

# ইউনিয়ন পরিষদ, নারী ও স্থানীয় পর্যায়ে সুশাসন

bgvb Avnঃঃ Lvb

(বেউলু bgvb Avnঃঃ Lvb KZ BDubqb cwi l` l bixi ঞlgZvqbó kxl ঞ Mtel YrcfTi GKul Ask)

evsj vt` tki `vbxq mi Kvi KvWrtgvtZ bixi e`vcKwrfuEK AskMhY 1997-G msiwqZ Avmtb mivmwi wbePtb AskMhYi weia cYvZ nevi AvtM t`Lv hvq ub| nvrvi nvrvi eQi ati mgvR PwPZ cj`lZwSK gybmKZvi dtj mÓ mgvRvKvKiY bixtK G aitbi Kvr t`tK ht`oB `fi tvtj titLwQj | mYzivs 1972-G cYvZ evsj vt` tki msweavb bixtK mefTt mgZvi `wóZ t` Levi K\_v ejtj l mgvR KLtbvB RbcúZwba wntmte `wqZi cvj b Kievi Rb` bixtK cj`li cvkvcwk mgvbfvte hy³ nevi e`vcvti Drmn wKsev mthvM t`q ub| thtnZz mgvR fvtj v tPvtL t`tL bv, ZvB G aitbi tTt bixivi AvMh Kg t`wLttqQ| ZvB bixi AskMhY BDubqb cwi l t` cÚq tfvUvi wntmteB mgve× wQj | `vaxbZvi ci `xNf b AwZewnZ ntj l ivóqfvte l G m¼U KwÚtq l Vevi e`vcvti wetkl tKvbtv fvgKv tKv\_vl wQj bv|

bixiv RbcúZwba wntmte BDuctZ bv\_vKvq BDubqb cwi l t` bixt`i hvZvqZl wQj Lp Kg| dtj Zvt`i KvQ BDuci mjeavl tclOZ bv ejtj B Pjt | A\_P t`tKi GKRB buMwi K wntmte, BDubqb cwi l` wbePtb GKRB tfvUvi wntmte cwi l t` Zvt`il mgvb AskMhY \_yKevi K\_v, cvevi K\_v mgvb mjeavl | mgvR bvbv t`qj Ztj RbMY t`tK bixtK Avj`v Kti ivLvq cj`l t`i m½ cvj v` w`tq GKRB bixi wbePZ ntq cwi l t` hvl qv Ges GB cÚqvq GKul mgZvi Ae`vrb Avmv mæe wQj bv| GRb` GKul wetkl fvgKv Mny Ges wetkl mthvM cÚvb Kiv`i Kvi wQj | ZvOrov thtnZz bixi ঞlgZvqb Z\_v ivtóf mgvMK AMWzi Rb`B BDuctZ bixi mgAskMhY Ri`wi, KvRB bixtK weifbe tTt i gtZv BDubqb cwi l t` l e`vcKfvte hy³ Kievi cÚqvRb wQj | 1997-G BDubqb cwi l t` bixt`i Rb` msiwqZ Avmb e`vi cêZB tmB cÚqvRbuJiB Dcj wä Ges ev`evqb|

GB AvBwU th LpB BuzevPK ntqWj Zv tevSv hvq 1997-Gi BDuc wbePtb wecj mSL`K bixi GuMtq Avmq| GRb` Zui v GKtT wZwU l qvW`RbmsthvM KtitQb, tfvU tPttQb, tktl wbePtb AskMhYKvixt`i GKUv Ask wbePZ ntql GtmQb| G cwi eZwU MúgvÁtj i ms`wZtKB AtbKLwb e`tj w`tqWj | MúgvY RbMY mnmvB Awe`vi Kti th, Zvt`i B Múgti tqtq l eDtqiv RbMtyi tmeq wótqWRZ, hv Zui v GZw` b Lp KgB t`tLttQb|

wKs` KvRktg` Lv tMj BDubqb cwi l` l mské-mgvRi weifbeKgrvtE bixi mæú³Zv cj`tli Zj bvq AtbKuvB Kg`ó nt`Q| cwi l t` th `vbuU GZw` b tKej cj`livB `Lj Kti titLwQjt b, Zvt`i tm`Lwjt`Zi bixt`i fvm emtbtvK Zui v tgvUB mnRfvte wvWQtj b bv| mgvRI Zvt`i tK bZb GB fvgKvq t`tL Af`-bq etj Zvt`i tK cj`l cÚZwba i tPtt nxbfvte wetePbv Kiv ntjv| BDubqb cwi l t` bixi m`m`i `wqZi cvj tbi AbKj cwi tek mÓ KiZ Gme cÚZeÚKZv`xfZ nl qv`i Kvi wQj | mi Kvti `wqZcÚB`Bi Ges temi Kwii tek wKQz cÚZvB GuMtq Gj wPwYZ GB mgm`vmgn`xKi tyi Rb`| `vbxq mi Kvi mn mi Kvti weifbe wfm KZR` tclúZ cwi ct`i gva`tg wPwYZ ntZ \_vKj Zvt`i `vb l KgRvtE cwi wa| mi Kwii l temi Kwii Dt`vtM msiwqZ Avmb m`m`MYmn BDucmské-mevBtK weifbe tTt `ঞZv Dbqtb Rb` cÚঞZv cÚvb Ges `vbxq mi Kvi, Dbqtb, bixi-cj`l mæuK`cfwZ wetlq avi Yv Dbqtb Rb` we`wii Z KgfmP MhY Kiv ntj v| mts`n tbB

Gme KgrvteEi dtj Ae-vi AtbKuvB cwieZB nq, wKs' ctiv cwiw-vZ -vfwek KvityB bvixi AbKtj Avtm vb |

