

# সামাজিকীকরণ প্রক্রিয়া ও উন্নয়নে জেডার বৈষম্য একটি পর্যালোচনা

গ্নিবঃ Dgi dvi“K

evsj vt`k ctq 15 tkwU RbmsL`v Aayw Z GKwU t`k, hvi kZKiv 49 fvM brix (Dbqb c`tq|c : 1997)| Avgv`i mgvR e`e`vq brix l cj`tli gta` GK weivU AmgZv l `elg` we`gvb| eZgub mgvR e`e`vq brixiv cj`tli Aaxb`-Ges AwAkvixb| wevfboet`t`i cj`liv brix`i AwAkvit`K niY KitQ| `iayesj vt`tkB bq, we`tkj me`PB brixiv wbcwioZ l wbhWZZ| eZgub c`Zt`hwMZvgj`K we`tk| w`tk \_vKtZ ntj GKwU Dbqb`kxj t`k wntmte evsj vt`tki Av`mvgwRK Dbqb`K Avtiv Muzkxj l Zj`wS`Z KitZ nte| w`KŠ` brix-cj`tli ga`Kvi `elg`gj`K Dbqb` KLt`bv Kw`qZ mvdj` ARB KitZ civte bv| Kv`RB evsj vt`tki we`gvb tR`Uvi `elg`w`el`tq Avtj`vPbv „i“Zj`we`Kti |

Avtj`vP` we`l`qiu tek w`Koz`j`q` l D`t`k`tk` mvg`tb` t`t`L` we`lbg`w`y` Kiv`nt`qt`Q| we`gvb mgvR e`e`vq mvgwRKxKi`t`Yi` dtj` Kx`f`vte` tR`Uvi `elg`m`j`o`nq` Ges`GB` `el`tg`i` dj`vdj` wntmte brixiv mvgwRK, A`w`w`ZK l iv`w`w`ZK t`q`t` Kx`f`vte` ew`AZ`nt`Q` Zv`G` t`j`Lvi` Ab`Zg` c`b`v` D`t`k`| Zivov`v` cj`t`i` Zj`bvq` wevfboet`t`i` brixiv`mgAwAkvit`i` w`K` t`t`K` Kx`cwi`gvY` ew`AZ`—Zvi`Z`DcvE`Z`t`j` at`i` Avtj`vPbv`G` t`j`Lvi`j`q` l D`t`k`i` Avt`i`KwU`w`K`|

mvgwRKxKiY

mvgwRKxKiY Ggb GKwU c`u`qv, hvi gva`tg` GKRb`Rue`K` gvb| mvgwRK`gvb`t`l` cwi`YZ`nq| Rb`w`h`t`Yi` ci` t`t`KB` gvbek`i` Zvi` t`Mv`x`R`e`t`bi` i`w`Z`b`w`Z` gj`t`era` l` fiv`f`w`z` w`L`t`Z` \_vt`K| mvgwRKxKiY`c`u`qv` gvbek`i`t`K` i`agv`l` mvgwRK`gvb`t`l` cwi`YZ`K`ti`bv,`GwU`Zv`t`K` `el`g`gj`K` GKwU` Ae`v`t`bi` c`Z`w`b`at`Z`l` cwi`YZ`K`ti`| tR`Uvi` `el`tg`i` t`q`t`i` mvgwRKxKi`t`Yi` c`u`qv`w`Z`w`U` t`t`i` Pj`gvb` \_vt`K|

c`u`g` t`t` : `kkte` NUv`mvgwRKxKiY

G` t`t`i` cvkvc`w`k` Rb`y` t`b`qv` GKwU` t`g`t`q`w`k`i` l` t`Q`j`w`k`i`i` c`O`Z` cwi`ev`t`i` Av`P`i`t`Y` w`f`b`z`v` t`L`v` h`v`q| w`c`Z`v`g`Z`v` l` cwi`ev`t`i` Ab` m`m`iv` t`Q`j` l` t`g`t`q` m`S`w`t`K` `f`v`te` MY` K`ti` \_vt`K`b| etoviv` t`Q`j` l` t`g`t`q` ev`P`vi` m`v`t` \_t`L`j`v` Kivi` mg`q` t`Q`j` ev`P`vi` m`t`z` GK`ai`t`bi` Ges` t`g`t`q` ev`P`vi` m`t`z` Ab` ai`t`bi` Av`P`i`Y` K`ti` \_vt`K| G`f`v`te` mgv`RB` t`Q`j` -t`g`t`q` m`a`u`t`K`w`f`b`e` w`o`f`w`z` `Z`wi` K`ti` t`q`|

