





MtelYv-cxwZ AbnyiY KtiQb| GQovov gbtmgxY<sup>5</sup> avivql Zuiv KvR KtiQb| weUK ZwEKiv gmkB MtelKti i KvRi mgvtj vPbv Kti etj b, Zuiv ati wbtqtQb c0Z`K bviXB Pj wPti bviXB Ac-Dc`vcvK teiSvi `fveRvZ flgZv itqtQ Ges me bviwbgfZv bviXev`x| weUK ZwEKiv Pj wPti bviXB Aa`b BtgrTK Ztj aivi cvkvcwk tRvi w`tZ tPtqtQb Kxfvte bviXB AwaK nvti wbgfYc0uqvq hj<sup>3</sup> ntZ cvti Ges bviXB c0vMZ BtgrTK cvj tU w`tZ cvti | GRb` Zuiv wZb chf<sup>q</sup> KvR Kivi c0Z wbt`R Ktib| c0gZ, gj avivi Pj wPti Kxfvte bviXB Aa`b Btgr Ztj ati Zv ZwEKfvti wekH Kiv ; w0ZxqZ, bviwbgfZv i KvRi mgvtj vPbvZ`K wekH Kiv Ges ZZxqZ, GB `B w`KtK mgS<sup>q</sup> Kivi Rb` bviXev`x Pj wPti wbgfY hj<sup>3</sup> nI qv|

w0Zxq chf<sup>q</sup> (1975-1983) : cj`ti i gbtmgxY

1972 mtj tKevi Rb÷b, j iv gvj wf I wj Uv gvBj tmi Dti`vtM GwWbeiv Pj wPti Drmte bviwmlqK Pj wPti I bviwbgfZv i Pj wPti GKwU wekI „i“Zi cvq| tKevi Rb÷b tmB Dcj t<sup>q</sup>l OtbvUm Ab I tgb wntbgv0 kxl`R GKwU msKj b mæuv`bv Ktib| tmLv<sup>tb</sup> wZwb wbtRi GKwU c0U wj tLb| 0l tgy wntbgv GR KvD`Uvi wntbgv0 kxl`R tmB c0Uw bviXev`x Pj wPti ZtEj GKwU gvBj t÷b ntq itqtQ| Rb÷b etj b, Pj wPti i cwi eZB PvBtj, bviwbfP Pj wPti Kitz PvBtj gj avivi Pj wPti-PP<sup>q</sup> Dcw`Z gZv`wK`R wbgfYtK eStZ nte| Zv eStZ wltq bviXK 0Kxfvte0 wic0R`U Kiv nt`Q Zv thgb t`Ltz nte, tZgnb A`wbgfY c0uqvq bviXB Ae`vtbi 0dj vdj 0 Kx`wov`Q Zvl Abaveb Kitz nte| Kxfvte wic0R`U Kiv nt`Q, GB wlvqU eStZ tMtj BtgrTi AvBtKv<sup>tb</sup>mwcd-tK eStZ nte| A`R Kxfvte bviXK tdtg ew` Kiv ntqtQ, bviXki<sup>ti</sup> i tKv`vq Ges Kxfvte Avtjv t<sup>dv</sup> v ntqtQ, Kx Ges tKvb tcvkK bviXK civt<sup>bv</sup> ntqtQ BZ`w` eStZ nte| Avi bviXB Ae`vtbi dj vdj eStZ ntj b`vti wlf KvWtgvq bviXK KZUKz ivLv ntqtQ ev nq w, Zv eStZ nte| Rb÷b<sup>ti</sup> gtZ, c0gZ Avgt`i Pj wPti i BtgrTK 0Pv0 wntmte cW Kitz nte Ges Zvi wbt`RK A`\_ (denotative meaning) I Mpv`\_ (connotative meaning) Abaveb Kitz nte| w0ZxqZ, b`vti wltfi gb`E<sup>tk</sup> K Pj tPiv wekH Kitz nte : tKb gj avivi me Pj wPti bviXK memgq cj`ti i AvKv`vli e`wntmte cwi t<sup>ekb</sup> Kiv nq ? K`vtgiv-cwi Pj bv I Avtj vK mæuvZ Guv`u0 Kti tZvtj th bviXB ntj v cj`ti i tmB Kw`vZ e`, hvi I cti d`vUwntK ch<sup>3</sup> Kiv hvq| tKevi Rb÷b ej tQb, Avgt`i GB c0vMZ Drcv`b cxwZi wlvbgfY Kitz nte Ges wbr`wbgfYcxwZ tei Kitz nte| ZteB tKej KvD`Uvi-wntbgv mæe ntq DVte| Rb÷b civgk<sup>q</sup> b, Gfvti gZv`k<sup>q</sup> tU` tui tFzi Kvi mæutK<sup>q</sup> v0b aivtZ nte|

