

গণগবেষণা ও নারীর ক্ষমতায়ন

গ্মবK গvngy̆

MYMtel Yv μgkB MYtK> xK Dbq̆tbi GKwU kw³kvj x A'v̆t̆c̆P̆ w̆nt̆m̆te c̆l̆Zw̆Z n̆t̆Q̆| evsj v̆t̆tki tek KtqKwU BDwbq̆tb MYMtel Yvi Abkxj b Pj t̆Q̆| th mKj tRjvi wev̆Fb̆BDwbq̆tb MYMtel Yv Pj t̆Q̆ Zvi ğt̆ă MvBev̆Uv, iscj l w̆b̆j dv̆gvi x Ab'Zğ| MYMtel Yvi w̆KQz w̆KQz w̆ K Bt̆Zvğt̆ă B Ggb w̆KQz w̆P̆S̆h̆ D̆t̆ K Kt̆t̆Q̆, hv bZb| Gi GKwU nt̆jv GB MYMtel Yv Pj t̆Q̆ Gt̆Ker̆ti c̆l̆S̆K ch̆t̆qi bvi x-cj "t̆l̆i t̆bZt̆Z̆j| bvi xi f̆igKv GLv̆tb w̆et̆kl f̆v̆te D̆t̆j L̆t̆h̆v̆M̆| Av̆t̆iv GKwaK Kvi t̆Y w̆el q̆ŭ ̆ i "Z̆c̆Y̆P̆ Zv nt̆jv, th f̆v̆te GB MYMtel Yvi Abkxj b nq, Gi c̆l̆ŭq̆vi gă w̆ t̆qB mgv̆t̆Ri c̆l̆w̆j Z Dbq̆b f̆ivev̆t̆K P̆v̆t̆j Ā Kievi Dcv̆ vb̆ ̆ Zwi n̆t̆Q̆| nv̆t̆Z t̆M̆bv nt̆j l, t̆KD t̆KD Ggb m̆ăebv̆l t̆ L̆t̆Qb th MYMtel Yv̆t̆K m̆vgw̆RK Av̆t̆ v̆j t̆b i f̆cv̆S̆h̆ Z Kiv m̆ăĕ| eZ̆ğvb G Av̆t̆j v̆P̆bv mKj BDwbq̆tbi Aw̆f̆ĀZv msh̆y̆ Kievi ev̆ eZv t̆b| ğj Z MYMtel Yvq bvi xi m̆ăŭy̆ Zv Ges Gi dt̆j Zv̆t̆ i ̆l̆gZvq̆b Kxf̆v̆te c̆f̆w̆eZ nq, ZvB-B c̆l̆av̆b̆ c̆v̆te G Av̆t̆j v̆P̆bv|

i ngmv̆ teMg, ğy̆³bMi BDwbq̆tbi Lv̆gvi av̆i f̆v̆ M̆t̆gi Aw̆aev̆m̆x̆| w̆h̆vb w̆b̆t̆R̆t̆K MYMtel K l D̆³⁄⁴x̆eK w̆nt̆m̆te c̆wi Pq w̆ t̆ZB ̆"Ŏ ̆ t̆eva Kt̆i b| Zui K_v w̆ t̆qB ̆ i i " Kiv hvK| K_v c̆h̆t̆z̆B i ngmv̆ teM̆t̆gi K̆v̆t̆Q R̆vb̆t̆Z t̆P̆t̆q̆Ŭj v̆g— Av̆cb̆v̆i K̆x̆t̆mi MYMtel Yv Kt̆i b ? Av̆t̆iv R̆vb̆t̆Z t̆P̆t̆q̆Ŭj v̆g, MYMtel Yv w̆el q̆ŭ Av̆m̆t̆j Kx ? Gme 2005 m̆v̆t̆j i c̆l̆g w̆ t̆Ki K_v| Zui D̆Ēi w̆j P̆ğt̆K t̆ ev̆i ğt̆Zv| w̆Zw̆b et̆j b, ōmgv̆t̆R ev̆m Ki t̆Z Av̆ğv̆t̆ i f̆v̆B Ăt̆bK m̆gm̆v̆| GBme m̆gm̆v̆ w̆b̆t̆q Av̆ğiv m̆ev̆B Av̆t̆j v̆P̆v Kvi | w̆gŬğv̆U Kvi | GUVB Av̆ğv̆t̆ i M̆t̆el Yv| Ğt̆Z Av̆ğiv dj c̆w̆Q̆| Av̆ğv̆t̆ i Db̆w̆Z n̆t̆Q̆| K̆v̆t̆iv K̆v̆t̆Q Av̆i nv̆Z c̆v̆t̆Z (ev̆or̆t̆Z) nq bv| K̆v̆t̆iv K̆v̆t̆Q nv̆Z c̆v̆t̆Z GLb gh̆P̆ v̆Z (gh̆P̆ v̆q) j v̆t̆M f̆v̆B| M̆t̆el Yv K̆t̆i Av̆ğiv ĞM̆j v̆B (G_v̆t̆j v̆B) t̆ei K̆t̆i w̆Q̆| Av̆ğiv t̆Zv f̆v̆B w̆i ̆l̆i, t̆j Lucov b̆v̆B, Av̆cb̆v̆t̆ i ğt̆Zv w̆k̆w̆l̆j Z bB, ...w̆k̆w̆l̆j Z ğv̆b̆j t̆ i ğt̆Zv M̆t̆el Yv Ki t̆Z c̆wi b̆v̆l̆ i ngmv̆ teMg MYMtel Yv ̆ i i " Kt̆i b 2004 m̆v̆t̆j i t̆kl w̆ t̆K|