w`O`Z`x`q` t`t` : c`t`K`-K`t`k`vi` K`v`j` x`b` w`k`q`l`v` NUv`mvgwRKxKiY

G`Uv`nt`Q` gvbek`i`i` t`e`to` l` w`i` w`O`Z`x`q` t`t`| w`O`Z`x`q` ch`t`q`i` GB` mvgwRKxKiY`i`i` nq` c`u`w`g`K` ch`t`q`i` w`k`q`l`v`i` gva`tg` h`L`b` w`k`i`i`v` mg`t`k`w`i`i` w`k`i`i` m`t`z` w`g`w`j` Z`n`l` q`i` dtj` mvgwRK`R`M`r` m`a`u`t`K`w`i`Y`v` K`i`t`Z` Ges`Z`vi` w`b`t`R`i` m`a`u`t`K`e`S`t`Z` cv`t`i`| w`k`i`i`v` 3-4` e`Q`t`i` g`ta`B` j`w`z`K` Av`P`i`t`Y`i` w`f`b`z`v` w`P`w`y`Z` K`i`t`Z` cv`t`i` Ges` j`w`z`K` f`w`g`K`v`t`K` w`b`t`R`i` c`O`g`t`Z`v` c`K`v`k` K`i`t`Z` cv`t`i`|

Z`Z`x`q` t`t` : w`j` w`f`w`E`K` Av`P`i`Y` w`k`q`l`v`

G`ch`t`q` G`t`m` t`Q`j`iv`Z`v`i` ev`e`t`K` Av`i` t`g`t`q`iv`Z`v`i` gv`t`K` Ab`j`ni`Y` l` Ab`j`Ki`Y` K`ti`| G`t`q`t`i` Z`v`iv` A`\_f` w`k`i`i`v` j`w`z`K` cv`R` e`S`t`Z` cv`t`i`| GB` w`k`i`i`v`B` etov`nt`q` GK`i`v`b` e`v`e`v` l` gv` A`\_f` w`k`i`i` Av`i`f`v`e`t`K` cwi`YZ`nq| m`y`z`iv` Av`g`iv` e`j`t`Z` cwi`i` th, Avgv`i` mgvR` e`e`v`q` Rb`t`t`KB` gv, e`v`e`v` l` Av`i`f`v`e`K`iv` GB` w`k`q`l`v` t`c`t`q` G`t`m`Q`b` th` GK`Uv` t`g`t`q`w`k`i`t`K` K`Z`Uv` m`x`g`e`x`Z`vi` g`ta` g`vb| K`i`t`Z` n`te`

Ges t0tj wkik tk w tZ nte KZUv AwZwi<sup>3</sup> mthvM-mjeav ev vaxbZv| AtpK ever-gv fvteb, Zuv thi Kguv Kti-wktL GtmQb Zvt i fvel r cRbYl tmfvteB Mto DVte| cwivei t tKB GKRB t0tj wKsev t0tjwkiki mvgwRK Ae vb Ges Zvt i Kgewi wa Kx nte-bv-nte Zv wbañi Z ntq vtK| gvbenki mvgwRK Ae vb w0tq wKsev v^v^Kgewi wa w0tq RbMñY Kti bv eis cwivei ev mgvR Zv wbañi Y Kti t q| cij l ZwšKZvi cfvte GB Kgewi wa wbañi Y c0uqrg t0tjiv cij l t i civaxbZvi wKkvi ntq cto|