GB mg<sup>ti</sup> Avti KwU hMvSKvix c0U ntjv j iv gvj wfi 0vfmjqj tcrvi AvU b`vti wlf wntbgv0 (1975)| gvj wf Pj wPti i ga`Kvi Avtaq wekH PvBtZ tRvi w`tqtQb `kR I Pj wPti-c`v ga`Kvi mæutK<sup>q</sup> I cti | Zvi GB Avt<sup>cp</sup> gbtmgxYxq cxwZtZ Pj wPti bviXev`x wekH Kivi wfi `vcv Kti | mstKZuj mc (code) I c0vi gva`tg Pj wPti hv wbgfY Kti, ZvtZ cj`ti i `w0tZ bviX

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tmglwKmAvi KvWtgv<sup>er</sup> c0q mgv`R ntj I Rbms`wZ wekH Yi gva`tg tmglwUKm wfbeGKwU aviYv wntmte c0Zov cvq| DEi-KvWtgv<sup>er</sup> xiv gbtmgxY ZEj Ges A`\_Drcv`tb I w0qStY Zn0i fvgKvi c0Z AvMbx, Avi KvWtgv<sup>er</sup> xiv t<sup>ti</sup> t<sup>ti</sup> AwZ hv<sup>3</sup> ev`x| tm wntmte bviXev`x Pj wPti ZwEKiv DEi-KvWtgv<sup>er</sup> xiv DEi-KvWtgv<sup>er</sup> xiv ewnt` KvWtgv (miguwK c0uqv, tkiY, tR0vi I RvMZ wtf, HuznmK cwi eZB) wbtq AwaK wvS<sup>Z</sup>, t<sup>ti</sup> t<sup>ti</sup> AwZ KvWtgv<sup>er</sup> xiv Af`S`xy tU` gvj KvWtgv wbtq teik AvMbx w0tj b| (O'Sullivan et al. 1994: 202-4)

<sup>5</sup> gbtmgxY ZtEj c0v vmmGv0 dtqW, RvK j vKvi gva`tg GB ZEj AwaK cwi cYzv j v<sup>f</sup> Kti | mwnZ`ZtEj gbtmgxYtYi e`envi 1930 I 1940`ktK mv`R fvti c0qW Kiv ntqtQ| Pj wPti Gi c0qW ntqtQ AtbK t`wi tZ, 1970-Gi`ktK| bviXev`x Pj wPti ZwEKiv Gi e`envi mePtq tekgv<sup>lv</sup>q Kti tQb| j iv gvj wf etj w0tj b, wZZwS<sup>K</sup> mgvtRi AtPZb (unconscious) mEv Kxfvte Pj wPti-AwZk (film form) Mto Ztj tQ, ZvtK t`wltq t`evi Rb`, gbtmgxY ZEjK wZwb ivR`wZK nwwZvi wntmte e`envi Kti tQb| (Mulvey, 1992)