MYMtel Yv Dbq̆b f̆ivev̆q Zvrch̆eY̆c̆f̆ive t̆dt̆j t̆Q̆| GB Zvrch̆eY̆c̆f̆ive t̆dt̆j t̆Q̆| Z̆te Zvi Av̆t̆M M̆t̆el Yv Kx Kt̆i MYMtel Yv n̆t̆q DVj Zv R̆vb̆v̆ ̆ i Kvi | Gi GKwU t̆Qv̆E B̆v̆Znm̆ i t̆t̆q̆Q̆| MYMtel Yv k̆ăw̆U D̆t̆V Av̆t̆M ōAskM̆h̆Yğj K K̆ğt̆el Yv̆ t̆ t̆K̆| AskM̆h̆Yğj K K̆ğt̆el Yvi Abkxj b evsj v̆t̆tki ̆ i i " nq eQi Kt̆qK Av̆t̆M| A_̆D̆w̆Z̆w̆ĕ Aw̆b̆m̆j i ngvb Zui AskM̆h̆Yğj K wev̆Fb̆eDbq̆b Aw̆f̆ĀZvi Av̆t̆j v̆t̆K G av̆i Yv t̆ b| w̆i m̆v̆P̆c̆B̆ub̆w̆m̆t̆q̆ŭf̆m, evsj v̆t̆k (Av̆i Av̆B̆w̆e-w̆i Be) c̆l̆g m̆sM̆V̆b th Gi Abkxj b ̆ i i " Kt̆i | w̆i Be-B c̆l̆t̆g GB av̆i Yv Ōw̆t̆q̆ t̆ q̆ c̆l̆Zw̆Z M̆t̆el K̆t̆i ğt̆ă| GB mKj c̆l̆Zw̆Z M̆t̆el K̆t̆i w̆i ̆ ă w̆et̆ğv̆P̆t̆b j t̆l̆ c̆wi P̆w̆j Z M̆t̆el Yvq hv̆t̆Z Kt̆i ōAskM̆h̆Yğj K K̆ğt̆el Yv̆ c̆x̆w̆Z̆w̆i ĕenv̆i Kt̆i b, Zv w̆b̆v̆Z̆ Kievi ̆ w̆q̆Z̆i c̆j b Kt̆i GB c̆l̆Z̆v̆b̆| w̆K̆S̆ c̆l̆Z̆v̆b̆w̆i Av̆K̆v̆ ̆l̆j w̆j AskM̆h̆Yğj K Dbq̆b f̆ivev̆ ZYğj ch̆t̆qi Ōw̆t̆q̆ t̆ q̆ Ges M̆t̆el Yv t̆ t̆K Aw̆R̆Z̆ Āvb̆ ̆ w̆i ̆ ă w̆et̆ğv̆P̆t̆b K̆v̆t̆R j v̆M̆v̆t̆v̆, ZvB Zv̆iv c̆l̆Zw̆Z M̆t̆el K̆t̆i c̆v̆k̆v̆c̆w̆k M̆t̆el Yvq Av̆M̆h̆x̆ Zi "Ym̆ğv̆t̆K̆l̆ M̆t̆el Yv c̆wi P̆v̆j b̆v̆ Kievi Av̆n̆v̆b̆ R̆vb̆v̆q̆| Av̆n̆v̆t̆b̆ Av̆i Av̆B̆w̆ĕ ̆ ŭŏ Kt̆i et̆j, GB M̆t̆el Yvq M̆t̆el Yvi cĕ^o Aw̆f̆ĀZv̆ v̆K̆t̆Z n̆te b̆v̆, ̆ i Kvi t̆bB D̆"p w̆w̆w̆M̆Ō̆ | Gi B av̆i ev̆m̆KZv̆q Zi "Y, w̆et̆kl Kt̆i w̆ek̆t̆ĕ ̆ v̆j t̆qi Ōv̆t̆ Ōv̆t̆ x̆iv Ges Ğt̆ i c̆v̆k̆v̆c̆w̆k Ăt̆bK m̆v̆s̆ ̆ w̆ZK K̆ğx̆^o ZYğj m̆sM̆V̆K GB M̆t̆el Yvq Ğw̆t̆q Av̆t̆m̆b̆|

GB mKj M̆t̆el Yvi ğv̆ăt̆ğ tek w̆KQz Ab̆t̆c̆Ō̆ Yğj K dj v̆dj D̆t̆V Av̆t̆M| Zv Ğt̆j l, m̆s̆w̆k̆ĕi v̆ L̆p̆ w̆k̆M̆w̆i B D̆c̆j w̆ă Kt̆i b th Z̆t̆t̆ i Av̆K̆v̆ ̆l̆j c̆i Y n̆t̆Q̆ bv̆| w̆ĕ t̆ M̆t̆el Yv n̆t̆Q̆, M̆t̆el Yvq Āvb̆l̆ m̆j̆ŏ n̆t̆Q̆, w̆K̆S̆ GB mKj j̆ ă Āvb̆ ̆ w̆i ̆ ă w̆et̆ğv̆P̆t̆b L̆p̆ t̆enk, t̆KD Ggb l et̆j b, t̆ğv̆t̆Ŭl̆ K̆v̆t̆R j v̆M̆v̆t̆v̆ hv̆t̆Q̆ bv̆| t̆Kb K̆v̆t̆R j v̆M̆v̆t̆v̆ hv̆t̆Q̆ bv̆ ? Kvi Y L̆t̆j̆R t̆ei Kt̆i t̆Qb Zi "Y M̆t̆el Kiv̆B| Zi "Y M̆t̆el Kiv̆ Zv̆t̆ i ev̆ e Aw̆f̆ĀZv̆ ch̆t̆qi v̆P̆v̆ Kt̆i R̆vb̆v̆, ōAv̆ğv̆t̆ i bZb D̆c̆j w̆ă m̆j̆ŏ n̆t̆q̆t̆Q̆| Av̆ğv̆t̆ i ōv̆iv c̆wi P̆w̆j Z GB mKj M̆t̆el Yvi ğv̆ăt̆ğ m̆p̆ Āvb̆ K̆uğD̆w̆b̆w̆t̆Z̆ ̆ v̆q̆x̆f̆v̆te K̆v̆t̆R j v̆M̆v̆t̆v̆ Ri "w̆i | ...GRb̆ K̆uğD̆w̆b̆w̆t̆Z̆ ̆ i Kvi GK̆ j̆ ̆ c̆s̆m̆l̆q̆ l̆ t̆ ̆ Ŏv̆eZ̆x̆ D̆³⁄⁴x̆eK, h̆ŭi v̆ K̆uğD̆w̆b̆w̆t̆Z̆̆ t̆f̆Zi t̆ t̆K̆B M̆t̆ŏ DV̆t̆eb Ges K̆uğD̆w̆b̆w̆t̆Z̆̆ ğv̆b̆j̆ t̆K D̆³⁄⁴x̆eZ̆ K̆i t̆eb̆| w̆K̆S̆ ̆ t̆l̆i w̆el q̆ nt̆j v̆ m̆p̆ Āvb̆t̆K K̆v̆t̆R j v̆M̆t̆q̆ t̆m̆B GK̆ j̆ D̆³⁄⁴x̆eKB GBme K̆uğD̆w̆b̆w̆t̆Z̆̆ ̆ Zwi nq w̆b̆l̆|

Zv̆t̆ i GB D̆c̆j w̆ăi av̆i ev̆m̆KZv̆q D̆³⁄⁴x̆eK ̆ Zwi Kivi w̆el q̆ŭ Aw̆bevh̆^on̆t̆q̆ l̆ t̆v̆| D̆³⁄⁴x̆eK ̆ Zwi i w̆el q̆ŭ Av̆t̆iv GKwU Kvi t̆Y ̆ i "Z̆c̆Y̆P̆ Z̆Ēi Ab̆h̆v̆q̆x̆ M̆t̆el Yvi dt̆j th Āvb̆ m̆j̆ŏ n̆t̆Q̆ Zvi ğw̆j K̆v̆b̆v̆ hv̆t̆ i w̆b̆t̆q M̆t̆el Yv Zv̆t̆ i nv̆t̆Z t̆Q̆to t̆ q̆ Ges t̆m̆ Āvb̆ hv̆t̆Z Zv̆iv ĕenv̆i Ki t̆Z m̆l̆ğ nq t̆m̆ ̆ w̆q̆Z̆l̆ D̆³⁄⁴x̆eK̆i c̆j b Kievi K_v| M̆t̆el Yvi gă w̆ t̆q GB D̆³⁄⁴x̆eK m̆j̆ŏi K̆v̆R ̆ i i " Kt̆i t̆ t̆ki GKwaK Dbq̆b m̆sM̆V̆b| Zv̆t̆ i D̆³⁄⁴x̆eK ̆ Zwi i GB M̆t̆el Yvq bZb m̆ăebv̆ t̆M̆v̆t̆i Av̆t̆m̆| hv̆ AskM̆h̆Yğj K Dbq̆b f̆ivev̆ t̆eM̆ev̆b̆ Kievi c̆l̆k̆ăAv̆K̆l̆Y̆q̆| GB M̆t̆el Yv P̆t̆j ZYğj ch̆t̆qi ğv̆b̆j̆ l̆i ğt̆ă| D̆³⁄⁴x̆eK̆iv̆ GLv̆tb m̆n̆v̆q̆t̆K̆i f̆igKv̆ c̆j b Kt̆i b| GB M̆t̆el Yvi t̆bZ̆Z̆t̆ b̆ Aw̆Z̆ ̆ w̆i ̆ ă t̆k̆i Y̆i GK̆ j̆ ğv̆b̆j̆ Ges GLv̆b t̆ t̆K Aw̆R̆Z̆ Āvb̆ Zv̆t̆ i w̆b̆q̆S̆t̆Y̆B ̆ v̆t̆K̆| GB t̆c̆l̆v̆c̆t̆UB m̆s̆w̆k̆ĕ-m̆K̆t̆j̆ Ab̆f̆ĕ Kt̆i AskM̆h̆Yğj K K̆ğt̆el Yv μgkB MYğt̆x̆ n̆t̆q DV̆t̆Q̆|

