

পুরুষতান্ত্রিক রাষ্ট্রের করপোরেট বলপ্রয়োগ বনাম নিম্নবর্গীয় নারীর প্রতিরোধী সনদ

ci:fj cl_©

Rjij bôDriag mKtEB!
whqvb ci vtb Kq mfb Mii te—
ehEvb evtbte wei vbfug
Sivob evtbte gi "fug,
Mvfj tej ti mS
mi h wgtj ti fvP|

Rjij bôDriag mKtEB!
whqvb ci vtb Kq mqv Mii te—
Rb#fgZ gvbp ew`
wgtj ti mKtb` `vmx ew` x,
cni ti Kvb
mjo i evbv|

Aetnj v Acgvfb tµva
wfv i Ztevj tj vi tmZ
cl_i Ljb Ljb fvto weNp
tPZbvi mMi Z i Y Zx¶j

—gi cwi c:k MvB gB-B
Rjij bôDriag mKtEB!

(i "tL `uortev br tKb!/ hv Bt`Q ZvB Ki te—/emZ wei vbfug/wbweo AiY` gi "fug,/mKvj tK mU`v/dj eZtK
eU`v|/i "tL `uortev br tKb!/hv Bt`Q ZvB Ki te—/Rb#f#g ci evmx/ bvi xK µxZ`vmx,/ wotK AU/mwotK
eU!/Aetnj v Acgvfb tµva/agvbtZ Zgj i t³ i tmZ/AvNvtZ AvNvtZ fvto weNp/tPZbvi mgj`^ aZvi "Y`
Zx¶j|/—Avgi m²ú tK GKgvT AwgB/i "tL `uortev br tKb!)"

NUbv : 1

Kgyr bx nvrS, etnivZj x, `Mfcj, tbT tKvbv

ÔnvRs wet` ðnô-Gi GK t` ðnx exi wntmteB Kgyr bx nvrS mKtj i Kvto cwi wPZ| mpcKvk ivq ôgyr h³x fvi Zxq K.L.K :
fvi tZi K.L.K wet` ðn I MYZwšK msmôgô cj #K Kgyr bxi bvg Ômi `Zxô etj Dj E-KtittQb| nvrS AwZ_ P`^ a ivq Ges
Rbgvub nvrS-Gi Kb`v Kgyr bx 11 eQi eqtmB wetq Ktib tbT tKvbv tRj vi etnivZj x gvBScvov Môtgi 15 eQti i mKtkvi
j stKkji nvrStK| 1937 t_tK i i` nI qv UsKcôv wetivax Avf` vj tb Kgyr bx I j stKkji DftqB Rwo tq ctob| 1946ô
31 Rvbqwi mKvj `kUvi w` tK weiwkwi t_tK wmgms b`x cwwo w` tq 4 gvBj DEi-cwôtg etnivZj x Môtg B= vb`cwUqvi
ivBtdj ewnbxi GKwU mk`_i j stKkji nvrStK ati wbtq hvl qvi Rb` Kgyr bxt` i ewo AvµgY Kti | j stKkji tK bv-
tctq AvµgYKvixiv Kgyr bxtK ati wbtq thZ Pqv| Kvi Y Giv DftqB mi Kvti i Ab`vq kvmtbi wei` t× RbMYtK msmwZ
KiuQj b| mk`_i ewnbxi AvµgtYi wei` t× Môtg`vcx côZtiva Mto tZvtj b nvrS gvZv i wkgvub nvrS| H w` bB mk`_i
ivBtdj tmi `uj tZ knx` nb i wkgvub nvrS, w` wgvub nvrS, ewmš-nvrS mn côq 12 Rb j ovKz nvrS exi | cieZx`mg tq
etnivZj x, nvj qvNvtUi j ¶xKovmn Avkcvtki Môtg mi Kvti i `tkvmb Ges `elg`gj K UsKcôvi wei` t× Avf` vj b Mto
tZvtj b Kgyr bx| KgtiW gvYmsn, j vj Z mi Kvimn KugDib ÷ cwU¶ A tbtKi mvt`_B Avf` vj tbi GK Abb` msmVK
Kgyr bx 1964ô i m²cô wqK `v½vq Zui me¶kI Pvi Avov Rug nvi vb| 1971ô i gy³ h³x i mgq Zui w` b tKtUtô fvi tZi
tgNvj q ivtR`i evNgv iv Avtk wkweti | t` k `xatbi ci wZwb Avi Zui emZwfvv tdi Z cvb w| ZZw` tb ewi wMZ evOwj
tmUj vi iv ctiv etnivZj x nvrS-gw` Gj vKv `Lj Kti tdtj | Kgyr bxi RvqMv nq ebwefvMi t` qv GKUK iv tQvÆ wUj vq|

* Rjij bôDriag mKtEB : KweZv Pvkgv, Rjij bôDriag mKtEB, bvi x Mš` cêZôv, XvKv, 1992

Zui wZb cĭ I `β Kb'vi tFZi ARβ nŭRs eZġvrb weRqcj wPtbgwU (mŭvgwU) Lub cKĭi GKRb w'bgRj | w'bgRj cĭi msmvĭ RivMŌ-Kġy' bx AvĭRv ivŏtqfvĭe tKvĭbv msvewawbK `xKwZ cvb wb | JcwbtenkK kvmbgy³ msMŏtg Ae`vbi Rb` Kġy' bxtK 2003ŏi Abb'v kxl`k c`K (Avĭ'vj b) cŏvb Kiv nq | 2005-G `t`k wPŠv msN ZwtK W. Avg` kixd `ſiK m=ſybbv t`q |