G Ae-vq 27 Rvbyvwi t-tK 16 gvP©2003 mgqKvtj BDvbqb cwi l-t' i msiwvqZ Avmtb wDZxqevi wbePb AbyoZ nq| ctehuiv wbePZ ntqQjtj b wKsev wbePtb Ask wbtqQjtj b Zvt' i mn Avtiv AtbK bZb gjL wDZxq wbePtb Ask tbb| G wbePtb 12 nvRvi 6 kZ 84w msiwvqZ Avmb m-m' ct' i weciwtZ wbePtb Ask tbb 39 nvRvi 5 kZ 81 Rb| Avmb mSL'vi tPtq wZb\_tYi I tenk c0\_xP AskMhY t-tKB tevSv hvq bvixt' i gta' G wbePbuU tKgb mrov tdtj | wDZxqevi huiv wbePZ nb Zvt' i GKUv qj' Ask wQj ctivtvb m-m', Avi wecj mSL'K bvix weRqx nb huiv AvtMievi wbePtb Ask wbtq AKZKvh-ntqQjtj b A\_ev AvtMievi Ask tbb vb | wDZxq tgqv' i `b eQti i tenk mgq BtZvgta' AvZpvš-ntqQ | -vfwek wbtqB GZw' tb cwi l- I mgvR m-m't' i gta' bvix m-m't' i e'vcvti GKUv BwZevPK gvbmKZv ^Zwi nevi K\_v, hv MhgyX bvixi GwMtg Pjvi ct\_ mnvqK ntZ cvti |

BDwctZ bvix m-tm'i qjgZvqb tKvb ct\_ ?

e-MZ, gvbwEK I ep-xewEK m-ut' i lci Awakvi c0Z0v ntjv qjgZv Avt mB AwRZ qjgZvi lci wDZxq c0Z0v ntjv qjgZvqb | GuU GKUw we-Z wclq | GuU Ggb GKUw c0uqv, hv 0viv gvbyl Zvi wbtRi kixi, gb l Zvi KvtrI lci wDZxq c0Z0v KitZ mqg nq Ges G Kvity h-w tKvtrv evawecwE Avtm tmUtkl tm AvZpvq KitZ mtPo nq | GLvtb Avgiv wclqWtK GZ we-Z Kti t-wL vb | Kvity wbtRi kixi, gb l KvtrI lci ctivvvi wDZxq c0Z0v mgta' e'vcvi | eZgvb Av\_0 mgvWRK-ivR%wZK tctvctU BDvbqb cwi l-t' i msiwvqZ Avmtb wbePZ bvixt' i kixi, gb l KvtrI lci wDZxq KZUv c0Zw0Z ntqQ-bv-ntqQ tmUv t LtZ tMtj LpB nZvkvRbK wPT cvlqv hvte | wDZxq qjgZvqbt mefkl l Pevš-avc | GB wDZxqYi chqg tctvctZ tMtj thme avctK AvZpvq KitZ nq thgb mtPZbZv, Kgrvte AskMhY, wmxvšMhY c0uqvq hP Zv, MhYthvM'Zv BZ'w — GLvtb gj Z Gme avctB Avgiv AvbmUvb mxgve' tittLw | Gi gta' c0wgK avc mtPZbZv AR0l Dtcqv Kiv ntqQ GuU atj wbtq th, huiv c0Z'q wbePtb Ask wbtq BDvbqb cwi l-t' i msiwvqZ Avmtb m-m' wntmte wbePZ ntq GtmQb Zviv bvixi Awakvi, bvix-cj' tti gta' mgvtr we' gvb `elg', wZZwšKZvnm Avbyl wK AtbK wclq Aíve-t l qmKenj | gvbyl c0Zw' bB AtbK wclq Rvtb, tKvtr l wktL | G c0uqv Pjgvb | hZ tenk Kgrvte hP n lqv hvq ZZ tenk RvbrtevSv m-0 nq | mZvšv KgAwfAZwvfwEK t'qjmgšni c0ZB tRvi t'qv ntqQ | GuU eštZ th BDvbqb cwi l-, mgvR l cwi evi chqgi Kgrvte Zviv tKgb AskMhY KitZ cvitQb, Gme KgrvEmsukó t'qjti mtt\_ m-0mKZ wmxvšMhY c0uqvq tKgb gv'vq hP ntZ cvitQb Ges BZ'vKvi Kvhpjgi AvtjvtK D3 wZbuU chqg Zvt' i MhYthvM'Zv tKgb Ges Zviv wbtRt' i kixi, gb l KvtrI lci wDZxq c0Z0vi chqg tctvctv Rb' KZUv ^Zwi | A\_w thme avct Zviv Ae-vb KitQb, tmLvtb Zvt' i fvgKwU tKgb | c0B Z\_ Abjvqx AskMhY, wmxvšMhY l MhYthvM'Zvi wPT wbtgawctk-wZ ntjv —

AskMhY

BDvbqb cwi l-, mgvR Ges cwi evi — GB wZbuU chqgi gta' c0g `wttZ msiwvqZ Avmb m-m't' i AskMhY tKgb nte mi Kwii wevfbarmKjvi ev cwi ct' i gva'tg AtbKvstKb Zv wPnyZ Kiv AvtQ | wKs' KvthZ Gi kZfvM ev-evqb tbb | AtbK mgqB GB wbt' R\_tjv Dtcqv Kiv nq A\_ev KvMRct' wbr 0 wbt' R tgb l wbt' fki Avovtj i cuKwU LjR wbtq tKsktj Agvb' Kiv nq | aiv hvK, cwi ct' Abjvqx msk-0 BDvbqtb ewil R Dbqb KgmPi Avl Zvq MpxZ cKí mgšni Kgt'q GK ZZxqvsk cKí KugwU mficwZ msiwvqZ Avmb m-m't' i nevi K\_v ev cKí mSL'v Kg n lqvi Kvity tKvtrv

