

ভূ-সম্পত্তিতে অধিকারহীনতা ও নারীর দারিদ্র্য

৷Pi i Äb mi Kvi

bvixi mvgwRK cwi Pq wbyZ nq tKej Zvi cpi "rcv" tbi (reproductive) ৷lgZv w tq, hvfK mjsnZ Kti iLvI Rb` ^Zwi nq cwi evti i Pvi t` qvj | Zvi ktgi th Drcw Kiv kw³, Zvi l cti tPtc etm cy "l ZwiSK Abkymb | A_ ৷ GKvI cy "t i ktgB mgvR cwi ktgtKi thvM" wntmte "tKZ | th D`vniY Avgiv nvgtkvB w tq _wtk th tivRKvi ivbvevbe cwi evti i tqtqiv Ovov tKDB etov GKUv Kti bv | wKs` Zvi tKvfbv cwi ktgK gj` tbB | wKs` th gntZ AvbpbwK tftvR cy "t i v ivbveKti, Zvi gj` aiv nq tgvUv AstK |

mvgwRK gj` tvtai GB wZZwSK wgtLxbZvi gta`B cwi evti i wfZti bvixi Rxeb t`v` j` gvb | cy "t i K Avktv`vZv cÄZcbekivi Dti t`k` bvi xk ÄA ৷lgÜ l ÄAej vÜ etj ৷PvYZ Kti iLvI ntqtQ | mvgwRK Rxtbi AnaKisk m`ut` i wBR`^ nK t`_tK tm ewÄZ | wK ৷lv, "t`" l m`stbi AnaKivix ntq wbi v` fte ewPvi b`bZg m`tebv t`_tK tm wbeMmZ | tktY, RvZcvZ, agfj m`cÜvq Abmvti mvgwRK Ae`v`bi tek LwLkUv tni`tdi ntj l wZixq mwi i Ae`vb t`_tK tm KLtbv gj³ ntZ cvti bv |

Avgrt` i t`_tK cPwj Z thme DEi waKvi AvBb AvtQ tm`_tj v bvi x Ges cy "t i gta` GK `el tgi` i t` qvj Ztj ti tLtQ | Avi hM hM ati bvix tm t` qvtj i wtp Pvcv cto i tqtQ | Gmtei wfZi w tqb bvi x Zvt` i b`vh` AnaKvi t`_tK ewÄZ ntq wcuQtq cotQ |

f-m`umE l bvixi cÜZ `el g`

evsj vt` tki bvi xmgvR me`ti `el tgi` i wKvi | `xNkvj bxi Dtc ৷vi ci KtqK `kK ati bvi xk gj` avivq m`u³ Kivi tPov Kiv nt`Q | wKs` Dbqb bwiZgij vq bvi x cÖvrc` Zvi gj` Kiv Y Dtv bv Avmvi Kvi tY bvi x Dbqb Kw ৷Z gvivq tcttQ w |

m`ut` i lci wetkl Kti f-m`umEi lci bvi x AnaKvi l wqstYi wclqu GLtbv chS-Avgvt` i t`_tK `i "Zj vf Kti w | m`ut` i lci bvi x AnaKvi l wqstY cÜZwZ bv-nevi Kvi tY Zvi A`wZK ৷lgZvq NtU w | ewl R Dbqb cwi Kiv bvi x wK ৷lv, "t`" l cyó Ges Kgms`vb l ৷ly Fti Yi wclq`_tj v `i "Zjtctj l f-m`ut` bvi x AnaKvi GgbwK mi Kwi LvmRvgtZi bvi x AnaKvti i wclqu `i "Zj vf Kti w | evsj vt` tki f-m`umE` i lci bvi x gwj Kvbvi w tK ZvKvtj B f-m`ut` bvi x AnaKvi l wqstYi Ki`Y wPÄ Dcv wa Kiv hvq | evsj vt` tki cy "l cÄvb gwj Kvbv ntj v 96.52 kZvsk Ges bvi xcÄvb gwj Kvbv 3.48 kZvsk (mgKvj , 4 Gwcl) 2006 | G wntme t`_tK tek `úo th, f-m`u` l Kw tZ bvi x AnaKvi l wqstY KZ Kg!