NUbv 2

KvĭKZ tnbBTZv, wRivi Mul , t`vqvi vevRvi , mpvgMĀ

KvĭKZ tnbBTZv | Awk eQĭi GB ġunqmx ġy³tmbv AvR Avĭv AĭbK ġy³thv'vi ġZvB Ktŏ AvĭQb | 1971-G evsj vĭ tki ġy³hĭ'xi mgq wZub 5 b=ĭ tm±ĭi j`ſicj K'vĭ'úi ntq Zui `wqZĭ cvj b Kĭib | cŏġw' tK ġy³tmbvĭ i t`Lvĭkubv, Lvevi I A`ĭihwMvb t`qvi cvkvcvk hĭ'Kvj xb ĭi "Zc'Y'LeivLei ġy³tmbvĭ i tĉŏvrbvi `wqZĭtbqvi ci cŏġ wekUil tenk m=ſy' hĭ'x wZub Ask tbb | ZrKvj xb 5 b=ĭ tm±ĭi tm±i KġvUvi ġxi kl KZ Avj xi ZĒ'earv b gneY'Zcĭ , Kŭ'vi Mul , emivB-tUsi wUj v, teubsmul -bi'cj , ce'evsj vevRvi , wnj vBo cvo , t`vqvi vevRvi , tUej vB, Zġvmej Gj vKvq m=ſy' hĭ'x Ask tbb KvĭKZ | 1971-Gi AvMĭ'± cvK-nvrb'vi ewnbxi AvMġb tVKvĭbvi Rb` ġy³thv'vi v RvDqv tmZrDwŏtq t`qvi wv'vš-tbb | KvĭKZ Mfvi ivtZ Kĭvi tġvq tRĭĭ bvi xi Qŭteĭk ġvBb I tMj'vvi " wbtq RvDqv tmZi KvĭQ tĉŏQ ġy³tmbvĭ i mstKZ cvWb Ges Dwŏtq t`b RvDqv tmZĭ ġy³hĭ'Kvĭĭ cvKewnbx ZwtK AvUK Kĭi Ges fqiĕn wbh'Zb Pvj vq, Zui mvi v kiĭxi tĭvni wK XyKĭtq t`q v nq | Zeyt` tki `vaxZvi Rb` wZub GKUJevĭi Rb`I ġv_v bZ Kĭib w' tKvĭbv AZ'vPvi I `tĭkvmĭbi KvĭQ | evsj vĭ tki wĭtĭU wefvĭMi tġNvj q mġvšeZx'nvli tRj v mpvgMĀ | mpvgMĀ tRj vi t`vqvi vevRvi DcĭRj vi wRivi Mul Gj vKvq wZub ŌLwmqv ġy³ teUŌ wntmteB cwi wPZ | KvĭKZiv wQĭ b cŭP fivBtevb | wZv wbnv Ges ġvZv Kv tġvĭ tnbBTZvi wZxq tġtq KvĭKZ | eĭov tevĭbi bvg Kv cvj tnbBTZv, fivBtqiv ntĭ b DBU tnbBTZv, DcvBqvBb tnbBTZv, DUvj tnbBTZv | Aĭ eqĭm ġv-ewevĭK nwi tġ tġNvj tġi GK Lwmqv cwi evĭi Rbĭ tġvq KvĭKZ tnbBTZv tŏvU eqĭm Pĭĭ Avĭmb mġvšeZx'eZġv evsj vĭ tki mpvgMĀ tRj vi t`vqvi vevRvi Gj vKvq Zui eĭov tevĭ Kv cvj tnbBTZvi ewŏtZ | t`vqvi vevRvi Gj vKvq axĭi axĭi `kke tcvĭ tġ Zi`Y eqĭm weĭq Kĭib cvĀwe mġvš'ĭ'x Ave`j ġwR` LvĭtK | ZLb cwiK`vb Avgj | weĭqi ci ġmĭġ cwi evĭi Zui bvg t`q v nq bi'Rvnb | weĭqi Kĭtq eQĭi ġv_vq Zui cŭP mš'vb Rbĭ tġvqi ci Ave`j ġwR` Lvĭ Ni-msmvi tĉtĭ Pĭĭ hvb | cieZx'mġtq Zui mĭ' weĭq nq mvB` Avj xi | wZxq `vġxl ZwtK tĉtĭ wbi'tĭk ntq cĭivq weĭq Kĭi Avj'v Ni-msmvi Kĭib | Zvi ciciB 1971-G wZub evsj vĭ tki ġvnb ġy³msMŏtg GKRb wbfxR' exi'ihv'v wntmte AskMŏY Kĭib | cwi ewi K mniq m=ŭwĒ, RŭġRġv bv_vKvq tKvĭbvġZ GKUv ġy³ t`vKvb w' tġ, Aĭb' i ewŏtZ KvR Kĭi msmvi Uvĭ Pwĭ tġ tbb KvĭKZ | ġy³hĭ'xi ci `xN'mġqe'vcx tKŌ tLur tġvq w' Zui, ZLb cŏġ w'f'v Kĭib w' b KvUZ Zui | ġy³hĭ'x 5 b=ĭ tm±ĭi ntq cŏġ 20wUil tenk m=ſy' hĭ'x Ask tġvq GB ġunqmx ġy³thv'vi K_v `xN' b ci 1997-G msev`cĭi ġva'tġ t`kewm RvbĭZ cĭi b | `vbxq mŭsew' Kĭ' i KvĭQ KvĭKZ bvgUw KwB ġtb nĭ qvq mŭsew' Kiv Zui bvg t`b KvKb weve | KvĭKZ tnbBTZv t`tK bi'Rvnb, cieZx'mġtq t`ke'vcx wZub tKej KvKb weve bvtġB cwi wPZ ntq l'vB | `vbxq ġvĭĭi v fĭvĭvev m' I k'xvq ZwtK WvĭK ŌLwmqv ġy³ teUŌ | 1999-G `w'K RbKĒ cwi Kv ZwtK 1998ŏi ĭw'Rb m=ſy'bbv cŏvb Kĭi | `w'K RbKĒ cwi Kv cieZx'mġtq ZwtK cŏZġvĭm GKUw wġvġZ Aw'R' fivZvi e'e`v Kĭĭ I tek wKŌw' b hver Zv eŪ AvĭQ | KvĭKZi cŭP mš'vbi tFZi Zui GKġvĭ RweZ Kb'v mUlv weve weĭq Kĭi tŏb mpvgMĀi t`vqvi vevRvi DcĭRj vi wRivi Mul tġi Avĭġ i wdkĭK | ġĭ Z wZub GLb tġtġi msmvĭB `vĭKb, GLĭbv Afve Avĭ `tL`-y' Rvi tFZi wZub cŏġ mġvUvZB Am'` Ae`vq weQvq cĭo `vĭKb |