tRÜvi

gvbl RbMñY Kti i agv l RweK cv\_R w0tq| gvbtli gta c0kuZK ev RweKfvte th cv\_R vtK, ZvtK tm Oviv wPyZ Kiv nq| tm nt Q RweK Kvi tY m0 gvbtli ewko mPK wfbzv ev kvi xii K ewkt0 i wfvEz gvbtli gta Zwi nlqv vZšj| bvix l cij l tK wef<sup>3</sup> Kti mtgvrG, ewn K l AfštXY thšbv½ BZw | gvbtli GB RweK l kvi xii K cv\_R Zvi mvgwRK Ae vb wKsev KvhRjvc Kx nte Zv wbañi Y Kti bv| Abw tk tRÜvi nt Q mvgwRKfvte Mto l Vv bvix-cj tli cwipq, mvgwRKfvte wbañi Z bvix l cij tli ga Kvi m0uK mgvR KZK Avti wcz bvix-cj tli fvgKv, hv cwieZ0xq| A w tRÜvi wbañi Z nq wlv 0 mgvRi mvgwRKxKiY c0uqvi gva tg| ZvB tRÜvi mgvR GKRB bvix ev cij l Kxi Kg fvgKv ivLte tm avi Yv c0vb Kti, bvix ev cij l Kxi Kg tm avi Yv c0vb Kti| bvix l cij tli Kvi Kxi Kg tcvkK-cwi Q nte, tK Kxi Kg AvPiY Ki te, Avkv-Avkv v Kvi Kxi Kg nte Zv c0vk Kti tRÜvi| gj Z mgvR l mgvRi gvZ k0v iv tm tRÜvi cwiz nq| Avi wczwšK gvZ tkp Kvi tY bvi xiv cij tli Aa b ntq cto| wKš gvZc0vb mgvR tRÜvi elg tbB ej tj B P tj |

gvZc0vb mgvR

gvZc0vb mgvR we gv w0j Aw g mgvR, hw l eZ0vrb tkvrb tkvrb Aw evm l DcRvZxq mgvR gvZc0vb mgvR e e v we gv i t0t0| evsj vt tk Gi Kg Aw evm m0c0vq ntjv Mv iv l Lwmqv| Aw g mgvR hLb Rxbhvctbi DcKiY w0j LpB mxngZ, vlav wbevEi Rb gvbl wKviti tLutR Nfi teovZ| wbi vcevi Rb Zviv j exfvte emevm KiZ| Zvt i Rxbhvcb w0j LpB Kóma| ZLb bvix-cj tli gta tkvrb t f vt w0j bv| Dftqb w0j Dftqi mšM0gx Rxe tbi m½x| bvix w0j cij tli mgK v, w0j bv tkvrb tkiv wefvrb| Zte c0kuZK fvgKv w0tK l Kti, Mfavi Y, mšvb cñe l mšvb j vj bcvj tbi Rb bvix memgq cij tli m½x ntq kvR Ki tZ cvi Z bv| A w c0kuZKfvte Mto l Vv wK0z cv\_R Ovov bvix l cij tli gta tZgb tkvrb elg w0j bv|

wczwšK mgvR

Kvtj i avivevniKZvq gvZc0vb mgvRi wej vB NtU c0Zw0Z nq wczwšK mgvR e e v, th gvZ k0 bvi tK cij tli Aaxb -Kti w t0t0| ag<sup>0</sup> k0 Gt v t etov fvgKv cij b Kti t0| c0vY wntmte w0tPi D vni Y t j v j v Kiv th tZ cvti —

- wv v0tgp kv Kvi gvj g tZ, 0bvix Kgvix Kvtj wczvi, thšetb v0gxi l evafK cij tli ZEveavtb vtK te| bvix KLt v vaxb vKvi Dchj<sup>3</sup> bq| 0 wZvb Avti v etj b, 0 xi v0gxi Ovov c\_z K m½ tbB, cwiz i AbgvwZ Ovov tkvrb eZ tbB, i agv l v0gxi tmevi gva tg v v M v te| 0
- wv v0tgp j te t D t j Avt0, 0bvixi weevn ntjv Dbqb, cwZMñ evm ntjv v i Mñ evm, cwiz tmev ntjv te Aa qb| 0
- evBtetj D t j Avt0, 0 v0gxB bvi xi Ck t | wLb thgb MxR v gv v, v0gxi tZgub v xi gv v| 0

- gmvj gti cãvb agmš tKviti bi miv Avb-tbmvZi bviX I cij "l tK mvgvRK, mvs wZK I A\_šwZK Rviti b`šU wfbvfvKvq t`Lv ntqtQ|
- wLbv agfvRK cij etj b, bviX civarb t tK bxi te wkvj vF Ki "K, wKš bviX cij "ti I ci KZš; Ki te Avig Zv mn` Ki e bv| Zviv Pcpic vKk|
- cL vZ Pxb v`vkšK Kbdmvm Gi gtZ, bviXi tKvib AvZš tbB, bviX tKej GK t`ngv|
- wMK v`vkšK tcvv K\_vq bviX i Aa`bZvi cwi Pq cvl qv hvq| wZvb etj b, ŐCK tK ab`ev, wZvb AvgvK Gt\_Yevmx Kti tQb, eeP Ktibub, tjt vK ev vxZ`vm Ktib w|Ő
- Gvi ÷ Uti j gtZ, ŐbviX v`vaxb, hv I Zviv cij "ti i wtp|Ő