ᵐkZ (looked at) nq Ges l B cj "l Pwi tti gta " kR wbtRtK LtR cvq | kRbi GB c xwZtK wZwb ej tQb, t " vtcwclwj qv ev " kRkvj xb Zw | bvix-kRt i Gt t t " tUv KiYxq \_vtK | nq ZvtK Pj wPt i Awlq bvix-Pwi tti gta " wbtRtK LtR wbtZ nte, A\_ev Pj wPt wvj KZ Zw tctZ ntj ZvtK cj "l kRKi Avmtb wbtRtK emvtZ nte | gvj wfi GB cU Pj wPt Aaqt b evcK mvov tdtj , weZtK Rb t q Ges Gmtei cwitct tZ 1981 mvj wZwb Avti KuU cU tjtLb lB cU i Oc p f e b v w n t m t e |

cU GKB mgtq h y i v t o m g v t j v P K i v P j w P t i t U . U w e t k H Y l A v k e w Z v w b g Y l B m e t U . t U i f u g K v w b t q w K o z K v R K t i b | w e t k l Z c f v e k v j x R v b j K i t g i v A e m u K D i q 1976 m v j i G K m s L v q G m s p v s t e k w K o z t j L v O v c v n q | K v w t g v e v x g b t m g v Y x q a v i v w e t k H Y m g v t j v P K i v t L v b t h b v i t u l t f i m s t K Z w j w c l c U v b v i t K k Z P a x b l w b q s t j i v L v i g v a t g K x f v t e w c Z Z w s K g Z v k e i q v K t i | t g w j n v t j l A b v b m g v t j v P K i v l t q v b R i v i P j w P t i w e t k H Y t L v b t h c j l m o M E t M v t j i g t a " b v i x i f u g K v c j t i i w u q v l c Q t i l c i w b f P k j | e U l t q v b P j w P t i t L v h v q , c j l w m h t c i A t v t Z t N v o i q P t o P t j h v q , t c Q t b i b v i u l i f v t M K x N U t Z c v t i t m m e w P s v b v K t i B | m g v t j v P K i v n i i l w d j v t b v q R i v i Q u e i w e t k H Y t w l t q t Q b , t m L v t b b v i x n t j v c j t i i w o i ( m a l e g a z e ) w K v i , f q w i w = K 7 K g R v t E h v i c U Z d j b t L v h v q | t g t j w w g v 8 b v i x c a v b P j w P t w b t q Z u i v w e t k H Y K t i t Q b , t h m e P j w P t b v i x i Z v K w Z O c w i m i o ( s p a c e ) t e w k \_ v t K | w d j v t b v q l n i i P j w P t b v i x i g Z i e v c Z b A v c v Z t o Z v i w b t R i K v i t Y n t q t Q e t j g t b n t j l , G L v t b c K Z m w Z n t j v , A b f v t e f i e t j A v m t j c j l Z v i A w t z i D c w Z b v i x z i A s k U K i a y s m P v q G e s t m B A w Z U K z b v i x P w i t t i l c i P w c t q t q G e s Z v t K n Z v K t i | t h g b , A v j t d W w n P K t K i m v B t K v ( 1960 ) P j w P t G B j w z K A v Z v c w i P t q i m s K U b v b v R u l j D c v t q c k w m z n q | b i g v b t e U m G t t t w f b w A e v b t b b : Z u i g v Z v t K m e m g q g t b K w i t q t b t h b v i x n t j v t b s i v t g t q g v b l , G e s g v i g t Z v K t i t e k a v i Y K t i w Z w b w b t R B t m B t b s i v g v b l c w i Y Z n b — h v t K A e k B w b g P K i v i K v i |