NUbv : 3

Mw' Zv ti ġv, ġvMwš'Bi, ġapĭ, Uv'vBj

Uv'vBĭĭ ġapĭ DcĭRj vi GKĭvĭĭ ĭvĭ eb Gj vKvi GK Aw' evmX Mŏġ ġvMwš'Bi | GB MŏtgB 1971-Gi ciciB GK ġw'` Kĭ.K cwi evĭi Rbĭ tbb Mw' Zv ti ġv | Mw' Zvi ġvĭĭ bvg `x'cvĭĭ ġi ġv, eev Mĭbk w'wĭj (cvMj v) | ġapĭ t`tK cŭPġvBj tĭtġ ev tUj wK t`tK tFZi ġvMwš'Bi Mw' Zvĭ i Mŏtg GLb ewi vMZ evŌwĭ i mS'vB tenk Avĭ ĭvĭ eĭbi tKvĭbv eskB tbb | GLb GB Mŏtg Avbvim evMvĭbi Gj vKvĭ Kĭġ Kĭvi evMvĭb cwi YZ ntq tŏQ | ġvZmĭ'xq ġw'` mġvĭR wR`^Rġ-Rŭġb fivM evĭUvqivi t'ġĭĭ, m=ŭwĒi DĒi waKvĭi t'ġĭĭ, cwi evĭi tġtġ' i, weĭkĭZ tŏvU tġtġ' i cĭ'arv` t`q v nq | tmB i wZĭZ Mw' Zvĭ i Rŭġtbi AĭbKUvB cvq Mw' Zvi tŏvU tevĭ bġZv ti ġv | Avĭ GB Rŭġi tĭvĭfB Gj vKvi GKĭvĭĭ i ewi vMZ eZġvĭbi evŌwĭ ġvĭR Ms bġZv ti ġvĭK AcniY Kĭi tRvi Kĭi weĭq Kĭi I ġv'š'wĭ Z Kĭi | wKš' GKġvĭm tĭtZ bv-tĭtZB bġZv ġvĭĭRi Kej t`tK cvĭĭ tġ ġvMwš'Bi Zvĭ i ewŏtZ Pĭĭ Avĭm | ġvĭĭRi fĭq bġZvĭK Ab` RvqMvq j'vKĭtq i vLv nq | ġvĭR evŌwĭ e'vUwMwi djvĭZ 2001-Gi 20 ġvP'mk`ĭ; nvġj v Kĭi Mw' Zvĭ i ewŏ | bġZvĭK bv-tĉtq Mw' Zvi tŏvU tevĭ BZwĭj b ti ġvĭK tRvi Kĭi AcniY KĭĭZ PvBĭĭ, Mw' Zv ewav t`q | avĭvĭj v A`ĭ wbtq ġvĭR Ms Mw' Zvi Dci Swwĭtq cĭo | Lp nq Mw' Zv | ġvĭR Ms cvj vq | 20 ġvP'2001-G Lp nĭ qvi ci ġapĭ Gj vKvi

evBtii gvb| wntmte mAxē `š mīsewī Km̄n 25 gvP^QMw̄ Zv̄t` i Mōtg hvb| Mw̄ Zvi tev̄b KweZv̄ tīgv ew̄ n̄tq gacj _vbvq
Ljbt̄ i bvg D̄tj L̄Kt̄i gvgj v Kt̄i | Zv̄ ci l̄ tZv̄ KZ Lei Avi KZ cōZev̄ | wK̄s̄ wKQ̄tZ wKQynq w| Avm̄wgiv̄ t̄KD t̄KD
t̄M̄Bvi n̄tj l̄ UvKv̄ w̄ t̄q Qrov̄ t̄c̄t̄q̄Q, gacj Ḡj vKvq GL̄t̄bv̄ Zv̄ iv̄ eK̄ wP̄w̄Z̄t̄q N̄t̄i tev̄q|