AskMhYgj K Dbq b fivevri Ab`Zg D`meK A_`BwZwe` Avmbmj ingvb wbtRI etj b, `wi`^`gubfI iv OMymtelYv0 ej tZB thb `v`Q` ` teva Ki tQb, bvg wntmte MYMtelYvi Zj bvg AskMhYgj K KgMtelYv ej vUv Zv` i Rb` LUgUB gtb nq| GfvtE AskMhYgj K KgMtelYv ntq DtVtQ MYMtelYv|

Pj gvb MYMtelYvq bixi `p Ae`vb c0Zdwj Z ntqtQ| wekl Kti MvBevUvi gpbMi BDwbqtb, isctii tKvj tKv` BDwbqtb Ges wj dvgvixtZ `ovšgk K wKQz Nubv GiB gta` tPrL ctotQ| bix Mtel Kt` i mvt_ Avj vc Kti Rvrv hvq, MYMtelYv GwMtg Pj ZtUzFvte| bix ev cjl tKDB Avj vfvte MYMtelYvq wekl `i`Zi cjq bv| mnvqK D34xeKMY tm tPj m0l Kti bv| gpbMi huiv MYMtelYv Ki tQb Zv` i 95 fVMB bix| tKvj tKv` G msL`v 70 fV| wj dvgvixtZ 50 fV| Ab` BDwbqtb tjtZ G msL`v 10 fV t`tk 30 fV|

AskMhYgj K Dbq b fivevri MYMtelYv bZb gv`v Gtb w`tqtQ| GB bZb gv`vK `YMZfvte Avtiv GwMtg w`tqtQ MYMtelYvq bixi Avak PjgZvqb| MYMtelYvi Ašub0Z `enk0` wj B wQj Ggb, hvi dtj bix Avak PjgZvqZ ntZ cvitQ mntrB| MYMtelYvq m0u3 bixiv wbtRiv| etj tQb Gi GKw eo KviY ntj PjgZvqtb Dcv`vb wj i mvt_ Zv` i Avak cwi Pq NtU tQ| GLvth th velqW `u0 nt`Q Zv ntj MYMtelYv GKw `qsmuq c0uqv ntq DVtQ| c0uqvW `qsmuq nevi KvitYB bixi ctPj mntrB PjgZvqtb Dcv`vb wj i Abkxj b Kievi mthvM `Zwi nt`Q e`w3MZ, cwi ewi K l mvgwRK Rxtb| GfvtE msuk0-bvix` i Rxebgvthi mweR Dbqtb mvt_ MYMtelYv wgtk GKvKvi ntq tM tQ| Gi D`vniYI itqtQ GKwaK|

gpbMi BDwbqtb cv t`tLB hw` Avcb `vqx ewm`v th Krtiv Kv tQ RvtZ Pvb, GLvth MYMtelYv tKv`vq nt`Q ev Kvi MYMtelYv Ktib, Avcb gntZB DEi cvteb ingmv Avcv, tgrtgcv Avcv, Gbvgt ` i bvg| hw` RvtZ Pvb, GLvth Lvgi avvifw Mtg Kxfvte hie ? DEi`vZvi Kiv t`tk DEi cvevi AvtMB G ckw Avmvi ht`o m0tebv AvtQ th, Kx, ingmv Avcv ewotZ hvteb ? wKsev RvtZ PvbZ cvti, MYMtelYv t`Lz GtmtQb ? GUvB ev`eZv| `vbxq Gij Ut` i l velqW cfwEz Kiti tQ| `vbxq c0xY ivRbWZK Gg G tmvj vqgvb, wlvb Gj vKvq MY`gvb` i GKrb, ZvK ckwKti wQj vg, i tbrQ, GLvth MYMtelYv nt`Q, Avcb wK G m0u3K wKQz Rvtb ? tek AvMh t`wLtgB wZwb DEi Kiti b, 0niv, Rwb| GLvth Kvi wKQy bix, huiv `wi`^` ZuiVB bv-wK Kx Kx me vel tQ MtelYv Kiti, GK`v i tbrQ| we`wi Z GLvth Rvrv mthvM nq w| Zte we`wi Z bv Rvtj l GK`v ej tZ cwi, ZuiV mPZb ntq DVtQ, th mPZbZv AvtM tPrL cto w| ...thgb, G Gj vKvq evj `weev AvtMl c0Pj Z wQj, Lp GKUv c0Ztiva-Dt`vM t`wL w, th `0GKUv Dt`vM `vKZ, Zv wQj wkvPjZ` i gta` e`wZug huiv wQj b, Zv` i Dt`vM| wKs` GLb t`wL, GB mKj bix-Mtel K evj `weev GtKerfi tVwKtq w`tQb| Avgvi `w0tZ thUv LpB AvKl Pq Zv ntj v, ZuiV msMwZ, Zv` i gta` GKZv AvtQ etj B Guv th Kvitv tPq teuk cvitQ|0

MZ 22 gVp02006-G gpbMi BDwbqtb Avp0Z nq MYMtel Kt` i m0sj b| GtZ gpbMimn cvtki Avtiv `0w BDwbqtb t`tk 188 Rb bix thvM t`b| G m0sj tb MYMtel Kt` i `vMZ RvrtZ Gtm `vbxq GKw temiKwi msMVtbi wbePfx cwi Pj K etj b 0...Avcbvri MtelK, GLvth wbtRt` i MYMtelK etj cwi Pq w`tQb, Guv LpB e`wZug| m0sbZ MYMtel Key, Avng Avcbv` i m0sb l kxv Rvbw`Q| Avcbv` i kw3 m0u3K0Avng wKQz wKQz Rwb| ...Avcbvri GLb AtbK Avakvi-mPZb| wbtRt` i Avakvi Av`vq Avcbvri th Kvitv t`tk teuk tmvPvi| Avcbv` i msMVb Mto tZvj vi c0uqv, Avcbv` i GKZv D`xvvgj K| ...Avcbvri GwMtg Pj b, Avgvi jvj mvg v i Bj Avcbv` i c0Z|0