bvixm`m`iK cKí Kuguli mfvcuZ Kiv mæe bv ntj eva`Zvgj Kfvte ZutK cKí Kuguli m`m` Kievi K\_v | GB wbt`Rbv Abhvqx msiwqZ Avmb m`m`i cKí Kuguli mfvcuZ I m`m` Kiv nq | wKQz wKQz t`qj`i cKí Kuguli mfvcuZ A\_ev m`m` wntmte Zuiw h\_vh\_`wqZj cvj b Kievi m`thwM tctj | AnaKvsk t`qj`iB KvMRc`i mfvcuZ ntj | IB wv`w` KVR cwiPvj bvi c`jiv tbZZj wbtq tbb mswkó lqvWp` mvariY m`m` A\_ev tPqvi g`vb wba`w`iZ Ab` tKD | A\_P IB cK`i i tKv`bv e`\_Zv t`Lv tM`j KvMRc`i w`w` mfvcuZ wbgqvbhvqx Zui fvtMB Zv eZ`q | tbZZj`tenvZ Kievi t`qj`i Zuiw bvixm`m`i A`thwM`Zv, A`qZv, bv eS`z civ BZ`w` Awf`thwM D`l vcb K`ib | Ab`w`iK msiwqZ Avmb m`m`iv thme cKí Kuguli m`m`, cwi l` Abj`Z Avb`w`w`K mfv e`w`Zi`iK IB cKí mspvš`-tKv`bv Z`\_B Ab`mgq Zv`i m`t`z tkqvi Kiv nq bv | BDw`qbtbi cKí Nubó Dbq`b KgR`v`E` cj`l Zwš`K tRvi Rei`w`-l tKš`kj LwU`tq GfvteB bvixm`m`i AskM`h`Y`K AkivR`i K`i tZvj v nq | mgvRm`m` Ges msiwqZ Avmb m`m`M`Yi g`z BDw`q`b ch`q` Zv`i AskM`h`Y` A`tbKv`st`KB gw`w`K mfvq thwM t`qv, w`w`f`b`e`Kw`w`e`ZiY Ges G a`i`bi A`tbK A`\_i`Z`c`Y`Kv`Ri g`ta` m`xg`v`e`x`iv`Levi tPov Kiv nq Ges G`t`qj`i`I K`v`K K`w`w`q`v`n`te bv n`te GB Z`w`j`Kv` c`l`q`b` m`v`i`Y` A`v`m`b`i` m`m`i l`Pqvi g`v`b`i` c`q` t`\_t`K Pic`\_v`t`K | A`\_w` BDw`q`b` cwi l` msiwqZ Avmb m`m`i AskM`h`Y` cj`l m`m`i` mgvb bq Ges AnaKvsk BDw`q`b` cwi l`i w`f`Z`i`B GKUv` cj`l Zwš`K Avenl`qv` w`l`q`v`k`j` |

cj`l Zwš`K | i`Y`Y`k`j` mgvRe`e`v` bvix`i` mgvR`m`e`w`g`j`K` K`v`R`i` m`v`t`\_`t`L`z` GL`tb`v` c`l`Z` b`q` | KviY` g`v`b` w`n`t`m`te` bvix`i` i`K` mgv`R`i` e`n`r`P`q`l`z`GL`tb`v` E`b`g`v`b`j` w`n`t`m`te`B` t`\_t`L` | t`m` Kvi`Y` c`v`i`Z`c`t`q`j` mgvRm`m`iv` Zv`i` t`Kv`bv` KgR`v`E` msiwqZ Avmb m`m`i` W`v`K` b`v` | t`h`L`v`b` cj`l`m`m`iv` m`n`R`j` f` b`q` t`K`e`j` t`m`L`v`b` Zv`i` D`c`w`w`z` t`e`n`k` | c`l`w`g`K` w`e`v`j`t`q`i` D`c`t`o`v` w`n`t`m`te` w`e`v`j`t`q`i` w`e`w`f`b`e` KgR`v`E` Zuiw` W`v`K` c`v`b` bvixm`m`i`-m`w`j`w`k`z` W`v`K` c`v`b` Ges Ab`v`b` t`Q`U`L`v`U`v` B`f`U` t`h`g`b` w`e`t`q` R`b`w`b` b`v`g` i`v`L`v` g`Zi` BZ`w`i`z` Zuiw` t`e`n`k` t`h`w`M` w`i`z` c`v`t`i`b` | e`o` e`o` m`w`j`w`k` Ges i`v`z` A`b`j`Z` Ab`v`b` KgR`v`E` bvixm`m`i` D`c`w`w`z` L`p`B` b`M`Y` | e`o` m`w`j`w`k`z` Zv`i` f`\_Z`v`i` L`w`i`z`i` W`v`K`v` n`q` Ges G`z` Zv`i` t`U`v`t`K`b` AskM`h`Y`\_v`t`K` g`v` | G`t`q`j`i` t`K`v`\_v`l` t`K`v`\_v`l` Zv`i` K`\_v` e`j` e`v`i` m`th`w`M`\_v`t`K` t`K`v`\_v`l` e`v`\_v`t`K` b`v` | A`v`i` i`v`z` A`b`j`Z` B`f`U`\_t`j`v`z` Zv`i` AskM`h`Y`i` A`v`M`h`\_v`K`j` | t`m`U`v` m`e`m`g`q` m`æ` n`q` b`v` mgv`R`i` w`b`i`v`c`E`v`n`b`Z`v`i` K`v`i`Y`B` | A`e`k` t`K`D` t`K`D` G` m`x`g`v`e`x`Z`v`l` R`q` K`i`i`t`Q`b` Z`t`e` Zv`i` m`S`L`v` L`p` K`g` | Z`t`e` m`v`g`w`R`K` c`h`q` AskM`h`Y`i` t`q`j`i` A`t`b`K` g`v`b`f`i` m`v`g`t`b`\_w`U`t`q` K`\_v` e`j`z` c`v`i`U`v` L`p`B` R`i`w`i` Ges msiwqZ Avmb m`m`i` GKUv` A`st`k`i` g`ta` GB` t`h`w`M`Z`v`i` N`v`U`w`i` i`t`q`t`Q` e`t`j` g`Z`c`K`v`k` K`i`i`t`Q`b` c`l`q` m`K`j` c`h`q`i` m`v`q`l`v`z`v`M`Y`B` | cj`l`Zwš`K` g`j`t`e`v`a` Ø`v`i`v` m`v`g`w`R`K`K`Z` A`v`g`v`i` M`l`g`Y` mgvRe`e`v`q` cj`l`i`B` m`e`f`q`j`i` L`e`i`w`i` P`t`j` A`v`m`Q`j` | A`v`i` G` K`v`i`Y`B` t`e`t`o` l`V`e`v`i` t`K`v`bv` c`h`q`B` M`l`g`Y` bvixiv` A`t`b`K` g`v`b`f`i` m`v`g`t`b` K`\_v` e`j` e`v`i` m`th`w`M` c`v`q` w`b` t`h` m`th`w`M` cj`l`i`v` n`v`t`g`k`v`B` t`c`t`q`t`Q` | c`v`f`Q` | m`j`z`i`v`s` bvix`i` R`b` b`Z`b`f`v`te` D`b`j` GB` t`q`j`i`w`i`z` bvixm`m`i` A`b`f`\_Z`v`R`u`b`Z` A`\_q`Z`v` N`P`v`z` t`h` Zv`i`i`K` P`P`q` m`th`w`M`U` A`e`w`i`Z` K`i`i` w`i`z` n`te` G` a`v`i`Y`v` mgvRm`m`i` A`t`b`K`i` g`ta`B` A`b`c`w`\_Z` | Z`v`B` f`v`t`j`v` K`i`i` K`\_v` e`j`z` b`v` c`v`i`v`i` A`R`v`t`Z`l` m`v`g`w`R`K` A`t`b`K` KgR`v`E` mgvRm`m`i`MY` bvixm`m`i` AskM`h`Y`i` m`th`w`M` t`\_t`K` e`w`Å`Z` K`i`i` P`t`j` |