AvR̄t̄Ki Av̄j v̄c Av̄giv̄ i i" B Kt̄i w̄Q̄ t̄ t̄ki wZb cōt̄s̄t̄ wZb `k̄t̄Ki wZb Rb̄t̄M̄v̄oxi wZb b̄vixi K_v̄ w̄ t̄q| iv̄t̄oī K̄i t̄c̄v̄t̄i U
cj "l̄ Zm̄s̄K̄ ej cōq̄m̄ l̄ Rei w̄ -Ges Gi wei t̄x̄ w̄bgeM̄x̄q̄ b̄vixi cōZ̄t̄iv̄tai "PZb" l̄ aib̄t̄K̄ eS̄t̄Z̄ n̄v̄t̄Zi b̄v̄M̄v̄t̄j _v̄Kv̄
GB wZbRb̄ b̄vix̄B Av̄gvi GK̄ḡv̄l̄ m̄s̄f̄, GB mḡt̄q| Av̄giv̄ R̄vb̄, iv̄t̄oī B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄ t̄j t̄L̄ cj "l̄ Avi cj "l̄w̄j K̄v̄v̄t̄ḡv̄ w̄ t̄q
B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄ t̄j L̄v̄q K̄i t̄c̄v̄t̄i U w̄bq̄s̄Z̄ "l̄ḡZ̄v̄ K̄v̄v̄t̄ḡv̄| weiv̄R̄gv̄b̄ Aw̄mac̄Z̄ k̄x̄j B̄w̄Z̄n̄v̄t̄m̄ Z̄v̄B̄ ev̄ievi cōt̄s̄K̄ n̄t̄q i q̄ w̄bgēt̄M̄P̄
`t̄ l̄ f̄w̄z̄| w̄j ½ K̄x̄ t̄k̄t̄Ȳ K̄x̄ P̄vḡovi i o K̄x̄ R̄w̄Z̄M̄Z̄ Aēv̄, me R̄v̄q̄M̄v̄ t̄ t̄KB̄ w̄bgeM̄x̄q̄ c̄w̄i m̄i t̄j v̄ "l̄ḡZ̄v̄ K̄v̄v̄t̄ḡv̄i
B̄w̄Z̄n̄v̄t̄m̄ Av̄ov̄j n̄t̄q hv̄q| GB Av̄ov̄j n̄t̄q hv̄l̄ q̄vi cj "l̄w̄j K̄v̄q̄v̄ t̄j v̄ Ges t̄K̄b̄ R̄w̄Z̄M̄Z̄ f̄v̄t̄e w̄bgēt̄M̄P̄ b̄vixi Aw̄Z̄j l̄
B̄k̄v̄iv̄ t̄j v̄i m̄t̄½ Rei w̄ -K̄iv̄ n̄q, Av̄giv̄ t̄m̄B̄ w̄el̄ t̄q w̄K̄Q̄ ev̄rv̄m̄ Z̄t̄j̄ ai t̄Z̄ P̄v̄B̄w̄Q̄| Av̄j̄ v̄t̄ci c̄q̄j v̄B̄ Av̄giv̄ GB wZbRb̄
b̄vixi w̄Z̄b̄w̄l̄ N̄Ūb̄v̄t̄K̄ t̄ēt̄Q̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄w̄ GB K̄v̄i t̄Ȳ th, Av̄giv̄ iv̄t̄oī Aw̄mac̄Z̄ k̄x̄j B̄w̄Z̄n̄v̄t̄m̄ l̄ GB N̄Ūb̄v̄ t̄j v̄i ḠK̄v̄āŪv̄i S̄w̄j̄ K̄ ḡv̄t̄S̄
ḡt̄ā t̄ t̄L̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄B̄| Aw̄mac̄Z̄ k̄x̄j B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄ Av̄ḡv̄t̄` i R̄v̄b̄v̄q, K̄v̄K̄b̄ weie (h̄w̄ l̄ Z̄w̄i b̄vḡ K̄v̄t̄K̄Z̄ t̄n̄b̄T̄Z̄v̄) ḠK̄R̄b̄ ḡȳ³ t̄h̄v̄x̄v̄,
K̄ḡȳ b̄x̄ n̄v̄Rs̄ ḠK̄R̄b̄ Ūs̄K̄ Av̄t̄` v̄j̄ t̄bi t̄b̄T̄x̄ Avi Mw̄ Z̄v̄ t̄i ḡv̄ ḡac̄j̄t̄i ev̄Ōw̄j̄ t̄` i n̄v̄t̄Z̄ ḡv̄iv̄ w̄t̄q̄w̄t̄j̄ b̄| Av̄j̄ v̄t̄ci t̄K̄` t̄q̄
cōȲ GB wZb̄ b̄vix̄B wZb̄ ḡv̄Z̄m̄f̄x̄q̄ mḡv̄t̄R̄i cōZ̄v̄b̄v̄ā| L̄v̄m̄q̄v̄t̄` i K̄v̄-R̄v̄B̄` ev̄ K̄v̄Āv̄ Ges ḡw̄` t̄` i ḡv̄v̄ix̄ ev̄ ḡv̄Ps̄ t̄h̄gb̄
ḡv̄Z̄m̄f̄x̄q̄ av̄iv̄q̄ ew̄n̄Z̄ n̄q, t̄Z̄ḡv̄b̄ n̄v̄R̄s̄t̄` i w̄b̄K̄b̄x̄l̄ ḡv̄Z̄m̄f̄x̄q̄ av̄iv̄q̄ ew̄n̄Z̄ n̄q| Avi ḡv̄Z̄m̄f̄x̄q̄ av̄iv̄i ḠB̄mē K̄v̄-R̄v̄B̄` ev̄
K̄v̄Āv̄, ḡv̄v̄ix̄ ev̄ ḡv̄Ps̄ Ges w̄b̄K̄b̄m̄ḡn̄B̄ ḠK̄R̄b̄ ḡv̄b̄t̄i l̄ R̄w̄Z̄M̄Z̄ c̄w̄i P̄q̄ Z̄t̄j̄ āt̄i, Z̄t̄j̄ āt̄i Z̄v̄i t̄M̄v̄ōx̄ l̄ t̄M̄v̄l̄ c̄w̄i P̄q̄|
Aw̄mac̄Z̄ k̄x̄j B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄ c̄k̄i h̄L̄b̄ "l̄ḡZ̄v̄ K̄v̄v̄t̄ḡv̄q̄ R̄w̄Z̄M̄Z̄ f̄v̄t̄e w̄bgēt̄M̄P̄ b̄vixi t̄K̄v̄t̄bv̄ N̄Ūb̄v̄t̄K̄ eȲ³ b̄ K̄t̄i, Z̄L̄b̄ M̄v̄t̄q̄ē K̄t̄i
t̄d̄t̄j̄ b̄vixi R̄w̄Z̄M̄Z̄ Aw̄Z̄j̄ c̄w̄i m̄i t̄K̄| t̄K̄v̄b̄ c̄w̄i w̄Z̄ l̄ weiv̄R̄gv̄b̄Z̄v̄i t̄f̄Z̄i w̄ t̄q̄ ḠK̄R̄b̄ L̄v̄m̄q̄v̄ K̄x̄ ḡw̄` K̄x̄ n̄v̄Rs̄
b̄vixi cōZ̄t̄iv̄ā iv̄t̄oī ej cōq̄m̄t̄K̄ c̄k̄ēk̄t̄i i "t̄L̄` w̄ov̄q̄ Z̄v̄ Aew̄ȲZ̄B̄ t̄ t̄K̄ hv̄q| Av̄m̄b̄, Aw̄mac̄Z̄ k̄x̄j B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄ P̄P̄³ cj "l̄w̄j̄
K̄v̄q̄v̄ t̄ t̄K̄ m̄w̄i t̄q̄ Av̄R̄t̄Ki Av̄j̄ v̄t̄ci wZb̄w̄l̄ weiv̄Ȳt̄K̄ Av̄giv̄ w̄bgeM̄x̄q̄ cōZ̄t̄iv̄tai R̄v̄q̄M̄v̄ t̄ t̄K̄ w̄K̄Q̄l̄v̄ Av̄` v̄R̄ K̄iv̄i t̄P̄ōv̄
K̄w̄i |