MYMtelYv Kiti th mKj bix, Zv` i wvšMhY-mPjgZvq Avgj cwi eZ0 NtU tQ| Gi BvZevPK cfwE t`Lv hvq Zv` i cwi evti l Gj vKvq| GK Rwi`c t`Lv hvq, MvBevUvi gpbMi l isctii tKvj tKv` BDwbqtb 2004 mvj chš-werf0e cwi evti wvšMhY bixi AskMhY wQj bv etj B Pj| BDwbqtb c0Z 100 cwi evi t`tk Rvrv hvq, Nti Kx ivb0nte G RvZxq wvš-tbqv Qrov, Ab` tKvtrv `i`ZcY`el tQ Zv` i wvš-t`evi mthvMB wQj bv| evj `weev ntZv ZLb Anin| 0tgtq eqm nq w0 GB hv0tZ gv w0tq t`wi tZ t`evi K`v etj l tKvtrv KvR ntZv bv| evav w`tj eis Zvi Rb` bZb GK Svgtj v `Zwi ntZv| `0gx ZLb etj tZb, tgtq eqm evotj ZLb w0tq w`tZ Amjeav nte, thšZK w`tZ nte, tZvgvi evtci ewo t`tk UvK Avtrv, Zvntj t`wi tZ w0tq t`B|0 dtj gvtqi ctPj evav t`qv me mgq m0e ntZv bv| tKvtrv tKvtrv gv PvbZb tgtq covtj Lv wLk| wKs` tcti DVtZb bv| c0Pj Z aviVMZ evawU wQj GiKg th 0tgtq covtj Lv wLk| Avgt` i Kx jvf nte 0 GB cwi w`wZ ueu GLb Avi tbB| AtbKwlvb cvj tU tM tQ|

gpbMi etj `weev eU ntq tM tQ c0q| MYMtel Kiv `we Ki tQb, 0GLb Avi evj `weev nq bv| ntj l `0GKUv jvj Ktq nq| ckwK` Avi Kvitv mrvn nte bv| MYMtel Kt` i tmB m0sj tb GK`j m0sew K Dcw`Z wQj b| ZuiV RvtZ PvbTj b, Avcbvri evj `weev etU i `we Ki tQb, Kxfvte Zv m0e nt`Q ? ingmv teMg etj b 0Avcbvri fvtj v Kti tktvbb, Avng MZ m0vtnl GKUv evj `weev eU Kiti wQ| MZ gvtm `0w eU Kiti wQ| c0tg Avgvi K`v i btZ Pvg w, cti gvgb, Gbvgtj tK w0tq tevSvB, ZvZl ctiv KvR bv nl qv tPqvi g`vbtK RvrvB| Gici tm weqv eU nq| Gi AvtM Avi GK tgtq ever-gv K`v tktv w, KvRtK etj wQ, G weqv covteb bv, KviY Guv teAvBv| KvR K`v bv tkvbvq KvRxi wei`x tKm Kti

w`tqWQ| weqv whwb tiwRw==^aKtib Zvfk tgvvBj KtiwQ GB weqv tiwRw==^abv KitZ etj wQ| wZwb tiwRw==^aKtib wb| cti KvrX Gtm etj b, Avgvfk ewPvb| IB tqtqi ever-gv tqtqi eqm wbtq tR`vRw` (P`vtj A) KtiwQj | ZLb etj wQ tqtqi RbYwbeUb t`LvB| ...Gfvte Avgiv G Gj vKv t`tK evj weevn eU KitZ PvB|0

Gbvjj , gvvg Rvrvq, Gj vKvq GLb mevB etj 0MYMtel Kiv evj weevn eU Kti teovq0| Avgiv `B eUyvgtj MZ wZb gytm bqWU evj weevn eU KtiwQ| Avgiv hvf`i wetq eU KtiwQ Zvf`i mKtj iB eqm wQj 16 eQtii wbtP| ...Avgiv gv-everf`i cUtg tevSvB evj weevn ntj Kx Kx qWZ nq| KgRvjv I DVvb `evK Kti Kti tevSvB| Avgiv BDwbqb cwil`i tPqvi`vb-tg`vfi t`iKl G KvR RwoZ KwI | ZvfZ Avgvfk`i tevSvZ mjevav nq| cwil`I Avgvfk`i K_v tkvfb| ...gv- everiv bv eStj Avgiv AvBtbi K_v ewj | Bgvj, KvRk, AwffveK mKj tKB Avgiv AvBtbi K_v ewj | Kvfv Kvfv tej vq GtZl KvR bv ntj `vbi fq t`LvB| ZvfZ KvR nq| GLb Avgvfk`i cvovq cvovq MYMtel K_vKvq mjevav ntqtQ tkv_vl tKD jYKtq wetq w`tZ PvBtj I Avgiv Zv tRt`b hvB| AtbK cwiveti m`m`ivl Avgvfk`i Rwbtaq hvq| nqZ tkvfv m`m`i cwiveti evav w`tZ cvitQ bv, wZwb tMvctb Gtm Avgvfk`i Rwbtaq hvb| GKevi Rvrvtj IB wetq eU nteB| mevB GLb mtPZb| gvP`gytm Avgiv evj weevn t`evi AwffthvM GK KvRk I Bgvfgi wei`tx gvjj v KtiwQ| eZgvtb gvjj wU Pj tQ| M0gevix G KvR GwMtg Avmi Rb` Avgvfk`i Drmn w`tQ|0 gy³bMtii evj weevn etUi G AwfAZvi K_v tKvj tKvfk`i MYMtel K wgvb I j vBRyRvfb| Zviv Rvrvb, 0Avgiv GLt`bv iugmv Avcvf`i gtZv KitZ cwiv wb| i`i` KtiwQ| Lei tctj B KtqKRb wgtj hvB, Avjvc Avtj vPbv Kti wetq eU KwI | GLt`bv Kvfv wei`tx gvjj v-Uvgjv KitZ nq wb| Avmtj gy³bMtii i gtZv Avgiv GLt`bv mevBtK AtZv mtPZb Kti Zj tZ cwiv wb| Zte Avgiv evj weevn etUi Rb` Mtel Yv KwI |

evj weevn etUi BDwbqb cwil`I MYMtel Kt`i mvt_ Kufa Kua wgvj tq KvR KitQ| MYMtel K AvR`v teMg etj b, cUJgviX Mtgi tgrt Avgxi Avj x Zvi Kb`v tgrvrt As_ iv LvZbtK 19 gvP`2006-G wetq t`evi w`b wK Ktib| As_ivi eqm ZLb gvI 14 eQi | G wetqi Lei tkvbi mvt_ mvt_ MYMtel K iugmv teMgm Awg tqtqi emwtZ wMtg wetq etUi civgk`B| Avgiv tqtqi everfK ewj , hv` AvBb bv gvfb, Zvntj Avgiv wKs`gvjj v`vtqi Kie| ZLb wKs`Avcvf`i tKvfv tinvb tbB, tRj LvUz nte| cti iugmv teMg gvvg I Gbvjj tK mvt_ wbtq BDwbqb cwil`I G evj weevn etUi Abtjva Ktib| G Lei tkvbi ci BDwbqb cwil`i tPqvi`vb ZLbB M0gcj tki gva`tg tbwUk cvvb| tbwUtk evj nq, G wetq GLwb eU bv Kitj Zvf`i wei`tx gvjj v`vtqi Kiv nte| D³ tbwUk cvevi ci tqtqi AwffveK Zvi tqtqK weevn w`tZ AcviMZv cKvk Ktib|

