

পরিবর্তনে 'জেন্ডার রোল'-এর ভূমিকা

ডঃ গুম্বি গু

† k-mgvR-ms ¼Z-AAj -ag ¼fbZvq bvi xi KvR cj †i i KvR fvM Kti † qv n†q†Q | G kgyefvRb
wbtm† †n ms¼k¼-mgv†Ri cj †IKZ† i B"Qv I †gbgj K mnRvZ c¼¼E†K Av†k† Kti B Mto D†v†Q |
Z†e Gi ¼P† G†KK mgv†R G†KKi Kg ntj I Gi gj ¼fv¼E ¼KŠ†mB DEg Avi Aatgi cj v†bv K¼n¼b |
cj †l n†"Q ¼eavZvi †k¼ m¼o Avi bvi x c†ci g¼Z¼vb c¼¼K | m¼Zivs ci er G c¼¼Kj †¼gZ nl qvi B
thvM | †Kvb Kv†R ¼b†q¼RZ Ki†j G Aag m¼c¼v†qi I ci Qwo Nj v†bv mnR nte Zv A†BK †††¼P†Š-
cj †l v†E†giv tei K†i†Qb | bvi x†Kvgj , bvi x kv¼n¼b | †X¼K†Z avb fvb†Z hv I tek kv¼ j v†M, ¼KŠ
avbfvbi fv¼¼U etovB igYxq | Avj ZvivOr cv Avi † v j †gub †Kvg†i i jx¼wqZ Q † i y avbi x†KB
gvbvq | hv M††gM†† A†Kv†bv †c¼gq m¼bvf¼Zkxj †¼gx Zvi AŠ†mE¼ †¼i Kó j vN†ei Rb" P¼c P¼c
¼†K †X¼K †¼K b¼w†q ¼b†RB avb fvb†Z †i" Kti † q Ges Zv †KD †¼L †d†j Z†e Avi i†¶ |
†bB | mgv†R IB †¼gx¼i g¼bgh¼v Avi ¼KQB i Bj bv | †m †mB mgv†R cj †l b††gi Kj sK | cj †l Ki†e
††q¼j KvR ? ¼KŠ¼GKevi ††q†† i Kv†Ri K¼v fivb | ††q¼iv ¼KŠ¼A†BKmgq cj †l ¼j KvR Kti ev
Ki†Z Zv† i eva¼ Kiv nq | Mew¼ ci i †Mve¼ c¼¼¼v¼ Kiv ev †† i Lve¼ c†¼ c¼¼ c¼¼ ††kb Kiv
A†BK A††j B ††q†† i †¼wqZ¼ ntj I ††q¼iv c†qvR†b R¼g P¼l Kti , dmj †Zv†j , ci i Rb" N¼m
¼eP¼w¼ I Kv†U , gv¼ †¼K †ej v†ej †† i N†i ¼d¼¼†q Avbi KóKi †¼wqZ¼ c¼j b Kti | Zv bv ntj
††k¼b¼gv Av¼b¼v†† †† †† KvR , Z¼iv Kti gv†V Pj † etj K¼e Zvi ¼eL¼vZ K¼eZv †i" Ki†Z c¼¼Zb
bv | †Zv ††q¼iv c¼¼qvR†b cj †l ¼j KvR Ki†Z c¼¼†j I cj †l iv ††q¼j KvR Ki†Z †M†j B †Kb ¼e¼¼E?
c¼¼¼v†i cj †† i †¼Z¼ ¼P¼ivP¼i Z av¼Yv