1930 l 1940-Gi k t i k i n u j D t W w b g Z t g t j w w g v l b v i x t i P j w P t m g n w c Z Z w s K g j t e v a t K P v t j A R v b v q w b | w K s b v t i w f w b g Y G m e Q u e t Z b v i x t i c w i m i t e k L w b K u v t q v n t q t Q | t m w n t m t e G m e Q u e t Z t e k w K o z c k e t Z v j v n t q t Q w c Z Z w s K g j t e v t a i w e i t x , w K s m g w b t Z c w i e w i K g j t e v a l c w i e w i K m s n w A t t v e i v L v n t q t Q | j i v g v j w f G m e Q u e i w e t k H Y e j t Q b , h w c w i e v i t K i q v K i z n q Z t e G K u w A v c m g x g s m v K i z B n q , j w z K c v K i B m y t K b g b x q K i z n q G e s c j l P w i t u i D c j w a n q c w i e w i K R x e b K Z U v g j e v b | ( M u l v e y , H a y w a r d D x Z , 2006: 140) m g v t j v P K t i w e t k H Y t e w i t q G t m t Q t h , c j l Z w s K Z v i w e i t x b v i x i m s M o g h w t k l c h s c w i e v t i i t v t g j Z w e n t q h v q , Z t e Z v t g v t U l K g w e c 3 / 4 b K b q |

6 1940 t t K 1955 c h s m g q K v t j w b g Z n u j D W t t K w b g Z Z v K w Z O k v t j v t i Q u e o , t h Q u e t j v w e t k l Z w j v i a g f d i w m Z w E k t i t q b v g v m v t i w d j v t b v q v i ( f i l m n o i r ) e w k o n t j v : ( 1 ) n Z i k v e A K e Y B l ( 2 ) G K g v t A v t j v K D r m e e n v i K t i A v t j v K u P w i K K i q v q m v v K v t j v i e c i x Z e w o t q t Z i j v l w d j v t b v q v q m v a v i Y Z b v i x P w i t t i c l e a v b \_ v t K | ( E a s t h o p e , 1993: 204)

7 V o y e r e j t Z G g b G K R b t K t e v S i q w h w b t M i c b t K v t b v v b t t K w K O y t L v i m j e a v t c t q \_ v t K b | A w i A t v o y e r i s m n t j v G g b G K u w w u q v , t h L v t b G K R b e w 3 t M i c b t K v t b v v b t t K K v i v t h S w l q v A b g w Z O v o v B t t L \_ v t K | m v c U Z K m g t q P j w P t l t U j w f K t b i k R t i l f q v i A v L v t q v n t q \_ v t K , K v i Y Z v i v A w f t b Z v A w f t b t t i i w u q v K g P j w P t e v t U j w f K t b i c e q t t L \_ v t K b | ( O ' S u l i v a n e t a l , 1994: 331)

8 t g t j w w g v n t j v w t q v t i i G K u w c K i Y , h v E b e s k k Z v a i e f R q v g j t e v t a i w f i e t Z M w Z | t g t j w w g v t h t K v t b v g t j c w i e v i t K i q v K i v n t e , G K w Z \_ v K t e | h L b P j w P t i c U g c h e q t g t j w w g v t K R i v w n t m t e M o v K i v n q , Z L b G B g j t e v a t K A t t v e i v L v n q | ( H a y w a r d , 2006)



c0¶cYKvtj mKtj B wbtRi gtZv Kti ev`eZvK tevS| eqm, tRÜvi, eY,tkiYtft` Pj wPTtK MhY  
I Gi A\_© cpwbgtY cv\_R` t`Lv hvq| Gfite gbtmgx¶Y ZËj e`envt`i gva`tg Pj wPTt  
cj`lclavt`bi wPT Ztj aivi cêYZv t`\_tK bvixev`x Pj wPT ZËj epEi cwi mti Gtm cto, hw` I  
gbtmgx¶YtK cfi vci ev` t`l qv nq bv| bvixZtK GB ch¶q t`Lv ntjv ¶gZvm=útK¶ tbUl qvtK¶  
gta` GKw Aw`Zi wntmte| bvixZi ZvB cj`lwbogZ GKw mEvi PvBtZ teuk wKQz wntmte gj` tcj | wW  
j`ti wJm etj tQb, bvixZtK thtKvbtv`vb t`\_tK t`Lv thtZ cvti |