cwiwewiK` t`q`j`i` bvixm`m`i` AskM`h`Y` e`v`c`K`Z`i` Ges` GB` AskM`h`Y` A`t`b`K`t`q`j`i`B` A`w`Z`w`i`<sup>3</sup>` P`i`c`m`j`Q`K`v`i`x` t`h`U` Zv`i` B`D`w`q`b` cwi`l` | l` m`v`g`w`R`K` KgR`v`E` t`e`n`k` m`g`q` e`q` Kievi` t`q`j`i` c`l`Z`e`U`K` | cwi`e`v`t`i` m`m`i`v` Zv`i` GB` e`v`c`K` AskM`h`Y` L`y`k` | KviY` Zuiw` t`\_t`L` G`i` d`t`j` cwi`e`v`t`i` AnaKvsk` `v`q`w`q`Z`j` w`b`t`q`B` Zv`i` w`b`i`R`t`i` A`v`i` g`v`\_v` N`v`g`v`z` n`q` b`v` t`h`m`e` K`v`R`i` GKUv` e`o` Ask` e`v`e`r`q`t`b`i` `v`q`Z`j` m`g`f`v`te` Zv`i` i`l` | A`v`g`v`i` m`g`v`R` c`p`i`r`c`v`b`g`j`K` f`w`g`K`v`q` cj`l`i` AskM`h`Y` GL`tb`v` L`p` m`w`g`Z` c`h`q`i` i`t`q` t`M`t`Q` | n`v`R`v`i` e`Q`i`i` m`v`g`w`R`K`K`Z` a`v`i`Y`v` A`b`h`v`q`x` GL`tb`v` f`v`e`v` n`q` t`h` cwi`e`v`t`i` i`v`b`e`v`b`e` Ni` t`M`v`Q`v`t`b`v` Ni`-l` V`v`b` S`v`U` t`\_qv` t`Q`j` t`g`t`q`i` t`m`e`v`h`Z`æ`K`i`v` BZ`w` K`v`R` t`K`e`j` B` bvix`i` i` Z`v`

tm bvix hZB cL`¶ DcvRØgj K ev tmevgj K KvRi mvt\_B hÿ \_vKK bv tKb| GgbwK Gi Kg avi Yv  
bvixm`m`i GKUv Astki gta`l we`gvb, th Kvity cLi tivt` ev fiepøtZ Dbrq cKti i KvR  
cwi`kØ tkl Kti mviw`b cvi Kti Nti wdti l wektg ev ctii w`bi KvRi Rb` mpø cwi Ki bv  
Kievi Zui AeKvk nq bv, eis Swctq cotZ nq Zui Rtb`B Atc¶v Kti \_vKv cwi evti i `bvvgwEK  
KvRKtg¶

um×vS`MhY

Av\_¶mvgwRK KvityB BDwbq cwi l`i maviY Avmtb bvix`i ube¶tb AskMhYi nvi LpB Kg|  
1997 t`tk msi¶¶Z Avmtbi weavb Kievi ci t`tk BDwctZ m`m` wntmte bvixi AskMhY tetotQ|  
wKs` Z\_wc BDwbq cwi l` GLtbv cj`¶liB msL`waK`| Avi cj`¶li GB msL`waK`i KvityB  
BDwbq cwi l` bvixiv msL`vq j Nywntmte eZgvb AvtQ| BDwctZ AbyøZ maviY mfvq cj`¶l`¶  
cØZKtj bv ntj l bvix`¶\_¶ AbjKtj thKvRbv um×vS`MhZ n l qv tm KvityB GLtbv mgtaqi e`vci |  
cj`¶liv mgvRi me¶B wbtRt`i mjcwiqi gtb Kti| BDwbq cwi l`i wFZti l GB Ae`vi Avgj  
tKvRbv cwi eZØ GLtbv m¶PZ nq wb| bvix`i m½` `ß tggvt` KvR Kievi ch¶q AþK tPqivg`vb  
Ges m`m`B Zvt`i tK mnthvMx, mnKgx`gtb Kijtj l AwaKvskB GLtbv Zv Ktib bv, eis cØZc¶ gtb  
Ktib| mZivs um×vS`MhYi t¶¶t` bvixi gZvgZ cØqB cwi l`i wFZti tavtc tUþK bv, msL`vMwi tõi  
tfvU cvq bv etj | Ges Ggbl nq th, GKUv gZvgZ t`evi ci mfvq Zvt`i nvm`v` wntmte  
cwi MhYZ ntZ nq A\_ev Øtemk K\_v etj Ø Gi Kg Acer`i btZ nq|