Avqv† i G Dcgnv† †k †Q†j mŠ¼b Rb¼w †Z bv c¼¼†j †m bvi xmgv†R c¼¼ c¼¼Z¼ | †h bvi x A¼aK
c¼¼ mŠ¼b¼i Rbbx Zvi K¼ i GK¼U Avj v¼v | ej v-B nq— †c¼¼v†¼¼¼q†Z fv¼† | A¼aK c¼¼ , A¼aK
D¼wZ | A¼aK K¼v , ¼g¼v¼wZ | K¼v mŠ¼b †hb GK¼U g¼Z¼vb LiP | fv†Zi DE¼vA†j ††q Rb¼v¼i
gv¼vZ¼Kfv¼te K¼w¼Zi ¼†K | Mf¼Zxi †¼y c¼¼¼v¼ Kti hv ††q¼k¼i Av¼Mgb †¼o n†q †¼v , Zvntj
†mB †¼y nZ¼v Kti ††q¼i Rb¼v¼i Kiv n†"Q | †Kb ? c¼¼K UvK¼i †¼y nZ¼v fv¼el †Z c¼¼P¼vL UvK¼
Li†Pi m¼e¼v†K ¼b¼¼¼y Kti ¼†"Q | †Kbbv ††q¼k¼i ev¼P†q ivL¼l †hgb Li†Pi , ¼e†q ¼†Z¼l †Zgb
¼b†¼n†q hv¼l qvi th¼M¼o | Dci Š¼ fv†j v ¼e†q bv ntj m¼ivR¼eb nq †¼v †¼v †hŠZK c¼¼¼k¼v Kiv ,
bq Zvj v†Ki ev¼j n†q c¼¼ivq GKc¼j c¼¼¼ ¼b†q ev†ci N¼to G†m cov | Zv¼vov K¼v mŠ¼b† i ¼b†q
m¼gw¼RK ¼b¼v¼E¼i ¼el q¼U †Zv Av†QB | †m ¼n†m†e ¼K c¼¼ fv†j v bq ? Av¼U/¼k eQi †¼KB hv¼i
K¼gv¼M¼j | Zvi ci gv¼ †¼i i N†i ¼e†q ¼†Z c¼¼†j †Zv †c¼v¼v†iv | m¼¼¼E hv†Z tenvZ bv n†q hvq
Zvi Rb¼l c¼¼†i c¼¼qvR¼ | Avi †Q†j† i m¼gw¼RK ¼b¼v¼E¼v ¼b†q¼ Kv†iv gv¼¼¼v †bB | av¼v¼vR
†c¼g†Ki L††i c¼¼ A†BKmgq M¼i†ei m¼¼ ix ††q¼i †kl Av†k¼ nq c¼¼Z¼j q | ††q¼¼ m¼ivR¼e†bi
Rb" n¼iv¼ m¼gw¼RK gh¼v Avi PZ¼ †c¼g¼K XvK†X¼j ¼c¼¼¼†q A¼†Z†h¼b K†b¼eD N†i †Zv†j | ev¼v-gv
ex , Pj rk¼¼n¼b n†q cotj †mB †Zv c¼¼† i B †¼L†Z n†e | m¼Zivs c¼¼†K m¼¼ kix†i ev¼P†q ivL¼l
Ri¼¼ | c¼¼K¼i Lve¼¼v , fv†j v ¼P¼K¼m¼v¼v Zvntj I ivB c¼¼K |

AvPi†Yi †elg¼ †¼K¼Y

†R¼vi fv¼g¼v¼i c¼¼¼eZ¼b mgv†R †Q†j I ††q¼i m¼¼ AvPi†Y mgZv Avbv L¼e Ri¼¼ | †Q†j mŠ¼b† i
c¼¼k¼v¼k ††q¼ mŠ¼b† i gv¼¼ Ki†Z ¼M†q Ggb †elg¼j K AvPiY Kiv D¼PZ bq , hv†Z ††q¼ e††Z

cvfi tQtjB mpcwiqi Ges tQtji aviYv exgj nq th tqtqiv wPz cRwZi cimbFpkj c0Yx|
chfeqitiYi `wotZ t`Ljt t`Lv hvq, mgchqiqi wkwqZ brixiv cj`l`i tPtq wPš#PZbvq, KvRKtg`
l gvbweKZvq tenk AMWvgx| AvRtKi wkwqZ tqtqiv wbtRi cwiPtq cwiwPZ ntZ AvM0x ntq DVtQ|
`0gxi c0` bv ntj ZvtK Qfo tdtj t`te Avi tm cto _vKte Av`wKjo— G t`tK gw³i Rb`l
wbtRi cvtq `wotZ Zviv gwiv qv| tKvgj Aš#i c0Yx wntmte| tqtq`i mpvg AvtQ| ZvB tQtj iv
Kgqg ntq wMtq RbK-RbbxK cwiZ`wM Kijtj l Kgqg tqtqiv wKŠ` Zv KLt0vB cvfi bv| mZivis
tqtq`i fvtjv LvBtq cwi tq wkwqZ Kti gvb| Kijtj AvtLti eev-gvtqi B jvf|