Gme gZv k`wZšwšK mgvR e`v tK mpcšwZ Kti tQ| Avevi GB gZv k`wšj mvgvRKxKiY cšqvK cšwZ Kti tQ Ges GLtv Kti Pti tQ| Dvj wZ`tjv Qvov Ab`vb` atgP cij "l ZwšKZvi RqMvb Mvl qv ntqtQ| hvi Kvi tY mvgvRKvte Mto I w gZv tK`cij "ti AvwacZ` eRvq v tK A\_š bviX cij "ti Aarb`-ntq cto| cij "l B meš t t bviX K wqšy Kti| wZšwšK mgvR e`v Av`šji v`B cij "l v bviX i cšZ meš t t`elg` mš Kti v tK|

tRŪvi `elgti` t`fc

evšjt`tk cšq kZKiv 60 fvm RbtMvšx`wi`mxgvi wtp emevm Kiti tQ Ges GB`wi`RbtMvšxi enEg Ask nt`Q bviX| Dbqš KgrvE bviXi AskMšY mšutK`GKw tK thgb mi Kwii D`vmbZv j`K Kiv hvq| tZgnb cšrc`, wMpxZ I tkwl Z bviX mgvRi Dbqšbi j`K cwi Pwj Z BZ`Z wewšB cšPšvmgn bviXi wR`wšwš I mgm`wšwšK bv nl qv cšivcvi dj cšntZ e`ntqtQ| tgvUK\_v, Dbqš KgrvE tRŪvi `elg` t Kiv Qvov Kvw`KZ Dbqš mše bq| tRŪvi `elgti` wKko AbymŪvšbi Rb` cšqvRb Gi`enkK I AvAwj K Pvj wP t mšutK`AeMZ nl qv wštge KtqKw t` t tRŪvi `elgti` t`fc Ztj aiv ntjv|

### 1. A\_šwZK KgrvE `elg`

1994 mvj chš-15 t tK 64 eQi eqmx wštki bviX i cšq 45% A\_šwZKvte mšvq wDj| Dbqškvj t`k`wšj tZ bviX mšvštn 31-42 NÈv gRvi wšvxb Ktq`wbhš v tK| cšvšji cij "l v G aišbi KvR Kti v tK mšvštn 5-15 NÈv| evšjt`tk Mštg emevmKvix 92 fvm bviXi tšvki fMB cš`K ev cšiv t vte c`cšvvi Kvi tY Drcv`bgšx KvR t tK`š vKtZ eva` nt`Q| GKRB MšgxY bviX cšZw`b Mto 16-18 NÈv Mv`wšj i KvR e`q Ktib, A\_P Gi tKvibv A\_šwZK gj`tbB (Dbqš c`šc, Gvcš 1997)|

### 2. gRvi `elg`

wštki mešB GKB KvRi Rb`cij "ti t tqt bviX Kg gRvi cvq| Kvl`ewšK KvR Awakvsk bviX cij "ti cšq Pvi fšvMi wšvšwš gRvi tctq v tK| evšjt`tk mgcwi gvY gvšI KvR Kivi ci l t`Lv hvq th, GKB wKv`vi cij "ti i 60 ŪvKv gRvi w`tj l bviX i 30 ŪvKv gRvi w`tq v tK| (Avj g, cšv 243)|

### 3. cšvšwšK KgrvE `elg`

wštki cšvšwšK I e`v tK cš`i Pvkvi tZ bviX gvš 14 kZvsk Ges EašZb e`v tK cš` 6 kZvštki Kg wšvšwš AvšQb| 1987-Gi GK cwi msL`všb t`Lv hvq th, tgvŪ 30wš KvRi gšv 1972 t tK 1986 chš-cvš 1417 Rb bviX wšhš ntqtQb, cij "l mnKgx`i Zj vq hv gvš 4.89 kZvsk| mšZ Kvi tY wkvv I`v`K`wšvš Gt`i wšvšwš wšvšwš (h\_vštg 47.99 kZvsk I