dtkvcfweZ ZmEkt`i Avti Kw c0Yv`bv ntjv c0Zt`iva| dtkvi gtZ, ¶gZvm=útK¶ cvtkB  
c0Zt`ivai Aw`Zi itqtQ| mvgwRK I c0wZöwbK`\_ti gta`B Gw QwKxKZ ntq Zvi w`k0 ti tL  
hvq| tmBmT` bvixev`xiv ej tQb, KvDÜvi wntbgv w`tq gj avivi wntbgvtK c0Zt`iva Kitz nte| dtkv  
c0Zt`ivatK etj wQj b 0KvDÜvi wwbttqM0| KvDÜvi wntbgv gj avivi Pj wPTt ¶gZvm=útK¶ KvRtK  
KvDÜvi Kti | Avi Gw wWmtKvfm`ewPT` Gtb t`q| bviwbogZvi KvDÜvi wntbgv GKw wWmKwm¶  
cKvk, gj avivi Pj wPT thme wclq Gwotq hvq, ZvtK migtb Avbv KvDÜvi wntbgvi KvR| tKevi  
Rb÷b 1976 mtj B etj wQj b, Avgtv`i me ch¶qb KvR Kitz nte : cj`lclavt`bi Pj wPT Ges  
Zvi evBti |

0mgvR ntj v GKw e`enwi K t¶¶, thLvtb ch¶ I wWmtKvm`tgvZvtqb`vtK0— dtkvi GB avi Yvi  
wvE`tZi bvixev`xiv KvR Kitz`vtKb| dtkv gtb Kitzb, ch¶ ntjv ¶gZv (power) I Avtbi  
(logos) mw`j | tj vtMvfm`i A\_©wWmtKvm¶ Gfite tUKt`vj wR ntjv ¶gZvi wWmtKvm¶ wW j`ti wJm  
Zui wL`vZ c0Ü 0tUKt`vj wR Ae tRÜvi 0-G (1989) etj b, tRÜvi ntjv Pj wPT mn wvfbömwgRK  
ch¶i dmj |

Dcmsvi

bvixev`x Pj wPT ZËj weMZ KtqK`ktK tLv` Pj wPT ZtEj I cti e`vcK cfi ve`vcb Kitz mg\_©  
ntqtQ| wKs` Pj wPTi GB weZK¶K Avtiv LwbKÜv epEi cwi mti GwMtq wbtq hvevi m¶hwM itqtQ|  
K0v½ bvixev`xiv etj tQb, me bvi xi mvgwRK I mvs`wZK AwfÁZv wbtq GLvtb KvR nq w| tkZv½  
I ga`weE` bvi t`i KÉB tKej GB Gj vKvq tkvbw wMtqtQ| GQvov tKej h¶i vR` I h¶i v0— GB`ß  
t`tki bvixev`xi KvRi K`vB tkvbw hvq| Ab` t`tk Avt`S KvR nt`Q wK bv Ges ntj Kx KvR nt`Q,  
Zv tZgb Rvbw hvq bv| bvixev`x Pj wPT ZËtK tKej avi YMZfvteB epEi cwi mti GwMtq wbtZ nte  
ZvB bq, GB Gj vKvq AtkZv½, Gkxq, j wZb Ges Ab`vb` RvWZ-eY¶tkwYi gvbtI AskMh`Yi I  
c0qvRb itqtQ|

dvnig`j nK mnKvix Aa`vcK, MYthwMthwM I msew`KZv wfvM, XvKv wktje``j q ; K`mwvniZ`K, c0ewUK, Abp`K ;  
thwMthwM I ms`wZ wclqK cwi Kv`thwMthwM-Gi Ab`Zg m`uv`K ; eZgvtb Pj wPT-Aa`qb Gj vKvq D`Puk¶vi Z|  
fahmidulhaq@yahoo.com |

Z`mT`

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