m¶¶vR Kviti Rvbv tMtQ, GLtbv AþK BDwbqtb um×vS`MhY t¶¶t` tPqivg`vbB mte¶e¶, bvix Kx cj`¶l`  
m`m` DftqiB tKej gZvgZ t`evi AwaKvi AvtQ| mi Kwii wbt` Rbvohvqx thþnZz bvixm`m`i t`¶¶i  
Qov tKvRbv um×vS`KvRi nq bv, AþKUV tm KvityB Zvt`i tK mfvq ivLv nq, hvTz mfv GKRb  
AskMhYKvix wntmte Zui mfv Kvh¶eiYctZ t`¶¶i Kitz eva`nb| mZivs ejvB Pþj th, wKQz wKQz  
KvgwU mfvicwZ ev m`m` Kiv ntj l BDwbq cwi l`i um×vS`MhY cØ¶vq msi¶¶Z Avmb m`m`i  
KvRi AskMhY tbB|

bvixm`m`i tKD tKD etj tQb, tKvRbv tKvRbv BDwctZ MZ Ogvm ati tKvRbv mfv nq bv A\_ev ntj l  
Zvt`i tK WkV nq bv| KLtbv KLtbv mfv Kiv nq ivTz Ges Kiv nq tPqivg`vb ev tKvRbv maviY  
Avmb m`m`i emwotZ| Gi Kg t¶¶t` bvixm`m`i AskMhY evaMØ-nq| A\_¶ um×vS`MhY cØ¶vq  
Zvt`i AskMhY vT`K bv| Kvity atiB wbtZ nte, Qggvm mfv bv ntj l IB BDwbqtb Kvh¶g  
tKvRbvfvteB t`tg tbB, tmLvtb um×vS`t tbqv nt`Q Ges Kvh¶g l Pþj tQ| Aek` Ggbl ntZ cvi th,  
m`m`i t`¶¶i w mfv Kvh¶eiYctZ bKj Kiv nt`Q| Avi iwm`tejv tPqivg`vbi emwotZ mfv Kiv  
ntj tmLvtb AwbivcEvRwbZ KvityB bvixm`m` Dcw`Z ntZ eva`bq, hwi l G aiþi KvR  
AwbqgZwS`K|

mvgwRK um×vS`MhY cØ¶vq bvixm`m`i hÿ Zv LpB Kg, thþnZz l me t¶¶t` msi¶¶Z Avmb  
m`m`i AskMhYB GLtbv kZfW wboðZ Kiv hvq wb| mvgwRK KvR AbwFÁZv, me¶tk kvixi K  
wbivcEv bv \_vKv, Rbmg¶¶ e³Zv Kievi cwi`wKZv bv \_vKvq mvgwRK KgRvtE cj`¶l`m`m`i  
Dcw`wZ wboðZ Kiv tMtj GLtbv Aewa bvixm`m`i Dtc¶v Kiv nq| hwi l wKQzB GKRb cj`¶l`  
m`m` GKRb bvixm`m`i weK` bq|

mgvR SMov-weevt`i hZ NUBv NtU, tm\_tjvi gta` tQvULvtUv l bvixmsµvS`-NUbv\_tjv gvgvsmvq  
bvixm`m`i Wk cto Ges Zui v\_h\_vfve Zvi gvgvsmvq fvgKv l ivtLb| wKs`eo mviw`ktZ Zui v  
Lp Kg Wk cvb| Avi Wk tctj l KLtbv KLtbv gZvgZ w`tZ cvi tj l um×vS`w`tZ cvtib bv| Gme  
t¶¶t` me¶g ¶lgZv GLtbv tPqivg`vb, cj`¶l`m`m` Ges gvZevit`i t`Ljt |

wmxvSMhY cMlqvq AskMhYi w`K t`K cwil` Ges mgvRi GB `je`vi weciXZ wbtR`i  
cwi evi msivfjZ Avmb m`m`i Mwi o AskB Lp `i "Zcy`fugKv ivtLb| tKvfbv tKvfbv m`m`i Zv`i  
cwi evi meqg fJgZvi Awakvix wntmte me ai`bi wmxvS-Zuiv wbtRivB wbtq `vKb Ges Zv  
ev`evqB Ktib| Avevi tKvfbv tKvfbv m`m`i cwi evi Ab` KZP``gx ev eo fvBiqi mvt` civgkP`tg  
wmxvSMhY cMve ivtLb| Zte Gt`fjT Zv`i lci cwi evi wbfP`Kxj Zv AtbKvstKB cwi evi  
evBii Ab`vb` t`fjT AskMhYi MwZtK g`xfZ Kti |