f-m`u` mn wvfbwem`ut` bvi x G `Lj nxbZv eRvq ti tL bvi xgv³-mgZv-৷lgZvq hvB ewj bv tKb Zv ARB m`e bq | cwi evti i m`m`ti gta` m`u` l Zvi lci wqstYi AmgZv l `el g` cwi evti bvi x Ae`vbtK `epj Kti t`q | Kvi Y m`ut` i `el g` cwi evti bvi x-cj` t i ghP v, ৷lgZv l m`ut`Kp aib Kxi Kg nte Zv wbaM Y Kti |

`el g` wUtK _vKvi mvgwRK tclvclU

evsj vt` tki `ea AvBb e`e`vi cvkvcwk Awj wLZ mvgwRK AvBb e`e`vi Pvj yitqtQ Ges AtbK t ৷tÄ G Awj wLZ AvBb wj wLZ AvBtbi tPtq l tenk kw³kvj x ntq _vtK | D`vniY wntmte wPvi-mwj wK, cÄvtqZ BZ`w` i K_v ejv thtZ cvti | thLvfb wvfbwvvgwRK l agfj wekvtmi wvE`tZ mvgwRK b`vq l mKvmb cÜZövi cÄYZv j ৷ Kiv hvq | Gme e`e`vq l wj ½w`el g` j ৷lyxq | mvgwRK wvfbwAmgZv l eÄbv`K GLvfb cwi kwj Z ifc `vb Kiv ntq _vtK | mgvR cPwj Z KZ`_tj v avi Yv ntj v—

- `xi m`umE tZv `vgxi B m`umE ;
- m`umE wbtj tgtqi mt½ eev-gvtqi m`uK`bó nq ;
- tgtqi fvtj v wetq t`qv ntqtQ, Avevi m`umEi Kx` i Kvi ;
- tQtj B eev-gvtqi fi mv, ZvB tQtj tZv tenk m`umE cvteB ;
- eev-fvBtqi gL Kvtj v Kti m`umE wbtj msmvti ml nq bv ;

t' bŕgvntii th cŕv gmiŕ g mgvŕR cŕŕij Z AvŕQ tmlvvl KvŕZ tŕgtŕ i nvZ chŕ-tŕŕiŕvq bv| Aj sKvi BZ'w' i 'vg ati Gi eŕov Ask Di'j t' Lvŕbv nq, hvi lci KZŕj tŕgtŕi _vKŕe wK bv Zv AŕbKLwb 'ŕgxi AbMŕni lci wŕfŕ Kŕi |