K̄ḡȳ b̄xi Ḡj̄ v̄K̄vi c̄rv̄no R̄½j̄ Av̄R̄ K̄i t̄c̄v̄t̄i U w̄P̄t̄bḡw̄l̄ t̄K̄v̄=ūv̄bi `L̄t̄j̄ ...

t̄ḡN̄v̄j̄q̄ c̄rv̄v̄t̄oī c̄v̄` t̄ t̄k̄ w̄m̄ḡm̄v̄s̄ (Aw̄mac̄Z̄ k̄x̄j w̄P̄w̄ȳZ̄K̄iȲ ēēv̄ th̄ b̄`x̄t̄K̄ Av̄ḡv̄t̄` i K̄v̄t̄Q̄ t̄m̄v̄t̄ḡk̄j̄x̄ b̄v̄t̄ḡ c̄w̄i P̄q̄
K̄w̄i t̄q̄t̄Q̄) b̄`x̄t̄K̄ Av̄M̄t̄j̄ c̄rv̄v̄no R̄½j̄ | GB c̄rv̄v̄no R̄½j̄t̄j̄ B̄ w̄Q̄j̄ n̄v̄Rs̄, t̄K̄v̄P̄, ḡw̄` , W̄j̄ t̄` i em̄Z̄| m̄j̄n̄Ō iv̄R̄v̄i c̄R̄v̄t̄` i ev̄ā
K̄iZ̄ n̄w̄Z̄ āt̄i t̄` q̄vi R̄b̄| m̄j̄n̄Ō iv̄R̄v̄i w̄Q̄j̄ n̄w̄Z̄ wēw̄l̄ l̄ n̄w̄Z̄i `t̄Z̄i ē`em̄v̄q̄| n̄v̄Rs̄, t̄K̄v̄P̄, ḡw̄` , W̄j̄ j̄v̄ R̄½t̄j̄ i n̄w̄Z̄t̄K̄
āt̄i Ḡt̄b̄ iv̄R̄v̄i ḡZ̄iK̄ēc̄ t̄d̄j̄t̄Z̄ P̄v̄B̄Z̄ b̄v̄| m̄j̄n̄Ō iv̄R̄v̄i n̄w̄Z̄ ew̄Ȳt̄R̄` i wei t̄x̄ n̄v̄Rs̄ c̄R̄v̄iv̄B̄ c̄q̄j̄v̄ wēt̄` t̄n̄ t̄N̄v̄l̄ Ȳv̄
K̄t̄i w̄Q̄t̄j̄ b̄| 17730i w̄ t̄KB̄ iv̄R̄v̄i n̄w̄Z̄t̄L̄` v̄q̄ K̄v̄R̄ K̄iv̄, n̄w̄Z̄ew̄ȲR̄` Ges iv̄R̄v̄i ev̄ā` v̄m̄ ev̄b̄v̄t̄b̄vi wei t̄x̄ n̄v̄R̄s̄iv̄ m̄s̄M̄w̄Z̄
n̄t̄Z̄` i i" K̄t̄i b̄| GL̄t̄bv̄ ch̄S̄-R̄v̄bv̄ K̄w̄v̄w̄b̄ t̄ t̄K̄ ḡb̄v̄ m̄`³ i i K_v̄ R̄v̄bv̄ hv̄q, n̄w̄Z̄ew̄Ȳt̄R̄` i wēt̄i w̄āZ̄v̄ K̄iv̄q̄ iv̄R̄v̄i iv̄ōt̄q̄
ej cōq̄m̄ h̄v̄t̄K̄ n̄w̄Z̄i c̄v̄t̄q̄i Z̄j̄ v̄q̄ w̄c̄t̄l̄ t̄ḡt̄i w̄Q̄j̄ | weR̄q̄c̄t̄i i t̄m̄v̄q̄ n̄v̄Rs̄, K̄v̄` v̄M̄v̄l̄ t̄q̄i R̄M̄v̄ n̄v̄Rs̄, t̄eZ̄M̄ov̄i i w̄Z̄ n̄v̄Rs̄,
t̄ab̄K̄xi ḡs̄j̄v̄ n̄v̄Rs̄, t̄j̄ ½j̄v̄i w̄ev̄v̄ix̄ n̄v̄Rs̄, n̄w̄ c̄v̄ov̄i ev̄N̄v̄ n̄v̄R̄s̄m̄n̄ Āt̄b̄t̄K̄B̄ n̄w̄Z̄t̄L̄` v̄ wēt̄i v̄ax̄ Av̄t̄` v̄j̄ t̄b̄ k̄n̄x̄` n̄b̄| 18790i
w̄ t̄K̄ n̄w̄Z̄i m̄S̄L̄v̄ Avi b̄v̄B̄ n̄t̄q̄ Ḡt̄j̄ iv̄ō` n̄w̄Z̄t̄L̄` v̄ Av̄B̄b̄ w̄b̄w̄l̄ x̄ K̄t̄i | n̄w̄Z̄ew̄ȲR̄` ēŪ n̄l̄ q̄vi c̄ic̄i B̄ Ūs̄K̄c̄ōv̄i ḡrā` t̄ḡ
R̄w̄ḡ` v̄i n̄v̄R̄s̄t̄` i m̄K̄j̄ D̄rc̄v̄ b̄ l̄ k̄t̄j̄` L̄j̄ K̄t̄i t̄b̄q̄| 19370i w̄ t̄K̄ Avēv̄t̄iv̄ Ūs̄K̄c̄ōv̄i wei t̄x̄ m̄s̄M̄w̄Z̄ n̄q̄ n̄v̄Rs̄ R̄b̄M̄Ȳ|
Avēv̄t̄iv̄ iv̄t̄oī cj "l̄w̄j̄ m̄k̄` ; n̄vḡj̄v̄ n̄v̄R̄s̄t̄` i t̄` t̄n̄x̄ eK̄ S̄ūS̄iv̄ K̄t̄i t̄` q̄| 19460i 31 R̄v̄b̄q̄w̄i iv̄t̄oī ē`³ K̄ew̄n̄b̄x̄ n̄v̄Rs̄