MhYthvM`Zv

evsjv`tki msweavtb mKj t`fjT bvix-cj`l mgZvi th tNvIv AvtQ, Zvi AvtjvK wevfbe`fjT  
bvix`i AMhaKvi t`evi Rb` wevfbe`gntji th D`vM BDwbqbw cwil` chS`e`vcZ AvtQ, ZvtZ  
Avgiv mZfVteB Avkv KitZ cwil` BDwctZ bevMZ wntmte msivfjZ Avmb m`m`i v wevfbe`fjT  
AMhaKvi cvt`Q| wKs` cKZc`fJ BDwctZ bvixm`m`i AMhaKvi wvE`Zt gj`vqb Kiv nq bv|  
bvixm`m`i AwfAZv Ggb th BDwctZ Zv`i Awakvsk mnKgx`Zv`i tK GKai`bi Dc`e Ges  
cMzC`fJ wntmte we`Pbv Kti | Aek` thme m`m`i mgvRK Ae`vb gReZ, hv`i cwi ewi K HwZn`  
D`aj Zv`i tK we`kl fvte gj`vqb Kiv nq| Gi tbc`v` bvixi cMz k`vte`tai tP`q wbtR`i Ae`vb  
wUwKtq ivLv Ges cP`efi cwi l`t` wbe`fjZ nevi tj vfvUB tewk KvR Kti `vK| Aek` K`verZ`q huiv  
ht`o cwi gvtY cUz huiv hy`kxj , we`kl fvte Zv`i GKUv MhYthvM`Zv cwi l`t`i wFZti AvtQ|

m`m`i cwi ewi K D`P Ae`vb Ges we`kl we`kl t`fjT thvM`Zv mgvRK MhYthvM`ZvKl cMveZ  
Kti `vK| wevfbe`Bt`fjU Gt`i AvgS`Yi nvi wU G Kvity Atc`fjvKZ tewk etj cMzfvZ nq| Zte  
mte`fwi mgvRi i`fjYkxj Astki KvQ bvixiv GLtbv mgvRK KvR Ask tbevi t`fjT eo tewk  
cM`Z bq|

msivfjZ Avmb m`m`i GKUv eo Ask Zv`i AwfAZv t`K t`tLqB th, bvix Ges mgvRi `y`  
tkiYi gta`B Zv`i MhYthvM`Zv Atc`fjvKZ tewk Ges bvix Awakvi we`vax i`fjYkxj gvbwKZvi  
Awakvix mgvRm`m`i gta` me`P`q Kg|

msivfjZ Avmb m`m`i cwi evi MhYthvM`Zv LpB fv`jv| KviY cwi evi m`m`iMY gtb Ktib, m`m`i  
wbe`fjZ nI qiq Zv`i cwi evi Z`v estki gh`v ew` tctq`Q, th gh`v mgvRKfvte Zv`i tK  
c`e`P Zj bvq D`P Ae`vb w`tq`Q| ZvQiov wbe`fjZ nI qiq m`m`i wevfbe`Avdm Av`vj`Z I mgvR  
th cMve m`v`o ntq`Q tm cMve KvR j wM`tq Zvi v cwi ewi Kfvte wKQzmyeavI tctZ cvt`b|

msivfjZ Avmb m`m`i gta` mPZ cwi eZB

G AbmUv`b th cK`e`T e`envi Kiv ntq`Q ZvtZ cwi evi, mgvR I BDwbqbw cwi l`t` msivfjZ Avmb  
m`m`i wbe`fjZ nevi AvtMi I c`ii Ae`vi gta` GKwU Zj bvgj K wP`T D`v Avmevi m`thvM`UQj |  
Avgiv mKj DEi `vZv`KB AskMhY, wmxvSMhY I MhYthvM`Zv cMkac`e`Kx Ae`v`UQj Ges wbe`fjZ  
nevi c`ii Zv`i Ae`v Kx tm e`vcv`i ej`Z etj`UQ| 100 kZvsk DEi `vZvB Rwb`tq`Qb th, c`e`P  
Zj bvq Ae`vi BwZevPK cwi eZB mPZ ntq`Q| Zv`i gZvgZ`to GwU `uo th, 1997 mv`j msivfjZ  
Avmb cM`ZB I tm Avm`b mivmwi wbe`fjZbi cMv MhgxY bvixi fJgZvq`b GKwU `i "Zcy`fugKv  
t`tL`Q|

wbe`fjZ nevi AvtM

BDwbqbw cwi l`t`i msivfjZ Avm`b cMgevi wKsev wZxqevi huivB wbe`fjZ ntq`Qb, Zv`i AwakvskB  
MhgxY Ab` nvRvi Rb bvixi g`ZvB wbtRi cwi evi wFZtiB Awakvsk mgq KvUv`Zb| A`f  
AwakvstkiB cM`ex`UQj fJ`a cwi ewi K MwE`| cwi evi Zv`i AskMhY wQj `kvmB, MjvYx wntmte|

thtnZi Mpn~wj KvR ZuiV AtpK tewk `wqZkxj, dtj G chf#q Zvt`i AskMhY cwi evi t`tKB DrmwvNz nZv| wKs' wmxvSMhYi t`tjZv`i AskMhY wQj Lp Kg| GKRb MynYx ev cY@q` bvix wntmte ZuiV cwi evi i wFZti Kx nt`Q bv nt`Q Zvi cDq mewKQb eStZ cvi Z wKs' tKvfbv gZvgZ w`tZ cvi Z bv ev gZvgZ w`tj I Zv tavtc wJKZ bv| eiev ev `rgx ev kji i ev eofvB th wmxvS-MhY Ki Z, AcO` nTj I ZuiV Zv tgbt wbtZ eva`\_vKZ| mZivs cwi evi Zvt`i MhYthvM`Zvl wQj GKRb mvari Y Mpeat gZv, GKRb eyxgwZ I cY@% gvbft I gZv bq|