M0tg M0tg Ntj t`Lv hvq MYMtel Kt`i mvt_⁹ weKiv NtUtQ| wKQz wKQz t`tj t` Zv AfZce` tQvU ntj I AtbK mvmx Dt`wM tPvtL cto| Avtjv t`Lv hvq, wPsh` vaxbZv vKtj Ges Zvi Ppfi mthvM vKtj mevPtq wciQtq vKv gvbl I AtbK Lwb `u0ev`x ntq l`v| Gi c0yY tgtj MYMtel K tgrtgvb teMtgi K_vq| MYMtel Yvi `i`Zi m0utK`wZwb etj b, 0...fvBti D3`xek bv ntj Avi Mtel Yv bv Kitj Awg tevKvB wK thZvg| GLb t`wL tKuv VKvq nvqK| tmw`b GK fvbPvj K etj th tqtqv Gme (evj weevn eU) Kti etj cj`l`i nvqZ Ktg hvf`Q| G K_v tkvbi ci tZv Avgiv Lp` ivM ntj v, gv_vUv Gkevi P`i w`qv DVj fvb| Awg Zvfk ej jvg, Kxfvte nvqZ Ktg ? Avgvi ckei`tb WBFvi DEi w`tZ cvti wb| DEi w`tZ bv cvitj wdi ej jvg, bv Rwb K_v etj b tKb ? Lei`vi GB aitbi K_v Avi Rvteb ej teb bv| Zvntj GB iv`v`w`tq Avi fvb Pvj tZ cvit`eb bv| f`v`b th `B Rb hv`x etmUj, Zvivl Avgvi mvt_ GKgz nq WBFvi tK etj b, GUV fj` avi Yv| Gfvte K_v evj wK bq| ...Awg GKUv evj weevn eU KitZ wMtg wect` ctoWj vg| Avgvi emwNi fv0tZ tPtqWj | Awg fq KwI bvB| Awgl etj wQ, weqv covZ cvitj covb, Awg vbvq tadv Kie| IB weqv cti Avi nq bvB| cti tqtqi eqm ntj weqv nq, thSZK Qrov| ...Mwi`tei wePvi bvB evtn| ZvB nvgi Mtj GKZv bv ntj Pj te bv| Mtel Yv bv Kitj GMj v wKQB Rvrv ntZv bv|0

MYMtel Kt`i gta` tKD tKD Gj vKvq LpB Rbwc0j | 0Avgiv `tci0 tclwi lqv v0 GbwRI Kgk`i gtZv Zviv Gme K_v bv etj l ev`te Zviv `cB tclwi Kti teovf`Qb| Rbwc0Zvi gj KviY GUvB| MYMtel Yv Kti Ktib iugmv teMg GLb mKtj i iugmv eyntq DtvtQb| tKvj tKvfk`i j vBRy Avcv Rvrvb, 0GLb Avgvfk Avtkcvtki AtbK M0g t`tK Wvfk| civgtk` Rb` Wvfk, mvvj k Kivi Rb` Wvfk| GUv AtbK m0vftbi |0 gy³bMtii G cwiv`wZ Avtjv tenk| tmLvfb BDwbqb cwil`i chS-wetkl wetkl mvvj wktZ MYMtel Kt`i Wvfk| Wvfk wect` cto bq, KvRi mjevavi Rtb`B| gy³bMtii BDwbqb cwil`i tPqvi`vb etj b, 0Avgiv GKmvt_ GLvb t`tK evj weevn eU Kie| MYMtel Kt`i Qrov GUv ARB Kiv m0e bq|0 Gfvte MYMtel Kiv cPvj Z` qIgzv Kwvftgvi mrvqK kw³ ntq DtvtQ| GKbmv_ MYMtel Kiv cPvj Z` qIgzv Kwvftgvi c0Z P`vtj A ntqI DtvtQ| wbtRt`i AvBib Awakvi Av`vtq M0gevix MZ eQi GKevi v`vrv tNivl Kti |

I gi Avj x etj b, 0gy³thv`v`ntqI Awg mi KwI nvmcvZj t`tK tmev cvB wb| AvtM GKevi Pvl qvi ci bv Kitj Avi hvB wb| wKs`MYMtel K nevi ci tmB clwK Avi Zviv w`tZ cvti bv| MZ gytm GiKg GKevi ntqWj | tctUi AmfLi Rb` GKRb tMtQ Alp AvbtZ| Wv³vi Zvi K_v bv i`tbB W0g t`tK tMjv v Alp wbtq thtZ etj tQ| tm tbq wb| Avgvfk Rvrvtj

Zvi mvt_ Awig nvmcivrtj hvB Ges RvbtZ Piv, Zvi K_v bv itbB Avcbv tKb Alpa w`tQb ? AvgvtK etj Avcbv wK Wv3vi bv wK ? Awig ewj , lBme etj Kvg nte bv| fvtjv Alpa t`b| tm Avgvti tei ntq thtZ etj | Awig Ab` MYMtelKt` i wbtq Avevi Awm| Gevi ewj Alpa w`tQb bv tKb ? Alpa tKv_vq ? me wepL Kti w`tQb bv wK ? tm LpB wei3 nq| Avgivl gmb bv| _vbxq Rvrbv| tRjvq Rvrbv| GKw` b cti Avgvt` i tWtK Alpa t`q| i ayAlpaB t`q bv| GLb cLZ i`mvevi mKvtj 10Uvq Avgvt` i Mltgi wZb gv_vi tgvto wMtq tnvUvi nb`f`q, Kvrtiv AmL_vKtj tmLvrb etmB tivMxi K_v tkrvb| tQvULvUv AmL` ntj l LvrbB Alpa t`q| bqZ nvmcivrtj thtZ etj | GKvrti tmvRv ntq tMtQ|0

MYMtelK AvtR`v telMgti tQtj i l ci wq`v gvgjv nq| tm KvrtY GKvrti cjtj k ga`ivtZ Zvi ewmiv hvq| AvtR`v telMg Mltgcvj ktK P`vtj A Kti etj b, GZ ivtZ tKb Avcbv Avgvt` i ewotZ GtmtQb| nvgvi QtjvK aivi Avt`Qb l qvti b (l qvti>U) AvtQ ? l qvti>U t`LvrtZ bv cvitj AvtR`v ugwtK w`tq etj b, AvgvtK tPttb, Awig MtelK, mvZUv mvguZi mfvicwZ, Avgvi QtjvK aitZ AvmtQb l qvti b Qvov! Gfvte Avcbv Mvi e gvb| K tFvMvb| Kvj tK mKvtj B Awig tRjvq wMtq GUv Rvrbv| G K_vq cvj k fq cvq Ges Pttj hvq| hvevi AvtM etj Lvj v3v fj ntq tMtQ, Avgiv Pttj hwrQ|

MYMtelYvi GKwL `k`gvb ARB MYmsMvb| cLZwU BDwbqtb tQvU tQvU AtbK msMvb Mto DttvQ| gvr3bMtib cLq 200wU, Rgvie wotZ 25wU, Njv`ntZ 21wU, D`vLwjtZ 16wU, tKvj tKvrt` 155wU Ges Kvej cti 6wU Ges wbj dvgivrtZ 100wU tevk msMvb Mto DttvQ| GLb wbtqB Avtiv tetotQ G msL`v| G_vtjv `vxb msMvb| msMvbi mKj wv3vS-MltYi PweKwL m`m`ti nvtZB| m`m`iv AwZ `wi`*tkiYi brix-cj`l | GB msMvbi ga` w`tq Zviv LtR tctqtQ Zvt` i Rb` GKZvB metPttq `i`ZcY`metPttq eo kw3 | MtelYv Ktib GUv tei KtitQ Zviv| GB MtelYv KitZ wMtq Zviv AZvZtK chrtj vPbv KtitQ| Awki `ktK mVvUvq hLb eva fvtQ Ges cLj eb`v nq, ZLb gvr3bMi , Rgvie woi me fttm hvq| tm mgvtl Zviv msMvZ nevi D`vM wbtqQj , Zte msMvZ ntq Kx Kite Zv wKfvte wPvYz KitZ cvti w| GbwrI iv cvtk Gtm `wotqQj | wKs` GbwrI iv Lp `*ZB Zvt` i gvtLvk Ltj tdtj | Zviv vYv FY MltYi cLve t`q, Zvt` i ntq KvR KitZ etj | tKD tKD FY tbq| wKs` Lp wKwMiB Zviv t`Ltz cvq tmB FY cvitkva KitZ KitZ Zviv GtK GtK wbt`^ntq hv`Q| AvtM hvl mnvq m3 wQj , GLb Zvl nvtv`Q| hvi GKwL Mi` wQj Zvl wepL KitZ nt`Q| hvi GKUv wFvU wQj , wKw`-tkva KitZ KitZ Zvl wepL KitZ nt`Q| dtj G t`tK Zviv mti AvmtZ eva` nq| gvtS AtbK w` b Avi Zviv msMvZ nevi D`vM tbq w| tKD wbtj l Zv KvR Kti w| gvb| AvMh cvq w, mnvml cvq w| 2004 mvtj MYMtelYvi mvt_ cvitwPZ nevi ci Avevi Zvt` i kw3 evto| Zviv etj b, UAvgiv Nti `wvB0| Gme K_v Rvrbtj b i wgmv telMg, tgvrtgv telMg, Gbvgtj nK l Avaj gvgb|