R̄bc̄t̄` n̄vḡj̄v̄ K̄t̄i | wēt̄` t̄n̄x̄ K̄ḡȳ b̄x̄ n̄v̄R̄s̄t̄K̄ Ab̄`v̄q̄f̄v̄t̄ē āt̄i w̄b̄t̄q̄ t̄h̄t̄Z̄ P̄v̄B̄t̄j̄ ev̄m̄w̄s̄-n̄v̄Rs̄, w̄` v̄ḡw̄Ȳ n̄v̄Rs̄, c̄f̄v̄w̄Z̄ n̄v̄Rs̄,
i t̄Ȳev̄j̄v̄ n̄v̄Rs̄, c̄Āḡw̄Ȳ n̄v̄Rs̄, m̄f̄i`³ n̄v̄Rs̄, i w̄k̄ḡv̄b̄ n̄v̄R̄s̄t̄q̄iv̄ m̄w̄ēs̄j̄ Z̄ cōZ̄t̄iv̄ā M̄t̄ō t̄Z̄v̄t̄j̄ b̄| iv̄t̄oī cj "l̄w̄j̄ ej cōq̄m̄
n̄Z̄v̄ K̄t̄i i w̄k̄ḡv̄b̄ n̄v̄Rs̄ l̄ m̄f̄i`³ n̄v̄R̄s̄t̄K̄| n̄v̄Rs̄ mḡv̄t̄R̄ t̄ēt̄ō l̄ V̄w̄ K̄ḡȳ b̄x̄iv̄ KL̄t̄bv̄B̄ R̄½t̄j̄ i n̄w̄Z̄t̄K̄ āt̄i ew̄ȲR̄` K̄iv̄i
K_v̄ w̄P̄S̄+ K̄i t̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i w̄b̄| R̄b̄M̄t̄Ȳi R̄w̄ḡ l̄ d̄m̄t̄j̄ Ūs̄K̄c̄ōv̄i ḡt̄Z̄v̄ Ab̄`v̄q̄ Ab̄`v̄h̄` f̄v̄M̄ ew̄m̄t̄q̄`³ ē³ ḡb̄v̄d̄vi K_v̄ w̄P̄S̄+ K̄t̄i b̄
w̄b̄| n̄v̄Rs̄ mḡv̄R̄ c̄Z̄v̄cx̄ iv̄t̄oī K̄i t̄c̄v̄t̄i Ū cj "l̄ Z̄m̄s̄K̄ ej cōq̄m̄t̄i wei t̄x̄ t̄K̄b̄` w̄ov̄q̄ t̄m̄ w̄el̄ q̄w̄l̄ Aw̄mac̄Z̄ k̄x̄j B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄
i P̄b̄vi t̄³ t̄³ Av̄t̄m̄ b̄v̄| w̄el̄ q̄, t̄j̄ v̄ Ḡḡb̄ n̄t̄q̄` w̄ov̄q̄ th̄, Ḡūl̄ GK̄ Āmb̄ev̄h̄` c̄w̄i Ȳw̄Z̄, th̄, n̄v̄Rs̄ b̄v̄ix̄iv̄ ej cōq̄m̄t̄i wei t̄x̄
m̄i v̄m̄w̄i` w̄ov̄t̄` Q̄b̄| GL̄v̄t̄b̄B̄ w̄bgēt̄M̄P̄` t̄ l̄ f̄w̄z̄t̄K̄ t̄M̄v̄cb̄ K̄t̄i t̄d̄j̄v̄ n̄q̄| n̄v̄Rs̄ mḡv̄t̄R̄i "PZt̄b̄" th̄ ej cōq̄m̄t̄i wēt̄i w̄āZ̄v̄
Av̄t̄Q̄, Z̄v̄ c̄Z̄v̄cx̄ ēēv̄ wēt̄k̄Ȳ K̄i t̄Z̄ P̄v̄q̄ b̄v̄| K̄vi Ȳ cōZ̄ōv̄b̄K̄ R̄v̄q̄M̄v̄, t̄j̄ v̄ w̄bgēt̄M̄P̄` Áv̄b̄-Aw̄f̄ÁZ̄v̄-`PZt̄b̄` t̄`³ K̄vi K̄i t̄Z̄
P̄v̄q̄ b̄v̄| eis̄ Z̄v̄t̄K̄ GK̄ūl̄ ōv̄w̄³ t̄q̄w̄ c̄w̄i P̄q̄ t̄` q̄v̄ n̄q̄| K̄vi Ȳ Aw̄mac̄Z̄ k̄x̄j B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄ i P̄b̄vi ēēv̄q̄ ōĀ` ; n̄v̄t̄Z̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ c̄v̄` c̄d̄v̄B̄Ō
K̄t̄i t̄` q̄v̄t̄K̄B̄ P̄iḡ ōv̄w̄³ t̄q̄w̄ f̄w̄z̄ w̄nt̄m̄tē c̄w̄ K̄iv̄ n̄q̄| w̄bgēt̄M̄P̄` m̄v̄ḡv̄R̄K̄ w̄k̄³ v̄ h̄L̄b̄ GK̄ūl̄ ej̄ k̄j̄x̄ ēēv̄t̄K̄ D̄rc̄v̄ b̄ l̄
R̄w̄Z̄M̄Z̄ R̄v̄q̄M̄vi m̄=ūt̄K̄P̄ aib̄ t̄ t̄K̄ c̄k̄ēk̄t̄i Z̄L̄b̄ t̄m̄mē c̄k̄ēk̄K̄ Āb̄c̄v̄` Z̄ i v̄L̄v̄ n̄q̄|