tR0vi GKwJ cwi eZ0kxj `wofwz gvT

D`vniY`te ejv thtZ cvfi, Avtm0tKi KvitiY Lvl qvi cwbi msKtU mvi t`tki gvb| AvR
w`tkniv| ewoi Avkcvtki c0q me bj KeB jvj is wPwYZ ntq Avtm0K `wL Z cwbi wec`mstKZ
wbtq `wotq AvtQ| `wi`Amnvq gvb|li KvQ GLt0v wivc` cwbi weKí Dm ewoi Av0bvq cvl qv
mY`civnZ| AwkwqZ gvb|li gta`ms`vi AvKto ivLvi c0YZv tenk| Lvl qvi cwbi `wqZi thtZ
tqtq`i l ci b`-tmnZi` t`t`K Zv enb Kti Avbvi `wqZi Zvt`i | miKwi ev Ab`vb` mrvh`
ms`v KZK Avtm0K `tYgP bj Ke ev cvZKqv Ri`wi fite `vctbi Rb` mvariYZ `g`-Kjt R,
gmwR`-gw`i, evRvi ev RbmvgMg`j wbePb Kiv nq| ejv ev0j, Avgvt`i tenki fM M0gxY cj`l
ewoi tqtq`i l B mKj `vrb thtZ AbgvZ t`b bv ev l B mKj `vrb tqtq`i M0YthwM Zvl
cwi wqZ| Kj w wbtq l B mKj `vb t`tK cj`liv ewoi tqtq`i Rb` cwbi etq wbtq Avmte|
AtbKt`ttB Zv l B mrvb fWZkxj `0gxi tXmk cvo t`qvi Mtí i Ae`vi AeZvi Yv Kite| wKŠ` tqtqiv
hw` c0qvRtb cj`l wj KvR KijtZ cvfi Zvntj cj`l`i `0tejv `0Kj m wivc` cwbi t` t`tK etq
Avbvq Ab`vq tKv`vq ? cj`tl i cvkvcwk tqtq`i BUfv0v, wbgP kigK wntmte Rbmgt`q| KvR Kiv ev
GZKvj thme KvR Avgvt`i aviYvq cj`l wj Av`mvgwRK c0qvRtb tqtqiv tZv ZvtZ GLb
i wZgZv cvi`k`0tq DvtQ| mvariY gvb| tqtq`i G ai`bi KvR Kiv t`tL Avi AuZtK DVtQ bv|
M0gMtÁi wkwqZ mPZB MY`gvb` gvb| iv hw` mvariY mnR mij gvb|li `wofwz cwi eZ0b mrvqZv
Ktib, Zvntj brix-cj`tl i KvRi `elg` `t` nq Ges GtK Atb`i KvR fWvfwM Kti cwiewi K Z_v
mvgwRK Dbqtb mupq AskM0Y KijtZ cvfi |

AvtMi htm eev-gv Zvt`i tqtq`i D`PkwqZ Kivi msKí Kijt c0ZteKx ev `0P Liv ej Z— 0tqtq
wK tZvgvi RR e`wii ÷vi nte th GZ wkwqZ KijtQv ?0 A_P AvR tKej RR-e`wii ÷vi B bq c0vbgSx
t`tK `i i` Kti c0j k Awdmvi, cvBj U, BwAmbqvi, Ww³vi, `eAvmbK, Mtel K, bwxZmba0 K, mivewi K
Kx bv nt`Q tqtqiv! wKQj`b AvtMl Mwoi W0Bwfs wntU tqtq`i t`Ljt iv`vq gvb| AevK we`stq
nZepx ntq thZ| fveZ G Avevi Kx Dj tUvixZ! tqtq`i tKvgj nvZ tKb DVte w`-qwis-Gi gtZv
cj`l wj htš? mwZ` K_v ej tZ Kx, mYkwqZ tqtqiv ms`vi l c0ZKj ZvtK hZUv `pZvi mvt`
tgvKwejv (G c_ hw`l e0B `M0) KijtZ cvfi, tm Zj bvq tqtqij KvR mgchqiqi cj`l`i
AskM0Y mvi wtefk| GLt0v nuUwU cv cv Ae`v| Avgvt`i t`tki Pvkji Rwx `0gx-`xi gta` K0Rb
`0gx wteKtj GKmvt` eimvq wdti `xtK GKKvc Pv Kti Lvl qvb ? A_P evRvi-NwU Kiv Gt`kxq
tc0vvtU cj`l`i KvR wntmte wetePZ ntj l tqtqiv Kx Abvqtm Zv Kti teov`0b|