MYMtelKiv Avtiv Rvrbv, AvtM lB mKj msMvbt Avgvt` i K_vv tZgb tKvrtv `vg wQj bv| Avi GLb Avgiv hv Kie, hv fivee, ZvB Avgvt` i | Avgiv MtelYv Kti t`tLwQ, Avgvt` i GKZv `i Kvi | GKZv wK ivLvi Rb` Avgiv GLb UvKv RgvB| GtKK msMvbi GtKK wbtq| tKvrtv msMvb mBvrt 2 UvKv Rgvq, tKvrtv msMvb 5 UvKv, Avevi tKD 10 UvKv Rgvq| wguUs-Gi t`ttI ZvB| Kvrtiv 15 w`tb, Kvrtiv gvtm| GBme UvKv w`tq Avgiv Avq evovB| tKvrtv msMvb Rug eUK tbq| tKD gvQ Pvl Kti | tKD Mi`-QvMj cvtj | tKD f`v wKtb fiov t`q| tKD FtYi e`emv Kti bv| tKD m3` UvKv tbq bv| Avgvt` i UvKv w`tq Avgiv Pttj | Kvrtiv wec` ntj Avgiv msMvb t`tK avi t`B| tm cti axti axti tkva t`q| MYMtelKiv tKDB GLb Avi tKvrtv GbwrI i KvQ t`tK FY tbq bv| l Uv Lp Lvivc e`emv| Ab`ivl hvrtZ bv tbq tm Rb`l Avgiv KvR Kw l0 Zvt` i K_vv mZ`Zv tgtj | gvr3bMtib miz`B GbwrI t` i FY Kvrtv Ktg AvmtQ| wv qvU wbtq MtelYv ntZ cvti |

wbj dvgivrtZ th kZwvK msMvb Mto DttvQ, tmLvKvi bixi vYgZvqbl tPvtL covi gtZv| tmLvrb msMvb Mto DttvQ wZbvU avtc| cLtg mVZ m`tm`i `j Mto l`v Mltg ev cvovv`EK| Gi Kg wZbvU t`tK cvPwU `j wbtq MvZ nq GKwL msMvb| msMvb Mto l`v BDwbqtb chrtq| GK BDwbqtb GKwvK msMvb l Mto DttvQ| GKwvK msMvb wbtq Mto l`v tDwvrti kb| tDwvrti kb BDwbqtb ev `vbx chrtq Mto l`v| chrtq`vY t`Lv hvq, cvj`l `j `vKtj l AvvKvsk `tj i tbZZ; t`b bixiv| msMvb chrtq| brix tbZtZj AvvK` we`gub| brix tbZtZj GB weKvk Zvt` i Avtiv tenk AvvKvi-mtPZb Kti Ztj tQ| Zviv KZLwv AvvKvi-mtPZb Zvi GKwL D`vniY t`qv thtZ cvti | Rttj Lv bvtgi GK brix, wvnb GKwL msMvbi mfvicwZ, `vbxq KwL e`vstK wMtqtQb Z` RvbtZ| KwL e`vstKi gva`tg mi Kvi Kx aitbi mjevav t`q Zvi wKQz avi Yv Zvi wQj | wZvb e`vstKi KgRZ` i KvrtQ we`wiz Z RvbtZ Pvb| KgRZ`v Zvi Pwv`vtK `i`Z;t`b w| Rttj Lv t`ttc hvb Ges RvbtZ Pvb, KwL e`vstKi gva`tg th mKj mjevav t`b Zv wj tL UvOttq ivtLb w tKb ? GUv tZv Avcbv KitZ eva`| GUv Avcbv` i `wqZj| GUv bv Ktib Avcbv Dj tUv evovemo KitQb| Gfvte AtbK ZKvZw`nq| tktl e`vsk KZ`v mjevavmgn wj tL Uvwtq ivtZ eva` nb|

G aitbi Avtiv GKwvK `v3v-i`ttQ| GLb t`Lv hvK, MYMtelYvi ga` w`tq GZ vYgZvq Kfvte Ntu ? i wgmv telMg cLtgB Gi DEi w`tqtQb| MYMtelYv Kx G cLk` DEi wZvb etj wQj b, MYMtelYv ntj v Avtj vPbv| tmB Avtj vPbv

GKwU D`vniY GLvfb Ztj aiv nťQ| Pj wZ eQti Rvbqwi i 11 Zwi tL Avtj vPbvi (MYMtel Yv) Rb` etmQj Lvgi abvifv Mťgi 30-35 Rb brix l 5 Rb cjt l | `vb : Lvgi abvifv ųavgp mvgwZ| tqtStZ weQvbn PvUvB l gv` ųi i Dci Zvi v etmQ| mevB mevBtK tPtb| Mtel Yv `i i` nevi AvM chS-th hvi gtZv Kti Mí KiťQ| tmB mfvq th Avtj vPbv A_ų MYMtel Yv ntjv Zvi weeiY ueu Ztj t`qv ntjv| Zte mKtj i AvĀvj K D`Pvi Y bv tevSvq, weeiY tj LtKi fvlvq Ztj t`qv ntjv| iugmv teMg l Gbvqj Avtj vPbvq mnvqtKi fvgKv cij b Kti |

iugmv teMg : AvR Avgiv Kx vbtq Mtel Yv Kie ?

nvťRiv : MZ mfvq Avgiv Avj vc Kij vg bZb Avi Kx Kiv hvq|

Gbvqj : bZb Kx ?

AvQib : Avgiv iaymĀq Kie bv| GQovl Avi Kx Kiv hvq Zv wK Kie|

iugmv : Avtj v wKQz Kie, GtZ Avgvť i mgq bó nte bv ?

AvQib : bv, mgq bó nte bv| Avgiv GKZv ntZ PvB| GKZv ntZ PvBtj i ayUvKv Rgvťj B nte bv| Mťgi wKQz fvtj v KvRl KiťZ nte| Zte gvbj Avgvť i K_v i bte|

Rqbe : Avgiv ejj weevn cťivcvi eų Kie| Zvi Rb` hZv b KvR KiťZ nq Kie| Avgiv _vge bv| Avcbvii Kx etj b ? (mevB GKťhvťM etj , niiv, _vge bv|)

Gbvqj : evj weevn etų tZv Avgiv KvR KivQB| bZb Avi Kx KiťZ cwi ? GKUv KvRB wK mvi v Rxeb atj Kie ?