K̄v̄t̄K̄Z̄i Ḡj̄ v̄K̄vi ḡw̄l̄ R̄w̄ḡb̄ Av̄R̄` L̄j̄ K̄t̄i t̄Q̄ ēūR̄w̄Z̄K̄ b̄v̄t̄K̄v̄...

w̄K̄ t̄Z̄ḡv̄b̄ h̄L̄b̄ K̄v̄t̄K̄Z̄ t̄n̄b̄T̄Z̄v̄i weiv̄Ȳ t̄j̄ L̄v̄ n̄q̄, t̄m̄L̄v̄t̄b̄l̄ iv̄t̄oī P̄j̄ w̄Z̄ K̄v̄q̄` v̄i ḡȳ³ h̄t̄x̄i B̄w̄Z̄n̄m̄t̄K̄B̄ eq̄v̄b̄ K̄iv̄ n̄q̄|
w̄K̄s̄` t̄K̄b̄ ḠK̄R̄b̄ K̄v̄t̄K̄Z̄ ej̄ k̄j̄x̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄bv̄ P̄vc̄ t̄ t̄K̄ GK̄ūl̄ f̄³ M̄v̄t̄j̄ i m̄vēP̄f̄S̄ḡt̄Z̄j̄ R̄b̄` j̄ ov̄K̄ȳn̄t̄q̄ l̄ t̄v̄b̄ Z̄v̄ ēv̄L̄v̄ K̄iv̄ n̄q̄

bu| Avi ntj l Zv _vtK t`tki tmB mgtdi ōevbtbv ivR%bZK0 Ae`vtK wekK Kivi cūuqvtZB, th, t`tki gvb| ZLb mveFfSgtZi cūKrej ovKzntq DfvtQb| wKš` GKRb Lwmqv bvix KvKZ Zui Lwmqv mgvtRi tfZi w`tq ej cūqM e`e`vi wei`tx `uovtvi th `xqjv jvf KtiB, ubi šf` Zv Avovj ntq hvq| Lwmqv mgvtR GKRb etov nq m`uūEi thš_ gwj Kvbi tfZi w`tq| cūY l cūKzZ tKvtrv gvbfti e`w`MZ m`uūEi ntZ cūti bv, GuL Lwmqv mgvtRi wKqj| cūvvo, ebfwg, Rj aviv, gwU Kx cv_i, km` Kx cvL tKvtrv gvbfti l GKvi ntZ cūti bv| tKvtrv ej cūqM eRvq ti tL GtK`Lj Kiv hvq bv| Avi ZvB tgNvj tqi Lwmqv cūvto weUk cij`l wj ej cūqvtMi wei`tx Lwmqv j ovB Kti tQb| tgšj fievRvti i gvaekE l gj BQovfZ hLb ebwefvM BtKivcK`evbvtj v R½j ZQbQ Kti, ZLtbv Lwmqviv R½j tK Ki tcvti U ej cūqvtMi `Lj t`tk gš` Ki tZ msMwZ ntqūQj b| ktg½tj i j vDquQov RvZxq D`vb l el`Y` hLb cqj v cūotq w j eūRwZK M`vm tKv`uūb Aw` tWvUj Ges cieZx`mgtd hLb BDtbvKj R½tj i Kwj Rv uQb`w`Qb`Kti M`vm cvBcj vBb emvtj v, ZLtbv MfR`DfVūQj Lwmqv`PZb`| Ki tcvti U cij`l ZwšK ej cūqvtMi wei`tx Lwmqv mgvtRi GB`PZb`tK eštZ nte| Avi Lwmqv mgvtRi wR`^GB cūi mi B Avgv` i tK tKb GKRb KvKZ Avcb f`Mvj i qjv j wotq ntq l tVb, Zv eštZ mnthwMzv Ki tē| GuL KvKtZi mgvtRi cūZtivax exqjvi DēiwaKvi | AwacZ`kxj iv` wbgēfM`P GB DēiwaKvi i cūh½tK evi evi Gwotq w`tq wbgēfM`K cūZivbqZ BvZnvmti ōb`ēj Pwi t` cūi YZ Kti | GLtbv hLb Lwmqviv b`xtK ivei Wvg cKt`i gva`tg Kw wefvM tgi tdj vi D`wM wbtqQ ev tUsi wUj v hLb `Lj Kti tdj eūRwZK bvBtKv tKv`uūb, ZLtbv etqum KvKZ mevBtK Avevtiv HK`ex nl qvi K_v Rvrbv|

Mw` Zvt` i R½j fvg AvR`Lj Kti tQ Ki tcvti U mvi`wel tKv`uūb l Gkxq Dbqeb e`vsk...

