³t³q³t³Q w³ f³w³e³K R³x³ev³b³ v³ |

Ggi vb nvPvb gv³gb : m³ysew³ K| c³f³v³l K, w³f³t³u³wi qv B³D³w³b³f³w³m³U, B³D³G³m³G | mamun_05hasan@yahoo.com |

Z³t³_i³ D³rm

1. e³sj vt³ t³ki m³se³ar³b
2. Dhaka (A City of Dirt, Darkness and Deprivation), Mahfuzur Rahman, September-2003
3. Stranded Pakistanis: A Tale of Broken Dreams and Deceptions, Shamim Ahmad, December-2004 ; Human Trafficking: Children and Women are the Worst Victims, Mahfuzur Rahman, September-2004
4. Website of UN Refugee Commission
5. w³wb³K t³f³vt³ i³ K³MR
6. w³wb³K m³se³r