AvQib : Avgiv Amj_ ntj Lp Amjevavq cwo| UvKv w`tq| Alp cvB bv| nvmcvZvj hv-l AvtQ GKUv, Zvi tKvťbv tmev cvB bv| Avgiv GUv vbtq KvR KiťZ cwi |

nvťRiv : niiv, GUv vbtq wKQz Kiv hvq| Ab`iv Kx etj b ? Avgiv l gi fvbťqi gtZv mvm t`LvťZ cwi |

wmxvš-: cťi i mBvťn Avgiv G e`vcvťi tg`ťi i mvt_ Avj vc Kie| `wqZj : AvQib|

Gbvqj : Avi Kx Kie ?

wgij (QvĀx) : GKUv mgm`v nťQ Avgiv tmUv vbtq KvR Kie wK Kij vg| Ab` RvqMvq Kx Kx vbtq Mtel Yv Kti Zv hv` RvbtZ cvi Zvg Zvntj mjevav nťZv Avgiv Kx Kie tmUv LpR tei KiťZ|

iugmv : Zvntj wK Avgiv Lei tbe Ab` BDvobq_ wj tZ Kx nťQ ? (mevB etj , niiv|)

wmxvš-: nvťRiv Avi wgij AvMvgx 20 w` tbi gťa` Rgvie mo BDvobq tbi KvR m`utK`Rvbtel

Dtj Ē, GB Avtj vPbvi avivevwnKZvq cieZp mgtq wmxvš-nq wevfbw el tq GLvfb Z_` i Kvi | bvMvi K Avakvi m`u wKZ Z_` hv` MYMtel Kti i nvťZ _vťK, Zte Zvť i cťų| AťbK wKQB Kiv m`e|

D34xeK ev mnvqK mjo nq MYMtel Yv Kgrvj vi ga` w`tq| G mKj Kgrvj vq AskMhY Kti mavi YZ wPšvq AMni hvi v, Zvi vB| G Kgrvj v wZb w`b atj Ptj | Gwčj 2006-Gi tkl w`tk AbjōZ nq Gi Kg GKwU Kgrvj v| GtZ GK w`tbi Avtj vP` w el q wQj , gvbj Kx ? Ges tKD KvđtK tklvťZ cvťi wK bv ? GB Avtj vPbv Ptj cđq w`be`vcx| GtZ chřqutg AskMhY Kvixiv vbtRivB Ávb Kx, ep`x Kx, gvbj Kxfvťe l tKv_vq tktL cťwZ Avtj vPbv Kti | tKDB e3 Zv Kti bv| tm mťhvMI tB| vbtP GB Avtj vPbvi LĒvsk avivevwnKfřte ewYZ ntj v, Kvťiv bvg Dtj Ē-bv Kti B|

gvbj Kx ?

gvbj mvgwRK Rie| gvbtj i weteK, ep`x, Ávb AvťQ| gvbj fvtj vg` wePvi KiťZ cvťi | gvbtj i mjo Kivi ųlgZv AvťQ| eveß cwi li evmv evbťbvUv mjo | wKš` GB mjo mRbkxj bq| Kvi Y GB mjo cđKwZK, `RweK cđqvRťb, tbnvZB evPvi ZvMť` | GB mjo i aib 20 eQi AvťMI hv wQj , GLťbv ZvB| wKš` gvbj mjo Kti mťPZbv fřte| gvbtj i mjo i fcvš` NťU, mgťqi mvt_ Zvj wgij tq| ZvB gvbj mRbkxj | dtj ejv hvq, gvbj mRb KiťZ cvťi, Ab` cđYx cvťi bv| gvbj AvZmgtj vPbv KiťZ cvťi | gvbtj i Dcj wā AvťQ, tPZbvťeva AvťQ, gv b l ųk AvťQ| gvbj wPš` KiťZ cvťi | gvbj `če t` LtZ cvťi | gvbj wK LtZ cvťi, tklvťZ cvťi | tklvťZ Kx cvťi ? Aek`B tklvťZ cvťi | bv, tklvťZ cvťi bv| gvbj tklvťZ mnvqZv KiťZ cvťi | tKb tklvťZ cvťi bv ? tklvi mvt_ ep`x i m`uK`ř tqtQ|

ep`x Kx ?

ep`x gvbtj i GKwU kvš` | GKwU mvg_čj | mvg_čj Kxfřte ? Kvi Y GuU evovťbv hvq| Avgiv t`wL, GKB cwi teťk t_ťKl Kvťiv ep`x Kg Kvťiv teuk| Kxfřte evovťbv hvq ? B`Qv _vKťZ nq| B`Qv _vKťj B wK hť_ó ? bv| evovevi tPov KiťZ nte|

Kxfvte tPov Kiv mæe ? PPFKti | Abkxj tbi ga` w`tq mæe | hZ Abkxj b ZZ mvg_©evto, ZZ epx Zx¶enq | epx ev mvg_©mKtj i wK mgvb ? mgvb | Kgteuk nq Abkxj tbi Kvi tY | Zvntj Ávb Kx ?

mmxvš-: epx gvb¶ i GKwU mvg_© | Abkxj tbi ga` w`tq mvg_© evovtbn mæe | GB mvg_©mKtj i mgvb | Kg teuk nq Abkxj tbi Kvi tY |

Ávb Kx ?

cwi cYFvte tKv¶bv wKQzK RvbnB Ávb | ARvbnK Rvbn I bZb wKQztkLv¶K Ávb etj | me RvbnB wK Ávb ? me RvbnB Ávb bq | muZv¶i i eB cto wK muZvi Rvbn hvq ? bv | muZv¶i i eB cto b`xtZ Svc w`tj Kx nte ? evPte bv | Zvntj GB Rvbn wK Ávb ? Ávb bq | GUV Rvbn | GUV Z` | Rvbn I tkLvi cv_¶ Kx ? wKtZ ntj Abkxj b `i Kvi | Abkxj b Qvov tkLv nq bv | muZv¶i i eB cotj Rvbn ntj v | b`xtZ w¶tq muZvi Kuvvi tPov Ki tZ nte | GB tPovUvB Abkxj b | GB Abkxj b th hZ teuk Ki te tm ZZ `Z muZvi wKtZ, tm ZZ teuk muZv¶i `¶ nte | mZi vs tkLv = Rvbn + Abkxj b |

mmxvš-1 : tkLv = Rvbn + Abkxj b | mmxvš-2 : Ávb = Rvbn + Abkxj b = mZ` |

mZ` Kx ?

thSw³Kfvte c¶YwYZ hv ZvB mZ` | Awg muZvi Rvbn GUV mZ` | ...mKj mZ` wK wPi šb mZ` ? bv, mKj mZ` wPi šb mZ` bq | tKb bq ? Kvi Y mZ` Avtci¶¶K | ...Kvi Y e` cwi eZšKxj | e` i mvt_ mtZ` i mæúK©Kx ? e` Qvov mZ` nq bv | e` Kx ?

mmxvš-: e` ntZ NUbv, NUbv ntZ mZ`, mZ` ntZ Ávb |

Bw`tqi mvt_ tkLvi mæúK©?