`vcU qjgZv KvVtgv Kxfvte RbMtYi avivevNk BvZnvmtK cūšK Kti tZtj, Mtqe l Avovj Kti, Kx Kvq`vq cūY`w`P` msi qj`Yi ivR%bZK einvm t`tk iv` wbtRtK mwi t`q wbtq wbcwmoZ j ovKzRbMYtK eūRwZK cY`evRvti i w`tk Qto gvti, Zvi GK avivevNk weeiY gacj`i gwUj cūZuU i t`U`i t`U` wbcwmoZ gw` -tKvP` i Kf`K hvl qv Pvgovi fwtR fwtR, wecbR½tj i cūZuU i`KvYq Rtg AvtQ tmBme Avovj Kiv BvZnvM| GKkvj i Mo l R½j Rbc` gacj` gw` -tKvP`eg`YivB wQj msL`vMw`ō RvZ| 1949-050 wLp`vā ōce`cwK`wb cūBtFU dti ÷ Av`±0-Gi gva`tg l `East Pakistan state Acquisition and Tenancy Act (1950)`-Gi gva`tg `vbxq cūšK RvZmEvi cūY`w`P` evUe Avcb msi qj`Yi wZi tfZi w`tq AvMtj ivLv gacj` ej kvj weštK`Lj Kiv nq Ges bvg t`qv nq ōvi RvF`dti ÷ ōmsi wqZ eb (!)0| 1962-tZ AvBqē LvB l tgvbvtqg Lvfti Avgtj gw` t` i D`Q` i Rb` ōRvZxq D`vb (!)0 bvg w`tq 20,827.37 GK i gw` Gj vKvi ej mvj weš-G Zvti i teov t`qv nq| 1964-tZ einivMZ evOwv iv KzvMvQv gw` Mōg`Lj Kti, Zvi evt` gw` Mōg`Lj Pj tZB`vtK| 1977-078-G evs vt` k wegub ewnbxi cūk`qj`Yi Rb` ebwefvM`Lj KZ ōmsi wqZ eb Gj vKvQ Kiv nq ewš` ti`A| Gi AvtMI Kiv ntqūQj ōcvqwiš` ti`A0| wegub NwUj Rb` bqvcvov gw` Mōg`D`Q` nq| 1984-tZ ebwefvM ōdti ÷ tMtRU-tbWwMdtKkb0-Gi gva`tg GKwU`vcU-Dt`Q` tbwUk cvVvq gw` t` i | tbwUk cvl qvi miz w`tbi tfZi mKj RvqMvRwg me ebwefvMtK ejStq w`tq gw` t` i Avcb fvg l R½j tQto Pj t`thZ etj ebwefvM| Zvici mgvtb gw` iv D`Q` ntZ`vtK Avi ebwefvMi mnthwMzvq cūiv gacj` R½j`Lj Ki tZ`vtK einivMZ evOwv iv| 1989-095 chš-Gkxq Dbqeb e`vstKi F`Yi UvKiv wUgbwMw`cūi mvto mvZ nvRvi GK i DWj U l GtMōdti w` e`vMvB Kivi dtj A`bK gw` Avcb RvqMv RvqB nvi vq| Gi tfZti B Gkxq Dbqeb e`vstKi F`Yi UvKiv cūKwZK ej mvj weš` mvd Kti ivei evMvB Kiv nq Avi mgvtb GKwkvq, g`w`Aqgmn bvbv AvPb`we` kx-AvMōmx MvtQi evMvB Kiv`i` nq| tmB me AvMōmx MvtQi evMvB l GLb tkl, GLb tKewj gacj` māj ve Avbvim Avi Kj vevMvtb| t`vi tm tmte e`eūZ nt`Q` wēl Avi ni tgvb| eūRwZK tKv`uūb ni tgvb Avi wēl i e`emvqtK wUwKtq ivLv Rb` gacj`tK Gfvtē Avgj e` t` t`qv ntj v Avgv` i B mvgtb| Avi 2000-G ebwefvM gacj`i 3 nvRvi GK i ōtKvi Gwi qvōtZ 61 nvRvi i wbs dU t`qvj Ztj BtKivcK`wbg`Y Kivi th P`vš`-Kti wQj, Zvi B KvR`i` ntj v 2003-G| Ki tcvti U cūRevRvti Avcb R½j fvg Ztj t`qvi cūZevt` BtKivcK`wbtivax GKwU`ZtūZ`qgWj R`ov ntqūQj 3 Rvbywvi 2004-Gi mKvtj, Rvj vev`vtZ| ej v tbB, Klqv tbB cūj`k l ebwefvM mgvtb` wj Pj vq tmB wguQj | Nubv`tj B Lp` nb BtKivcK`wbtivax Avt`v`j tbi j ovKz RqbvMvQv Mōtgi cūtib vj | gacj`i GfvtēB AwacZ`kxj ivtōf` ea cūvvi v`vi ebwefvM Lp` Kti wQj wētnb bKti KtK| evOwv ej cūqvtM Lp` nb Aaxi` t`dv, wš`v` nwi` gv l tm`Uz bKti K| Avevtiv ebwefvM SuSiv Kti w`tqQ w`k`w`j qv mēj i kixi | gw` `vKtel qj (ms`wZ) Ki tcvti U ewYR` cūZvtci wei`tx GLtbv FRyti tL tQ Zvi Avcb wki` uov| Mw` Zv tigv Ki tcvti U` w`qvi GB cij`l wj ej cūqvtMi wei`tx B tNvYv Kti wQj b Zui t`tnx Aw`Zj | AwacZ`kxj wPvY`Zki Y e`e`v NubwU`tK tKej fvg`Ltj i wei`tx GK gw` tgtqi cūZev` wntmteB nwiRi Ki tZ cūti, wKš` Mw` Zvi mgvM`RK`PZb`tK evi evi ōb`ēj Kti t`q| th gw` mgvtRi wKqj`v` R½j`-fvg KLtbvB gvbfti l AZ`vPti Lp` ntZ t`qv hvq bv| R½j`-gwUj mt½` ceRbt` i wēkym l`š`Z wgtk`vtK| Mw` Zv einivMZ evOwv i ej cūqvtM t`tk tmB R½j`-Rb`gwUj Aw`Zj i qjv Ki tZ tPtqQb Rvb w`tq| wbgēfM`P GB Rvb Rgvb nvi v`vbi Kwvnb evi evi GKwU AwacZ`kxj cij`l wj e`e`v Avovj Kti BvZnvmtK` w`o Kivq cūZ`w`nK Rxefti tKej jvf-tj vKmvfti MwYz w`tq| jvf-tj vKmvfti

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