ewoi tPsnwi i evBti Awakvstki B hvZvqZ wQj Lp mxwZ| GKvS-cDqvRb ntj B tKej ZuiV evBti thZ ev thtZ cvi Z| mZivs mvgwRK t`tjZv`i AskMhY wQj bv ej tj B Pj| M@gmgvR tKvfbv bvixi hTzI Pj vtdj vi mthvM tbB| mvgwRK i`tjYkxj Zv bvix`i tm mthvM t`q bv| thtKvfbv bvix wdaqgZ ev AwZ cDqk evBti tMjt wZib tKv\_vq hvb, tKb hvb Zvi Reve\_vKtZ nq| Zv bv ntj mgvR ZuiV bvtg bvbv Acer` t`q, Zui wePvi Kti| Ocvmj o`t`K`i` Kti oLviic tqtqtQjt o`chS-hvq Gme Acer`| ga`weE I wbgrega`weE cwi evi i bvix`i t`tjZv`i G evawU metPtq tewk| mZivs `uo`th, wKURbt`i Kvtiv weta-kv`x ev G RvZxq Abpovw`tZ Ab` tKvfbv cj`I ev bvixi mvt`\_hvl qv Ovov Zvt`i mvgwRK KgRvtE AskMhY wQj Lp Kg| Avi thtnZi AskMhYB wQj bv, mZivs wmxvSMhY cDqvq h`v`\_vKvl Zvt`i c`tj mae`nq w| GKK\_vq mgvRi Awakvsk gvb| Zvt`i wPbZB bv| hviv wPbZ Zivi wPbZ oAgfKi gvO, oAgfKi eD0 ev oAgfKi tQtj i eD0 wntmte| A`f mgvR Zvt`i tK gj`vqg Kiv ntZv GKRb wbf`kxj bvixgvy wntmte, hvi tKvfbv `Zs; cwi PqB tbB| Aek` MhYthvM`Zvi t`tjZv`i cwi ewi K `vUvm GKUv `i`ZcY@fvgKv ivLZ|

GKRb mgvRm`n` wntmte BDubqb cwi l` wbePtb tFvUc0vb Kiv Ovov BDubqb mspvS-Avi tKvfbv KvRb Zvt`i tKvfbv h`v`Zv wQj bv| wbePZ nevi AvtM AtpK KLtbvB BDubqb cwi l` hvb w, tKvfbv tPqvi gvb ev m`tm`i m1/2 K\_v ej b w ev tPqvi gvb tg`vi i v Kx ai`bi KvRevR Kti `vtKb tm mautK`e`wv Z tKvfbv avi Yvl Zvt`i wQj bv|

cwi eZt`i aib

cwi wa	BDwC		mgvR		cwi evi	
	<i>AvtM</i>	<i>cti</i>	<i>AvtM</i>	<i>cti</i>	<i>AvtM</i>	<i>cti</i>
AskMhY	wQj bv	AvtQ	Kg wQj	tetoQ	ht`o`wQj	Avtiv tetoQ
wmxvSMhY	wQj bv	Aí AvtQ	wQj bv	Aí AvtQ	Kg wQj	AtpK tetoQ
MhYthvM`Zv	wQj bv	Aí AvtQ	wQj bv	Aí AvtQ	Kg wQj	AtpK tetoQ

wbePZ nevi cti

BDubqb cwi l` i msiw`tZ Avmtb thme bvix mivmwi RbMtYi tFvtU wbePZ ntqtQb, DEi`vZvt`i gZv, Ab` t`tjmgfni cikvcwk cwi evi i Zvt`i Ae`v I Ae`vtbi we`t cwi eZt`i mPZ ntqtQ| AvtM thLvfbv GKRb MynYx wntmte Mpn~wj KvRb tKej Zvt`i AskMhY mxgve x wQj, tmLvfbv GLb cwi evi i mKj KvRb Zvt`i AskMhY t`Lv hv`Q| wbePZ nevi ci cwi evi i hveZxq wmxvSMhY cDqvq Zvt`i fvgKv tbZiZi chf#q DbzZ ntqtQ| tQtj tqtqi weta-kv`, RvgRgv muqemuq, tQtj tqtqi covtkvib, tKbvKvUv mKj wetaqb GLb Zvt`i gZvgZ `i`ZcY@wntmte cwi MvYZ nq| Awakvsk t`tjZv`i cwi evi chf#q mKj wmxvSMhYi t`tjZv`i ZuiV Djt E`thvM` fvgKv cvj b Ki`tOb|

m`m` wbePZ nI qvq mgvR cwi evtii m`yb tetotQ GiKg GKU aviYv t`tK cwi evtii mKj m`m`B Zvt`i gj`vqb Kti vtKb| G KviYB AvM thLvB ZuiV PvBtjB ewoi evBti tetivZ cviZb bv, GLb tmLvB c0qvRb ntjB ZuiV ewoi evBti thZ cvtib Ges cwi evtii KvTiv c¶ t`tKB tKvTbv evav AvM bv|

m`m` wbePZ nI qvq mgvRK ch¶qi KgRvEi GLb Zvt`i AskMhtYi mthvM mjo ntqtQ| mgvRi GKUv tk¶Y GLtVv bviX`i mvgvRK KgRvEi h³ nI qvK fvTjv tPvL bv t`Lj I AwKisk gvbl B GLb Zvt`i h³ ZvtK mntRB tgb tbq| mgvRm`m`iv wefBomvgvRK AvtqvRtb m`m`i WvK, ep× ci vgk¶tbq| mgvR AvjOZ eo t`b`ievti ZuiV wvš-w tZ bv cvi t j I K\_v ej tZ cvtib, Zte tQvU tQvU mvj wktZ ZuiV c0qB g¶ mvj kKvtii fvqKv cvj b Ktib I wvš-t`b| mgvRm`m`iv Zvt`i tmme wvš-tg¶t bbb| wbePZ nevi AvM huiv Zvt`i `bvq wPbZb bv, ZuiV GLb Zvt`i tPtb Ges ct\_NvUv t`Lv ntj mvj v g t`b, tLurLei tbb| wbtRi Kg¶jvKvi gta` Zvt`i wePi YtK mgvRm`m`iv GLb euKv tPvL t`tLb bv ev Lvivc gSe` Ktib bv|