Zte Avkvi K_v gvbweK gj`tevam`úbe`wkwqZ cj`liv GwMtq AvmtZ `i i` Kti t0b gvb| m0
k0wefvRtbi `elgtK efov Av0j t`wLtq| K0eQi AvtM Rvcvtbi GK Z`wPtt t`Lv hvq, tmLvrb
LpB Ar wKQykwqZ cj`l mivmwi K KvR KijtQb Ges Zvt`i `xiv evBti Pvkji KijtQb|

tKm ÷ wW-1

Rvcvbi 33 eQi eq` nvDm nvRe`U BtqvkuntZv Btqvk`v Zui mv`lvKviti etj tQb, ōAvig wQj vg wDRtccvi wicvUf Avi Avgvi `x wUrf wicvUf | hLb RvbZ cvj vg, Avgvi `x RgR ev`Pv Rb` w` tZ hv`Q ZLb Avig wmvš-wbj vg evBti i KvR tQto w` tQ AvigB ev`Pv gvbj Kivi `wqZj tbe| tKbbv `kgvm ev`Pv Mtf`avi Y Kiv th Kx Któi Zv t` tL Avig Ii Kó tkqvi Ki tZ tPtqU| GUv GKUv P`vj AI wQj | gvtqiv cvti Avgiv cvie bv tKb ? eŪi v VvEv Kti tQ| Avig ev`Pv`i t` Lfvj Ki tZ Ki tZ G wcltq Avgvi ch`e`Y avivemKfvte wDRtccviti cvWvZig| cieZ`mg`q I , t j v wbtq GKUv eB tei Kti wQ| eBwU cto GZw`tb Avgvi tQj eŪi v Zut`i `xt`i cŪZ mge`_x ntq Dtv tQ| mwZ` K_v ej tZ Kx, Avig th Avgvi wDRtccvi wicvUf-G wdti hvevi K_v GKevi I fwe w b Zv wKŠ`bq| wKŠ`hw` thZvg Zvntj Avgvi GZw` tbi ARB me gvtv gvi v thZ| ō

tKm ÷ wW-2

mtj nv LvZb| evsj vt` tk GKw AvSR`ZK ms`vi gvBt`mvevm WvBfvi | G ai tbi cj`I wj KvR Kivi Bt`Q Zui tKb ntj v wRÁmv Ki vtZ wZub ej wQj b, ōKv`Ri Avevi cj`I -tgtq Kx ? Avgvi tZv tKv`bv Amjev nq bv| Avig AvU gvtmi AštmEY Ae`vqI Mvvo Pwv tquQ| cŪg cŪg A tbtK wUUKwi Ki Z| GLb Avgvi t` Lv`wL A tbtK tgtqB tZv WvBv`f` wL tQ| ō mtj nv th Avdmti i Mvvo Pvj vb wZub mtj nvi cĭksmvq cĀg| wZub etj b, ōcj`I WvBfvi iv A tbtK Awbqg Kti wKŠ` mtj nvtK wbtq Avig wv`ōš`b| GK Kb`vms`š`bi RbK mtj nvi `v`gx GKRB MveZ ever I `v`gx|

Rvcvbi teve wlvvi wntmteI wKŌycj`I Zut`i KvR DctfvM Ki tQb| bvm`wntmte cj`I iv Ges UvK WvBfvi wntmte tgtqiv cPwj Z Kv`Ri avi YvtK tftŌ w` t`Qb| Kv`Ri fvgKvi t` t` t` ōtRŪvi ti v j ō-Gi GB cwi eZB`K Zui v cŌqvRbxq Ges h`MvcthvMx etj tQb| m`cŪZ GKw g`vMvR`tb ōwj R nvi wj ō (cvŌvtZ`i GK gwj v tmw wclU fvi Zxq cj`I tK wclq Kti tQb) Zut`i Rxeb cPwj Z avi Yvi evBti hvctbi wmvš-wbtq tQb| Kxfvte ? bv, nvi wj wj tRi mšwb cŪZ cvj b Kivm mvmwvi K hveZxq KvR Kiteb Avi wj R evBti i KvR A`v` g`Wwj s I Zui A`vWdvtgP Kv`R e`-vKteb| AvR nqZ A tbtK cj`I G msev` cto w` fci nwm nvm tQb, wKŠ` Ggb w` b Avm tZ nqZ Avi ewK tbB, hLb nvi wj i gtZv cj`I ivB nte AvaybK wkv`vZ cj`I t` i Cl`v`xq cefwv |

Dt`š gwj gv tRŪvi ci v`gkR, w`k`v`sk cKf, XvKv| lima_umme@yahoo.com|