mŕŕŕbi lci KZŕj wŕtŕ-wŕtŕ'Q' chŕ-AŕbKLwb bvixi cŕŕŕ 'ŕxvZvi ŕlgZvi lci wŕfŕ Kŕi, Avgvŕ' i mgvŕR th ŕlgZv ARŕ Kiv tŕgtŕ' i Rb' LpB KwB| Zvŕov wŕtŕ-wŕtŕ'Q' tK bvixi Rb' thi Kg wŕ' bŕq wntŕte t' Lv nq Ges bvixi wŕtŕ'Q' -Dŕi RxbŕtK wŕlgq Kŕi Zj evi th e'e' vewj Avgvŕ' i mgvŕR wŕtK AvŕQ, ZvŕZ fŕqven Rxb wŕtŕl tŕgtŕ' i 'ŕgxi mŕ½ _vKviB wŕxvŕŕ-wŕtŕZ nq| G Ae'v cŕŕq ZZŕŕY chŕ-Pj tZ _vŕK, hZŕŕY bv 'ŕgxi ZvŕK eva' Kŕi wŕtŕ'Q' i wŕtK thŕZ| kŕŕRex RbMŕYi gŕa' wŕtŕ ev wŕtŕ-wŕtŕ'Q' ev mŕuŕi Dŕi waKvŕi i cŕŕŕKvŕbv AvBbMZ Rulj Zvl mŕŕŕ Kŕi bv| tKbbv Gme tŕŕŕŕ AvBb e'e'vi b'bzg kZŕ i wŕŕŕ nq bv| wŕtŕi tKvŕbv KwMRCŕ _vŕK bv etj wŕtŕ-wŕtŕ'Q' l tKvŕbv AvBbMZ cŕŕŕŕq AMŕni nq bv| eŕ-wŕtŕi tŕŕŕŕ l cŕŕij Z AvBŕbi mŕeavUKŕ tŕgtŕ' i cŕŕŕ tŕbqv mŕe nq bv| Zvŕov G mgvŕR wewwZ Ae'vŕZ 'ŕtK tŕtj th KZ cŕ' l Davl nŕq hvŕ'Q' wKsev GKB mŕ½ GKwaK 'ŕx envj ivLŕQ Ges cŕŕŕRŕb wŕfŕbŕe'ŕi kŕgi DcwRZ Aŕ'ŕ fŕM wŕtŕ 'ŕgtŕZji AwaKvi cŕŕŕM KiŕQ, Zvi 'ŕvŕŕ-XvKvi ew'ŕZ ARm' cvl qv hvŕe|

AŕbK kŕŕRex bvix cvl qv hvŕe, hviv wŕŕRiv nvovŕvŕv LvUub tLŕU wŕŕRi l mŕŕŕŕ i RweKv wŕeŕŕ KiŕQb Ges gŕŕS gŕa' teovŕZ Avmv 'ŕgŕŕK A_ŕ'ŕ tŕ wŕtŕ wŕwKŕq ivLŕQb ŕmŕgwiRK Spkŕ tŕtK evŕvi Rb' | Zŕ' i fŕvŕq, ŕGi Kg 'ŕgxi nŕjv fŕvŕv ' i Rv| fŕvŕv ' i Rv _vKŕj l wŕŕRi wKŕb i ŕŕv| bŕtj tZv tKvŕbv ' i RvB _vŕK bv, ŕKKi -wewj ŕ mŕŕRB AvŕŕgY KiŕZ cvŕiŕ (bvix, cŕ' l l mgvR, Avbygŕvŕŕ, mŕ' k, 1997) |

1972 mŕtj i cŕi wŕtŕl Z bvix 'kŕki cŕŕŕŕŕ evsjvŕ'ŕk bvix wŕlqK tek wKŕ AvBb cŕŕŕŕ nq| thŕZK evsjvŕ'ŕki mŕL'wŕi ŕ cŕi evŕi bvixi Rxb wŕlgq Kivi GKw Ab'Zg gŕa'g| thŕZŕKi KviŕY cŕŕŕŕi j ŕŕ j ŕŕ cŕi evŕi bvix wŕhŕZb wŕfŕbŕegŕŕŕq mŕNwŕZ nŕ'Q| Gi mŕgvb' wKŕb cŕŕŕŕŕ Avŕm| 1980 mŕtj thŕZK wŕŕiva Aa'ŕ' k Ges 1982, 1986 mŕtj thŕZK wŕŕiva (mŕŕkvbŕ) Aa'ŕ'ŕ tK thŕZKŕK GKw Aciva wntŕte wŕŕŕZ Kiv nŕtŕQ| bvix wŕhŕZŕbi Ab'ŕv' ' k'gŕb iŕc nŕ'Q kviŕwi K cŕŕvi, GmW wŕŕŕŕ, alŕ, nZ'v, cvŕvi cŕŕŕŕ | 1983 mŕtj bvix wŕhŕZb (wŕeZŕŕgŕ K kw'ŕ) Aa'ŕ' k, Ges 1988 mŕtj bvix wŕhŕZb (wŕeZŕŕgŕ K kw'ŕ-mŕŕkvbŕ) Aa'ŕ' k Rwi nq Ges 1995 mŕtj alŕŕi kw'ŕ-gZi' E chŕ-eŕŕŕ Kiv nq|