wbePZ nevi AvM BDwbq cwi l` m`utKZuiV thLvB Lp Kg RvbtZb A\_ev RvbtZb bv, wbePZ nevi ci GLb ZuiV cwi l` iB GKU Astk cwiYZ ntqtQb| cwi l` i mKj mfvq vKtQb, wvš-MhY c0qvq gZvgZ w`tQb, RbM¶Yi Kj`vY cwi l` i ntq KvR KitQb| BDwbq cwi l` m`u,³ t`i KvTQ AvM thLvB ZuiV GKRb tFvUv gv¶ wQj b, GLb ZuiV Zvt`i mntmeK wntme KvR KitQb| msiw¶Z Avmb m`m`i mvt\_ KvR KitZ w¶tq mntmeK tPqvigv, cv`l m`m` Ges m¶Pet`i AvPi tY AvZ c0qkB cv`l ZwiSK gvbmKZvi c0vk NUtj I AvBbMZ eva`evaKZvi Kvi tYB msiw¶Z Avmb m`m`i Zvt`i mnKgvwntme gj`vqb KitZ nt`Q|

met¶cwi Rbc0Zwba wbePZ nevi cti c0Z`K bvix m`tm`iB mPZbZvi gvb tetotQ| AvM Zvt`i thme w¶tq AAZv wQj, Z\_c0vtni wFZti Ges P¶¶ gta` vKvi gva`tg tmme w¶tq ZuiV AvMI tPtq AtbK mPZb ntqtQb|

1987 t`tK 2005 chS-AvU eQi mgq AvZvš-ntqtQ BDwbq cwi l` i msiw¶Z Avmtb bviX`i miwmi wbeP¶bi gva`tg wbePZ ntq Avmvi | wKŠ` c¶w¶j Z cv`l ZwiSK gj`teva GLtVv BDwctZ bviX`K cvKvTcv³ ntq emevi mthvM t`q w| `vbxq ch¶q mKvmb c0Zövi thU GKU eo evav wntme w¶vYZ nevi g¶Zv| `vbxq ch¶q DbqB Kv¶g¶tK AvTiv teMevb KitZ PvBtj G Ae`vi Aek`B wbi mb KitZ nte| GRb` i ay miKvi bq, KvR KitZ nte mKj gnj t`tKB| msiKé` gšYj qmg¶ni c¶ t`tK AvTiv AvTiv mvK¶vi Rwi nI qvi cikvcwK tmme ev`evq¶bi Rb` D¶`vMx ntZ nte BDwctZ wbePZ mKj c0Zwba i | Avi G KvRwU KZ`i nt`Q bv nt`Q tmUv gvUvi Kievi `wqZj wbtZ nte `vbxq c0vmb Ges `vbxq mgvRm`m`i | GbwRi v Gi wefBret¶t c0qvRbxq mrvqZv w`tZ cvti | m¶w ¶fvte Avgv`i gtb nq, miKvi I Mf¶b¶ Bmj tZ t`tK Kg¶Z GbwRi mgn BDwctZ bviX`i ¶lgZvqB Bmj tZ wbtg¶³ fvqKvmgn MhY KitZ cvti |

mi Kvi

1. wefBregšYj q t`tK BDwci msiw¶Z Avmb m`m`i w¶tKl m¶eavi D¶j E`Kti thme mvK¶vi wefBemgtq Rwi ntqtQ tm`tjv wKfvte gvbv nt`Q wK bv, `vbxq mi Kvi w¶v¶Mi gva`tg Zv wqvgZ gvUvi Kievi e`e`v`vKv`i Kvi |
2. `vbxq mi Kvi gšYj t¶i Avl Zvq Avj v`fvte c0ZwU BDwbq¶bi tPqvigv, m¶vay Avmb m`m`, msiw¶Z Avmb m`m` I m¶Pemn 14 RbtK wbtq DctRjv ch¶q Rwi KZ mvK¶vi mg¶ni w¶qe` Ges tRÜvi I bviX`i ¶lgZvqB w¶tq wbeo c0¶¶Yi e`e`v`vKv`i Kvi |

3. mgvRt̄bZv̄t̄ i mgštq ṽvbxq Db̄qb I m̄k̄vmb Ges bvix-cj "I mgZv c̄f̄v̄Z w̄l̄t̄q BD̄w̄qb ch̄t̄q c̄k̄q̄t̄Yi ēēv̄ ivLv̄ `i Kvi |

GbiRI

1. tRŪvi I b̄vixi q̄lgZvq w̄l̄t̄q ṽvbxq miKvi gš̄ȳv̄j q M̄n̄xZ c̄k̄q̄t̄Y c̄w̄i K̄i b̄v̄ ev̄-erq̄t̄b m̄n̄t̄h̄w̄MZv c̄0vb Kiv̄ `i Kvi |
2. mgvRt̄bZv̄t̄ i ṽvbxq Db̄qb I m̄k̄vmb Ges bvix-cj "I mgZv c̄f̄v̄Z w̄l̄t̄q miKv̄t̄i i gš̄ȳv̄j t̄qi m̄t̄½ GK̄w̄l̄ Z̄f̄v̄t̄e Ges Av̄j v̄v̄f̄v̄t̄e c̄k̄q̄t̄Y c̄0v̄t̄bi ēēv̄ \_vKv̄ `i Kvi |
3. m̄siv̄q̄Z Av̄mb m̄m̄t̄ i c̄w̄i ev̄i m̄m̄t̄ i m̄v̄t̄\_ Db̄qb I c̄p̄i "rcv̄bḡj K̄ f̄v̄ḡKv̄ k̄x̄l̄K̄ c̄k̄q̄t̄Y c̄0vb Kiv̄ `i Kvi |

bgvb Av̄n̄q̄s̄ Lvb : B̄b̄w̄-̄w̄DU di Ḡb̄f̄v̄q̄i b̄t̄ḡU Av̄Ū t̄W̄t̄f̄j c̄t̄ḡU-Gi w̄b̄ēf̄x̄ c̄w̄i P̄j K