Bw`tq Kx ? tPvL, KvB, ZK, bvK, wRn¶v = cÁ Bw`tq | tkLvi Rb` wK GB cuPwUB ht_ó ? bv | Avi Kx `i Kvi ? Gi mvt_ thwM nte Abkxj b |

mmxvš-: wKtZ ntj cÁ Bw`tqi mvt_ Abkxj b thwM Ki tZ nte | ev` eZv ntj v, Abkxj b Qvov tkLvB mæe bq |

gvb¶ wK tkLv¶Z cv¶i ?

bv | gvb¶ tkLv¶Z cv¶i bv | Kvi Y wKtZ ntj Abkxj b Awberh¶ Zvntj th wKtZ Zvi Abkxj b ZwtKB Ki tZ nte | GKRtbi Abkxj b Ab` tKD Kti w`tZ cv¶i bv | Avgiv c¶KwZi KtQ Kxfvte wKwL ? GLv¶b tZv wbtR wbtR wKwL | tKD tkLvq bv | th wKtZ Zvi fvgKvB c¶vb | Ab` GKRb mnvqZv Ki evi Awak fvgKv cvj b Ki tZ cv¶i bv | hvi v wbtRtK teuk Ávbx `we Kti tmUv Zwt` i Vp¶Kv AnsKvi |

mmxvš-: gvb¶ wKtZ cv¶i | gvb¶ tkLv¶Z cv¶i bv |

tkLvi Drm Kx ?

wbtR wbtR tktL | cwi ev¶i i Kv¶Q tktL | mgv¶Ri Kv¶Q tktL | c¶KwZi Kv¶Q tktL | mgvR I cwi ev¶i i Kvi Kvi Kv¶Q t`tK tktL ? eev-gv, eUzevUe c¶¶Li Kv¶Q tktL | Avi Kxfvte tktL ? t¶tK tktL | c¶qvRb t`tK tktL | Kg¶tK tktL | Zvntj tkLvi gj Drm tKv_vq ? c¶qvRb | c¶qvRb tKb ? te¶P_vKvi Rb` | fv¶j v_vKvi Rb` | c¶qvRb tgUv¶Z Kx Ki tZ nq ? KvR Ki tZ nq | KvR bv Ki tZ c¶qvRb w¶Ute bv | ZvB wKtZ ntj KvR Ki tZ nte | Ab`fvte ej v hvq, wKtZ ntj Abkxj b Ki tZ nq | GB Abkxj bUv | KvR |

mmxvš-: Áv¶bi Drm ntj v KvR |

tK Ávbx ?

c¶Z`tK`B Ávbx | th hvi KvR I Abkxj b ¶viv Ávbx | K.I.K, ktgK mKtj B Ávbx | hvi hZ Abkxj b teuk Zvi ZZ teuk Dcj wá, Zvi ZZ teuk Ávb | gvb¶ teuk wPš+Ki tZ cv¶i, Kvi Y Zvi gMt¶Ri cwi gvY teuk | 1300 - 1900 wg.wg. | Ab` c¶Yxi gMR Kg | GgbwK nmZi | |

mmxvš-: hZ Abkxj b ZZ Ávb |

Gme c¶¶qv¶ wFZi w`tq `Zwi nq D¾æK ev mnvqK | Zvi v cieZx¶mg¶q c¶šK ch¶qi bvix-cj`t` i msMwZ Kti | GB msMwZ bvix-cj`livB MYMt¶Yv Pjvq | MYMt¶Yvi GB `ZtúZzv t`tL tKD tKD Ggb¶ `cæ¶L¶Qb th

MYMtel Yv GKw`b mvgwRK Avf`vj tbi ifc tbtel hw`l mvgwRK Avf`vj tbi cfn½ Avmq Zv wbtq ckeDtvfQ | mvgwRK Avf`vj tbi j`Kx nte ? Gi tkl MSe` tKv_vq ? G_tjv wbtq Mfxi Avtj vPbv l weZK`Anbevh`ntq DVfQ | W. tj wbb AvRvt`i gtZ, 0...mvgwRK Avf`vj b tKvfbv At_B ivR%owZK Avf`vj b t_tK wev`QbweKQz bq, eotRvi Zv ivR%owZK Avf`vj tbi c0_wgK ifc|0 hw` ZvB nq Zte cPwj Z ivo`MYMtel YvtK Kxfvte t`Lte ? tm Avtj vPbv Ri`wi | KviY MYMtel Yv tZv cPwj Z Dbqbb fvebvi wfwE`K P`vtj A`OzotQ | cPwj Z Dbqbb fvebvq `wi``K msAvmqZ Kiv ntqfQ 0tgSuj K Pwn`v0tK wfwE` atj | MYMtel Yvi Ab`Zg D`mveK A_0mizwe` Awbmy ingvb G cfn½ Rvbvb, 0...`wi t`i msAv t`qv nt`Q Rxefti KtqKwU Z_vKw_Z 0tgSuj K Pwn`v0 atj wbtq, th msAv Gemj yU msAv, hv mgvR gvbfl i Avtcr`K cw_@ Ae`vbRwbZ Avkv-Avkv`v-Pwn`v-hvZbvi lci wof`Kti bv, A_0r Actii kZ-mnm`_Y tenk Avq-m`u` ntj l `wi t`i `wi` `wetgvPb ntq hvte, tm Avi `wi` `v_kte bv, Zvi b`bZg 0tgSuj K Pwn`v0_wj ciY ntj B0 (mgvr ifcvst`i cke bZb w`Mš- Grcj-Rp 2003) | MYMtel Yvi th tPZbv, Zvntj tZv GB msAvi mvt_ Zvi msNI`Anbevh` GK mvr`vRvKv i Awbmy ingvb etj b, 0Dbqbb fvebvi gj_K_vB ntj v— gvbfl i mRbkxj Zvi gw`0 | Pj gvb MYMtel Yvq tmB mRbkxj Zv gw`0 i B thb evb tWtKfQ |

MYMtel Yvi dtj NtUfQ wPŠwi`u`iY | tm cfn½ MYMtel K Rqbj Avte`xtbi K_v w`tqB tkl Kie G Avtj vPbv | wZwb etj b 0...Awg Mtel Yv Kw | Mtel Yv Kti AtbK wKQyPŠv-Kiv hvq | wPŠv-Kti bZb c_`tei Kiv hvq | Awg bZb c_`L`R tctqfQ | ...K.l.K GKZv mvgwZ MVb KtiwQ | eZgvtb tmLvfb fvjt vB m`Aq | G UvKv w`tq QvMj , Mi` wKtbiQj vg | tm Mi` gti hvq, tjvKmvb nq | cti Mtel Yv Kti tei KtiwQ, Mi`-QvMj Avi nte bv | GLb RwgZ wewbtqwm Kw | Rwg eUK wbtqfQ | tm Rwg Pvl Kw | GtZ tKvfbv tjvKmvb tB | Mtel Yv bv Kij GUV Rvbv ntZv bv | ...Zte cwievti i (bvixi) `i`Z; Lp | cwievi wkv`Z bv ntj wKQB fvjt v GtMvte bv | ...Avgvi eD Gevi Ktj`R fivZ`nte | GUV t`tL mevB nvtm | eD cto GUV Avgvi fvjt v j`vM | ...eDfK wkv`Z KtiwQ | A_P Awg gL` Awg mPZb ntqfQ etj B GUV KtiwQ | Mtel K bv ntj GUV L`RB tczvg bv | 0

Avgvi Rwb, we`gvb cj`lZwšK mgvR e`e`vq bvix th eAvi Ptu AvUfK ctofQ, tmB bvi`K`RgZwqZ Kiv ev`te Avmtj B KwWb | Avtjv AtbK c_`tci`tZ nte GRtb` | wKŠ`GB c0ZKj ev`eZvtZl wbi`Ri MYMtel K Rqbj Avte`xb Zvi eDfK AvMh wbtq wkv`Z Ki`Q | RgZwqZ Ki`Q Zvi cwievti`K | MYMtel Yvi ga` w`tq m0 Zvi GB D`I`xcbv, tev`vt`i bvixi RgZvqtb bZb Bw`Z t`q wK bv Zv tft`e t`LtZ Abfiva KiwQ |

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