cŕi ewi K chŕŕq wŕtŕ-wŕtŕ'Q', 'vŕuZ'waKvi cŕi'xvi, tŕvniŕbv, fiYŕcvŕY, wki mŕŕŕŕi AwŕŕŕeKZj l Zŕŕeavb mŕŕŕŕŕ-gŕgŕ v chŕŕj vŕŕvi Rb' 1985 mŕtj cŕi ewi K Av'vj Z Aa'ŕ' k Ges 1989 mŕtj cŕi ewi K Av'vj Z (mŕŕkvbŕ) Aa'ŕ' k Rwi Kiv nq| Gme AvBb t'ŕki wŕŕŕŕ l evŕŕi 'xŕŕŕŕŕi bvix Avŕ'vj ŕbi AvŕŕŕK 'ŕKwZ| Zŕe Gme AvBb cŕŕŕŕŕi cŕeZŕŕev'e cŕi wŕŕZ tŕtK G mZ'wŕ Avŕiv cŕŕŕŕŕ nŕtŕQ th, wŕŕK AvBb cŕŕŕŕŕ ev'e mŕm'v mgvŕŕŕi Rb' Kvŕŕi nŕZ cvŕi bv|

tKbbv cŕŕgZ, bvix wŕhŕZb mŕgwiK bvix Aa'ŕZvi i ayGKw eŕntcŕŕk| mŕgwiK bvix Aa'ŕZvi mŕgwiK, A_ŕŕŕŕŕ gZ' wKŕ i vŕŕŕŕŕŕ e'e'vewj wŕwKŕq tiŕL wŕfŕbŕwŕhŕZb tivŕa hZ Kŕŕvi AvBbB cŕŕŕŕŕ tŕvK Zvi dŕK-tŕŕvi wKb tŕtK hvq Ges wŕhŕZKiv Zvi hveZŕq kw'ŕ wŕtŕ wKb cvi tŕtŕ hvq| tŕRb' MZ GK-t'ŕ'ŕ' kŕtK Gme AvBb cŕŕŕŕŕi dtj AvBbPPŕŕ mŕŕŕŕ mŕŕŕ nŕtŕQ wKb, wKŕŕ' Gme Aciva KŕtŕQ Zvi tKvŕbv cŕŕŕŕ cvl qv hvq bv|

GB Kv'ŕR AvBb'ŕjv e'envŕii Rb' th Aw'ŕ-mŕgwiK wŕŕŕŕŕ i Kvi, tŕmŕŕ evsjvŕ'ŕki mŕL'wŕi ŕ bvix tŕB| AvBb e'envi KiŕZ tŕtŕ l Zvi A_ŕŕŕŕŕŕ-mŕgwiK Rxbŕi th cŕi eZŕŕi cŕŕŕŕŕ nq, ZvŕZB bvixcŕŕŕŕŕ nŕq hvq tŕŕŕŕŕŕŕŕ mŕ½| hviv Acivax Zvŕv l tKvŕbv-bv-tKvŕbvŕŕe ŕlgZvi mŕ½ mŕuŕŕŕ | Zŕ' i wŕi 'ŕx j ovB ZvB i ayŕj 'ŕi wŕi 'ŕx bvixi bq, wŕcŕŕŕŕŕŕŕ wŕi 'ŕx wŕcŕŕŕŕŕŕŕŕ j ovB l eŕU|

wŕi i Ab mi Kvi : mŕsew' K l Mŕŕŕ K | 0171-5025443|